

- Upper Canada, 70,718, and of Lower Canada, 250,000.
1807. Public grammar schools founded in Upper Canada.
1808. Jonathan Sewell, an expelled Loyalist, becomes Chief Justice of Lower Canada.
1809. First steamer on St. Lawrence River.
1811. Judges excluded from Parliament.
1812. War declared between Great Britain and the United States.
- July 12. United States forces invaded Canada.
- July 17. Mackinaw surrendered to the British.
- July 18, 20. Americans repulsed at River Canard.
- August 5. Tecumseh defeated Americans at Brownstown.
- August 16. Surrender of Detroit by the Americans, under General Hull, to General Brock.
- September 16. Americans repulsed at Presqu'île.
- September 21. Gananoque raided by Americans.
- October 12. Americans defeated at Queenston.
- November 10. Kingston bombarded by Americans.
- November 20. Americans repulsed at Odelltown.
- November 28. Americans repulsed near Fort Erie.
1813. January 22. Americans defeated at Frenchtown.
- February 6. Brockville raided by Americans.
- February 22. Ogdensburg taken by the British.
- May 5. Americans defeated before Fort Meigs.
- May 29. Americans defeated at Sackett's Harbor.
- June 1. Naval action between the "Shannon" and the "Chesapeake."
- June 5. Americans defeated at Stony Creek.
- June 19. American stores captured at Great Sodus.
- June 24. Americans surrendered at Beaver Dam.
- July 4. Americans made prisoners at Fort Schlosser.
- October 1. Americans repulsed at Four Corners.
- October 26. Americans defeated at Chateauguay. Defeat of three thousand Americans under General Hampton by Col. de Salaberry and four hundred French-Canadian militia.
- November 11. Americans defeated at Chrystler's Farm. Defeat and rout of General Wilkinson and the Americans by the Canadian militia under Col. Morrison.
- December 19. Fort Niagara captured by the British.
- December 19. Lewiston destroyed by the British.
- December 31. Black Rock captured by British.
1814. March 30. Americans repulsed at La Colle Mill.
- May 6. Oswego captured by British.
- July 19. Prairie du Chien surrendered to British.
- July 25. Americans defeated at Lundy's Lane.
- August 12. Americans defeated near Fort Erie.
- September 17. Americans repulsed at Fort Erie.
- December 24. War terminated by the Treaty of Ghent.
- Population of Upper Canada, 95,000, and of Lower Canada, 335,000.
1816. Common Schools established in Upper Canada.
1817. First treaty with the Northwest Indians; the Earl of Selkirk signing on behalf of King George III. First bank opened in Montreal—the Bank of Montreal.
- Agreement with United States respecting gun boats on the Great Lakes.
1818. October 30. Convention signed at London regulating the privileges of Americans in the British North American fisheries. Halifax and St. John, N.B., made free ports. Bank of Quebec established.
1820. Cape Breton re-annexed to Nova Scotia.
1821. Commencement of the Lachine Canal. (First vessel passed through in 1825.) McGill received its charter. Amalgamation of the Hudson's Bay Co. and the Northwest Trading Co.
1825. Great fire in the Miramichi District of New Brunswick. Five hundred lives estimated lost. Three million acres of forest destroyed.
- Treaty of St. Petersburg, defining boundaries of Alaska.
1827. Guelph founded by John Galt. Treaty of London.
- Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States relative to territory west of the Rocky Mountains.
1828. Saguenay District explored. Picton and Sydney made free ports.