

Windsor Dairy DEER PARK Fresh, pure country milk delivered to all parts of the city.

BLANTYRE DAIRY, 1017 QUEEN STREET EAST. PURE COUNTRY MILK, CREAM BUTTERMILK AND SKIM MILK.

Langham Farm Dairy, 110 Hazelton Ave. PURE COUNTRY MILK Delivered to all parts of the city twice daily.

ELM FARM DAIRY, 83 & 285 Ontario St. PURE COUNTRY MILK Cream and Ice Cream Skim Milk and Buttermilk.

Forest Hill Dairy DEER PARK pure Country milk Also Skim Milk, Buttermilk, Cream and Ice Cream.

W. H. NOORE : : PROPRIETOR. SOUTH SIDE DAIRY No connection with Trust or Monopoly.

O. COWDY, Prop. 289 Queen East Cream, Buttermilk and Skim Milk, also Fresh Butter and Eggs.

Lisgar Dairy, 268 Parliament Street. PURE COUNTRY MILK, Cream and Ice Cream, Skim Milk, Buttermilk and Cream.

ACME DAIRY, R. W. DUCKERAY, Prop. PURE COUNTRY MILK, Table and Whipped Cream at current rates.

Wheat sheaf Dairy, Pure Country Milk Wholesale and Retail, 333 Lippincott Street Toronto.

H. WOODROW, COAL AND WOOD. All kinds, wholesale and retail coal received daily, fresh from mines.

Kills Every TIME COMMON SENSE Rats, Mice, Roaches, Bed Bugs and Moths.

T. J. DOMINION HOTEL, QUEEN STREET EAST. Strictly First Class, 40 rooms, \$1.00 to \$1.50 per day.

Volunteer Hotel, JAMES FAWCETT, PROPRIETOR. 240 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO. Union Bartenders and Union Cigars Only.

Johnstones, 138 Dundas Street. We make a specialty of supplying Picnic Parties.

LAWN MOWERS AND GRASS CUTTERS, Grass Catchers, Grass Shears, Lawn Rakes, Garden Hose.

AIKENHEAD HARDWARE CO. LIMITED, Phone, Main 3800. 4 Adelaide St. East

ple. We early discovered difficulties in the way of direct self-government by a populous nation, and hit upon the plan of selecting a few men to do the governing, presumably as we would like to have them. Very early we began to assert the right to pre-empt what they should do after their election, and now we know that we must do that at every step if self-government is to be a fact.

A very striking fact is that on major questions affecting the public welfare the referendum actually allows legislators to use their own judgment to an extent which they scarcely dare to use it now. They now legislate "with the ear to the ground," lest in revising their actions by the present clumsy method the people turn them out. IF A GREAT MEASURE WERE DESTINED TO BE ACTED ON BY THE PEOPLE WITHOUT DANGER TO THEIR REPRESENTATIVES THESE MEN WOULD BE BETTER ABLE TO MAKE THE PRELIMINARY DECISION IN AN UNBIASED WAY. THE DEFEAT OF A MEASURE NOT TAINTED BY CORRUPTION WOULD NOT NECESSARILY CARRY WITH IT THE CONDEMNATION OF THE MEN WHO EXECUTED IT.

The problem is not whether we shall or shall not dictate measures. We are trying to do that in a clumsy way, which makes politics corrupt, and causes policies to reflect very imperfectly our actual will. We can do it in a more efficient way, and in the process we can purify and elevate our political life. THE GREAT EVILS OF DEMOCRACY COME FROM THE THREATENING OF THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE, and there for the reformatory spirit should make common cause with the present popular tendency. Honest politics and real self-government go together, and prosperity goes with them.

Principal Packerham of the Toronto Technical School makes some very interesting statements of fact in a letter to the chairman and members of the Toronto Technical School Board. After speaking of the growth of this study in other lands and the benefit it has been to the mechanics and manufacturers of these countries he goes on to say:

It is useless, as well as unfair, to refer here to Girard College with its \$13,000,000 in site and equipment and \$25,000,000 in endowments, or the Pratt Institute with its \$4,000,000, or the Pratt Institute or the Cooper Union, each with \$3,000,000. It is more to the purpose to cite the cost of municipal schools for technical education. London's eleven technical institutes of 1898 cost in land and buildings about \$3,000,000, with an annual expenditure of \$750,000 - an average of \$70,000 for land and buildings and \$70,000 for expenditure for each school. The Manual Training High Schools of Boston, Cambridge, Brookline, Providence, New York, New Jersey and Kansas City represent capital expenditures of \$250,000 to \$750,000 each, and annual expenditures varying between \$15,000 and \$100,000, and that for day students only.

Compared with these great expenditures on behalf of technical education, Toronto's expenditure has been quite modest. The Technical School building with its equipment cost about \$85,000. The annual expenditure, beginning with \$7,623 in 1892, increased slowly to \$15,410 in 1901, in no sense keeping pace with the growth in enrolled attendance, from 203 in 1892 to 1,856 in 1902. The extreme modesty of this expenditure is well seen in a comparison with other schools:

Table with 2 columns: School Name, Expenditure. Includes Watsonian (California), New Haven, Massachusetts, C. M. Briggs, Manual Training School, Brookline, Manual Training School, Pratt Institute, Technical Institute (New York), B. S. M. Technical School, Philadelphia Central M. T. School, Pennsylvania Sch. of Applied Art, Toronto Technical School.

And it is seen even better in the fact that the Collegiate Institute of Toronto and the Technical School wishes them Godspeed—receive \$45,000 in behalf of 1,400 students who seek a general education or pursue courses towards the learned professions or the universities, while the Toronto Technical School, with its 1,856 students who look directly towards the workbench or the counter, receives \$10,388 (in 1901). Meanwhile the modest resources of the Toronto Technical School have been carefully husbanded. A huge building of 32 rooms, with an acre of ground, laboratories, extensive heating apparatus, 1,856 night and day students, has been served by one caretaker and one fireman. Despite the fact that the chief masters are college graduates and specialists—add as such are on the same footing as all specialists—their salaries average about \$1,200 per annum, as compared with \$1,700 paid in the Collegiate Institutes. And the instructors' salaries are even as low as \$300. The night classes are free to the apprentices of the city and who objects to that? These are the bone and sinew of the city. Their general education has been out short in their earlier years and they get in these night classes what was denied them by needs of practical life.

Mr. Packerham goes on to explain just why the Technical School should be given what they ask in the way

Marriage Licenses

F. W. FLEET, DRUGGIST, 502 West Queen St. (opposite Post Office)

Health and Vigor depend upon the quality and quantity of the Blood.—HUMANITARIAN. The Liver is the great secretory organ of the body, and when it fails to perform its office the blood is impure, and the body is diseased.

Dr. Carson's Tonic

Stomach and Constipation Bitters. Dr. Carson's Tonic is a purely vegetable, tonic and blood purifier. Price 50 cents per Bottle.

Railway Company TIME TABLE

Table with 2 columns: Station, Time. Includes Avenue Road, Church St., Dundas St., etc.

What Kind of Bread Are You Using? Harper's Bread is the best. It is made from the finest flour and is baked in the best ovens.

W. H. Harper Baker

161 Manning Ave. Union Label. WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY. Central Business College TORONTO.

Forbes Roofing Company

Successors to D. FORBES. 116 The Park, Toronto. CARLTON St. Meth. Church. REV. J. V. SMITH, D. D. Pastor.

SMOKERS' CIGARETTES

Cigars Made by Myself UNION MADE. ALIVE BOLLARD 199 Yonge St.

of financial support from the City Council and further shows the wide difference in the subjects taught in the Collegiate Institutes and the Technical School. It is a very strong statement on behalf of the school made by the principal, who thoroughly understands the needs of the school.

EATON as much as you like, but remember where not to eat, where not to buy what you want to eat and when you've bought it have it cooked on a stove made in a fair shop.

TAKE UP THE UNION LABEL

Let us see the general membership demonstrate to the public that in union there is something more than a name, that there really exists that feeling of brotherhood, where the helping hand of one tradesman is extended to another.

UNION LAUNDRIES. Although of quite recent formation the Laundry Workers Union of the city is making rapid progress, and we are informed that the agreement to be signed by three or four laundry firms and the label is expected to be in use in three weeks. More definite information will be given to the delegates later on; but in the meantime demand the union card of your laundry driver.

NON-UNION BROOMS. The firm of Taylor, Scott Co. are still employing non-union labor and lately by the efforts of the union in letting the public know this firm was opposed to organized labor.

Report of Label Committee. Your Committee met in the Toiler office last Tuesday evening, with the following members present: Case, Gavigan, Swanton, Wilkinson, Voden and Kennedy.

SAVE SPACE AND SECURE COMFORT. By getting one of my Mantel Beds, they are beautiful, convenient, comfortable, safe, simple and easy to handle.

W. H. SMITH, Manufacturer 315 QUEEN STREET WEST.

DEMAND THIS LABEL ON ALL YOUR FINISHING. No. 1. Chas. Roddy, 40 Lombard St. No. 2. Davis & Henderson, 84 Bay St. No. 3. Horace Thompson, 14 Adelaide W. No. 4. The Carswell Co., 30 Adelaide W.

United Hatters of North America. This is The Union Label of the United Hatters of North America.

Another Month 20 Per Cent. to the Hall Fund. We have decided to continue the offer of 20 per cent. to the Labor Hall Committee for another month.

THE TOILER 61 Victoria St., Toronto, Ont.

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE'S REPORT

The regular meeting of the Educational Committee of the T. & L. Council was held in the Toiler office on May 19, with J. Passmore in the chair. Your committee beg leave to report as follows: Your committee disapproves of the action of the Board of Control in reducing the estimates of the Technical School as the amount the school asked from the city together with other grants was sufficient only to meet the current expenditure of that institution.

ADDING INSULT TO INJURY. Organized labor will long remember the Homestead outrage, when men were shot down like dogs by the hirings of capital, because they refused to give a formal monument erected to the memory of the workers.

W. H. SMITH, Manufacturer 315 QUEEN STREET WEST.

SAVE SPACE AND SECURE COMFORT. By getting one of my Mantel Beds, they are beautiful, convenient, comfortable, safe, simple and easy to handle.

W. H. SMITH, Manufacturer 315 QUEEN STREET WEST.

DEMAND THIS LABEL ON ALL YOUR FINISHING. No. 1. Chas. Roddy, 40 Lombard St. No. 2. Davis & Henderson, 84 Bay St. No. 3. Horace Thompson, 14 Adelaide W. No. 4. The Carswell Co., 30 Adelaide W.

United Hatters of North America. This is The Union Label of the United Hatters of North America.

Another Month 20 Per Cent. to the Hall Fund. We have decided to continue the offer of 20 per cent. to the Labor Hall Committee for another month.

THE TOILER 61 Victoria St., Toronto, Ont.

The Spring Campaign

It is fairly on and we are ready and eager for the fray to maintain our leadership in high style and

LOW PRICES. Boy's Vestee Suits, \$2.00, \$3.50 and \$5.00. Boy's 2-piece Suits, \$1.50, \$1.75 and \$2.00. Youth's Suits, \$2.50, \$4.00 and \$5.00. Men's Tweed Suits, \$3.50, \$4.50 and \$5.50. Men's Worsted Suits, \$5.50, \$9.50 and \$10.50. Men's Tweed Pants, \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00.

SOUTHCOMBE

The Leading Clothier and Tailor, 484 Queen St. W., cor. Denton Ave.

Do You Wish to Own Your Home AND Become Your Own Employer?

Richelleu & Ontario Navigation Company. Montreal-Toronto-Montreal Line.

METEOR PHOTO STUDIO. The holiday rush is over and we are prepared to give every attention to your order for first class work.

LORD'S PHOTO STUDIO 720 Queen St. East.

Shredded Wheat Biscuits. has the endorsement of all thinking men.

COSSGRAVE'S ALE! ALE! XXX PORTER! HALF and HALF!

Another Month 20 Per Cent. to the Hall Fund. We have decided to continue the offer of 20 per cent. to the Labor Hall Committee for another month.

THE TOILER 61 Victoria St., Toronto, Ont.