

Monuments, Headstones, Tab-Garden Vases, Etc., etc. CHATHAM N. B.

MARBLE WORKS.

A TABLETS & MONUMENTS, CEMETRY

EDWARD BARRY.

TO LET. Upper end of double house on K g street at present occupied by Donald McDonald Possession given 1st June apply to

J. B. SNOW BALL.

J. B. SNOWBALL. ATTENTION!

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES. DRY GOODS & GROCERIES LOWER THAN EVER

F. W. RUSSEL'S BLACK BOOOK.

For Sale or To Let. L. J. TWEEDIE, Barrister-at-Law, Chathan

Robert Murray, BARRISTER-AT-LAW, Notary Public, Insurance Agent, ETC' ETC. ETC.

G. B. FRASER, ATTORNEY & BARRISTER NOTARY PUBLIC

WORTH BRITISH MERCANTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Warren C. Winslow. BARRISTER 

TIN SHOP

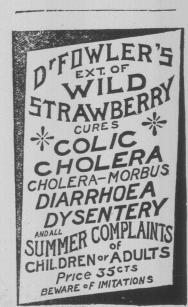
Plain Tinware.

would invite those about to purchase, to call and inspect before buying elsewhere, as I am now selling below former prices for cash The Peerless Creamer, ROCHESTER LAMP,

SUC ESSOIL STOVE,

PATENT TELESCOPIC OVEN. the lining of which can be taken out for cleaning erby doing away with the removing of pipe of ven as is the trouble with other stoves.

A. C. McLean.



## The address slip pasted on the top of this page has a date on it, if the date of the paper is later than that on the slip, it is to remind the subscriber that he is taking the paper with-

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, JULY 13, 1893.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR TERMS-\$1.00 a Year, in Advance

GENERAL BUSINESS.

Kerr & Robertson

Wholesale Hardware, ST. JOHN, N. B.

Special Attention Given to LETTER ORDERS. Now in Stock a full line of SHELF HARDWARE, CUTLERY, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, PITCH, TAR, ROSIN, CORD-AGE, ETC. Landing to-day 10 tons Dry and TARRED SHEATHING PAPER.

BOTTOM PRICES.

PROMPT SHIPMENT.

Established 1866.

Dunlap Bros. & Co., AMHERST, N. S. Dunlap, McKim & Downs. WALLACE, N. S. DUNLAP, COOKE & CO.,

AMHÉRST, N. S.

DUNLAP COOKE& CO. MERCHANT TAYLORS, -AND-

GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTERS, AMHERST. N. S.

Chatham Foundry,

ESTABLISHED 1852.

Iron and Brass Castings a specialty-for Mills, Steamboats, Railways, etc. Stoves, Iron Railings, Plough and general Agricultural Castings, Babbit Metal, etc. Machinery Made and Repaired with quick despatch.

Orders promptly attended to at reasonable prices and fair Terms. T. F. GILLESPIE, - - Proprietor.

Miramichi Foundry, STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER WORKS, CHATHAM, N. B.

JOSEPH M. RUDDOCK, - - PROPRIETOR,

Steam Engines and Boilers, Mill Machinery of all kinds; Steamers of any size constructed & furnished, complete. GANG EDGERS, SHINGLE AND LATH MACHINES, CAST-INGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

IRON PIPE, VALVES AND FITTINGS OF ALL KINDS.

DESIGNS, PLANS AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

SPRING

COMPLETE IN ALL DEPARTMNETS.

-FULL LINES OF-

Dry Goods,

Groceries,

Provisions.

Japanned, Stamped Boots and Shoes,

Hosiery, Dress Goods,

PARLOR & COOKING STOVES Haberdashery,

Carpets.

Cutlery,

Hats. Caps,

HARDWARE.

Wholesale & Retail. J. B. SNOWBALL, CHATHAM.

Miramichi Advance.

OHATHAM, N. B., - - JULY 13, 1893.

GUNS AT THE FAIR. Objects of Special Interest to the Visitors.

BIG KRUPP GUN DISAPPOINTING.

When You See It You Do Not See What You Expected, but Still It Is the Largest Piece of Ordnance in the World and Fires a Shell Weighing More Than s WORLD'S FAIR, July 4 .- [Special.] -

On this day we can find nothing better to write about than the big guns of the fair. A vast crowd is on the exposition grounds today, and when the tickets of admission are counted up at midnight probably the total attendance for the day will be found to exceed anything in the history of international expositions. It is a great day, sure enough; a day to be remembered by pate in this unparalleled celebration in this unpercedented spot. To many thousands of visitors the big guns have been objects of special interest today. It is in America a day of guns, of gunpowder, of noise, of martial spirit. Every Fourth of July we feel as if we could lick all creation, and every other day of the year we are quite sure we don't want to lick anyone or anything except Columbian postage stamps, and that is task enough for the

najority of us. When it comes to big guns we are not a far behind the world as some people think we are. Of course the biggest guns here are those shown by Herr Krupp, the fa-mous German iron founder. You have mous German iron founder. You have read so much in the papers about his mammoth gun, and, no doubt, have seen so many pictures of it, that I don't feel called upon to give you a very careful description of the monster. To tell the truth, it is not as big as I thought it was, and when you come to the fair I dare say you will experience a distinct sense of disappointment in the magnitude of this famous shooting iron. This is largely due to mous shooting iron. This is largely due to the fact that the gun is mounted. If it the fact that the gun is mounted. If it were lying on the ground, where you could stand beside it and note that its thickness at its thickest part is a foot greater than your hight, you would be less disappointed in its size. Mounted on its great earriage the big gun is high in the air. It stands in the center of a huge structure, and is surrounded by other great guns, enormous castings and forgings, steamer shafts and screws, steam hammers, etc. The effect of these surroundings is to dwarf even the greatest piece of ordnance in the world.

world.

The truth of course is that this gun is monstrous. Just comprehend the significance of these figures, if you can: Greatest thickness, 6 feet 6 inches; length, 47 feet; bore, 1614 inches; weight, 270,000 pounds. Krupp had some big guns at the Philadelphia exposition, and though they were not nearly as large as this monster they were more sensational. In trying to discover the reason for this I spent a good half hour, and

or manage scale. Nothing else would do, t is like a fortress in itself—a fortress with a steam plant and a machine shop in The gun rests upon a carriage which ans upon a track and along which it may e moved backward and forward. The coint of contact is about two-thirds of the ray from the muzzle to the breech, and he piece is balanced on a pair of trun-

dons or projecting arms each two feet ong and two feet thick. Hydraulic ma-hinery disturbs this balance at the will f the gunner and moves the muzzle up or There was a rumor some time ago that Herr Krupp intended presenting this giant gun to the city of Cheago, and on the supposition that the rumor was well based atriot has suggested that the piece today fire a salute to the free and If asked the superintendent of the building if his master were going to present the great gun to Chicago he replied with

great gun to Chicago he replied with characteristic vigor:

"Naw-pouf-nix! We are not giving guns away this year."

While Herr Krupp makes the greatest guns in the world, so far as size is concerned, it is disputed that he makes the best guns. The constant tendency of modern gun-building is not toward great rize, but to lightness and ease of manipulation and, above all, rapid fire. Only a certain percentage of discharges from ordnance can be expected to be effective, at best. The necessity for repeating is obvious, if much damage is to be inflicted upon the enemy. A single shot from Krupp's monster might cripple an approaching battleship, at a distance of eight or ten nailes, but the chances are it would fire three or four times without once hitting the target. At a somewhat shorter range a number of rapid-firing

once hitting the target. At a somewhat shorter range a number of rapid-firing steel rides would prove greater protection against a formidable fleet.

The British have carried gun-making to a higher degree of perfection, probably, than any other nation. Today they make no larger gun than the 65-ton Armstrong, and very few as heavy as that. While there has not been enough fighting in the last twenty years to afford a good basis of there has not been enough fighting in the last twenty years to afford a good basis of estimate as to the effectiveness of moders ordnance, the very heavy guns are losing favor, both for armament of ships and coast defense. The Victoria, which wen down off Tripoli a few days ago, was fright fully weighted with big guns.

In the British exhibit, contiguous to some ripe old smooth bores of the days of King George—guns taken from Nelson's flagship Victory—appears the first attempt in rified artillary.

But Colonel Colt forgot one very important feature of the art of gunnery. He overlooked the fact that his cartridges were discharged by the explosion of fulninate of mercury, which could not well withstand the concussion of another discharge near by. So when one of the guns was tested the first barrel was fired all right, but immediately all the other cart. right, but immediately all the other cart-

SIZING UP THE BIG GUNS. ridges exploded, too; and the result was four dead men and a dozen in the hospital. hat gan was wrecked, but its mate is on

Fresh air and pure water. Atthical ice and cold Krupp grm, and has not that monster's effectiveness at long range, but it is a more practical gun. Uncle Sam had his plans prepared for the manufacture of a large number of these 12-inch guns, and a smaller number of 15-inch guns, to weigh 110 tons each. I understand the latter have been abandoned, and that the 12-inch rifle is the largest ordnance our government will make. This gun firez a projectile weighing 1,100 pounds, and has an effective range of about eight miles.

As I have already indicated, the rapid fire, high-power gun is thought by experts to be the most useful type of modern ordnance. We see here an English Armstrong weighing 6½ tons, with a 6-inch bore, throwing a hundred pound projectile and firing by electricity. The best trials of this gun show a speed of five nimed shots in fifty-five seconds, four of them striking the target at a distance of a little more than half a mile. The powder used is called cordite, and it is a high-power explosive. This, therefore, may be regarded as the very highest type of modern rapid-fire ordnance. Our own government is rapidly improving the Hotchkiss gun, and is besides perfecting other types, so that in a few years at most Uncle Sam will be abreast of the English in this form of ordnance, as he is already in the forging of heavier pieces.

In rapidity of fire the French are ahead

nance, as he is already in the forging of heavier pieces.

In rapidity of fire the French are ahead of both the English and Americans. They show a gun here known as the Canet rapid-fire gun, of 5½ inches caliber and 11,000 pounds weight. It throws a 70-pound shell with 24 pounds of smokeless powder, and at a recent trial seven shots were fired in fifty-four seconds, while a smaller gun of the same model fired five shots in twenty-four seconds. The Russian naval authorities have adopted this gun for service on their cruisers and battleships.

Hotel Normandie.

BROADWAY AND THIRTY-EIGHTH STREET, NEW YORK.

House strictly first-class in all appointments, and in a most central and delightful location, easy of consists of amusement and business, and one block from the Metropolitan Opera House, the Empire Theatre.

Empire Theatre.

The main feature of the Hotel is that it is absolutely five-proof. The floor and roof beams are all of tion, and the filling between the beams and several in the same and sever

omatic gun, which has thrown seems to be bringing us perpetual peace.
WALTER WELLMAN.

The sedan bearers are in as bad a fix as had to wear sealskins in hot weather and chores for the citizens of Hyde park. The chotes of the chair men are made of heavy stuff like the jeans, and being dark they absorbation tail the heat there is going. You can follow a chair man by the trail of sweathe leaves in the sand. He tracks water like a spaniel. Not Ceded to Chicago.

ommissioner, Farquhar, denies the report s ded to Chicago. It a not yet entirely

Milburn's Beef, Iron and Wine is recommended by physicians as the best.

ITCH, on human or animals, cured in 30 minutes by Woolford's Sanitary Lotion. Warranted y J Pallen & Sons. President Cleveland is confined to his

oom at Gray Gables with an attack of rheumatism in his foot and knee. Severe Abcess Cured. DEAR SIRS,—I had an abscess just behind my right ear, in August, 1891. After suffering for three months, I began to take B. B., and after one month's use of it I was very much better, and the abcess entirely disappeared in four months. I am certain that Burdock Blood Bitters is an

cellent remedy.

FLORENCE M. SHAW, Solsgirth, Man. One hundred and thirty-eight dead bodies were recovered from the Thorndale colliery

in Yorkshire, in which an explosion occurred on Tuesday, 4th inst. cures cholera, cholera morbus, diarrhea, dysentery, and all forms of summer com-plaint, looseness of the bowels, etc. Price

35 cents. Lord Derby will sail from Quebec for England on Saturday next, and pending the arrival of the Earl of Aberdeen, Gen. Montgomery Moore will act as governor-general. ENGLISH SPAVIN LINIMENT removes all hard, soft or calloused Lumps and Blemishes from horses, Blood Spavin, Curbs, Splints, Ring Bone, Sweeney, Stifles, Sprains, Sore and Swollen Throat, Coughe, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle. Warranted the most wonderful Blemish Cure ever known. War ranted by J. Pallen & Son.

The Britishers at the World's Fair indulg-

Considered the Best.

DEAR SIRS,—I also can bear testimony to the value of your wonderful remedy for the stomach, liver, bowels and blood, B. B. B. I have used it as well as Burdock Pills for over three years, when necessary, and find them the best remedies I have ever used for constination. MRS. GREGOR, Owen Sound, Ont. Enos C. Ripley, Cashier of the Galena,

Ill., Bank, committed suicide Wednesday by shooting himself while temporarily in-

A Wonderful flesh Producer dealing machinery, Colonel Colt, of revolver fame, tried his hand. He built two big guns on the model of his revolver. In fact, it was a regular Colt revolver on a 2-ton scale. It held six shots and there was machinery to turn the barrel around.

A wonderful ness Producer

This is the title given to Scott's Emultion of Cod Liver Oil by many thousands who have taken it. It not only gives flesh and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but creates an

appetite for food. Use it and try your weight. Scott's Emulsion is perfectly LESS THAN \$1

Pa., yesterday by the working people. Trouble at Melita.

MRS. W. H. BROWN, of Melita, Man., states that two of her children and two others belonging to a neighbour, were cured of the worst form of summer complaint by one bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild

to be the greatest statesman, not of the Caucasian race, who ever lived. Dr. Low's Worm Syrup removes worms of all kinds in childr en or adults. Children cry for it.

Hotel New Netherland. FIFTH AVENUE, CENTRAL PARK AND 59th ST. NEW YORK.

The truth of course is that this gun is monstrous. Just comprehend the significance of these figures, if you can: Greatest thickness, 6 feet 6 inches; length, 47 feet, bore, 16½ inches; weight, 270,000 pounds. Krupp had some big guns at the Philadelphia exposition, and though they were not nearly as large as this monster they were more sensational. In trying to discover the reason for this I spent a good half hour, and finally it dawned on my brain that the difference was in the bore. The Krupp gun of 1876 had but a little more than one half the weight of this piece, but its bore was so wide a boy could walk straight into its muzzle. That gun had much less strength than this, and that meant less

Ferdinand P. Earle,

Normandie by-the-Sea. NORMANDIE (NEAR SEABRIGHT) NEW JERSY.

Ferdinand P. Earle,

"THE FACTORY" JOHN MCDONALD, (Successor to George Cassady)

Mannfacturer of Doors, Sashes, Mouldings

-AND
Builpers' furnishings generally BAND AND SCROLL-SAWING Stock of DIMENSION CONSTANTLY ON HAND. THE EAST END FACTORY, CHATHAM, N. B.

MIRAMICHI STEAM NAVIGATION CO.



STR. "NELSON," CAPT. JOHN BULLICK, -WILL LEAVE-

Chatham. | Nelson. | Newcastle. For Douglastown Bushville, Newcastle Douglastown Polson.

For Newcastle Douglastown A Chatham. SOLAR TIME. SOLAR TIME SOLAR TIME. 

STR. "MIRAMICHI"

CAPT. DEGRACE.

RATES OF PASSAGE:

W. T. CONNORS, Manager.

The anniversary of the battle with Pinker-MICROBE KILLER. The one Great Cause of its popularity i Performs all that is claimed for

it. By its use you not only Treat but cure Catarrh,
Treat and cure Asthma,
Treat and cure Rheumatism,
Treat and cure Bronchitis,
Treat and cure Lung Troubles,
Treat and cure Skin Diseases,
Treat and cure Nervous Disorders,
Treat and cure Rectal Ailments,
But treat and cure all forms of chredisease when all else has failed.

Madagascar's prime minister, who is the usband of the Queen of that island, is said Do not wait until too late. For sale at all chemists.

Advice free from Head Office. WM- RADAM, MICROBE KILLER CO. LTD., 120 King Street, Toronto, Ont. E. Lee Street, Druggist, Newcastle N.

NERVE BEANS are a new discovery that cure the worst cases of youthity, Lost Vigor and Failing Manhood; restores the worst cases of youther the most obstinate cases when all other TREATMENTS have failed even to relieve. Sold by druggists at \$1 per package, or six for \$5, or sent by mail on receipt of price by addressing THE JAMES MEDICINE CO., Toronto, Ont. Write for pamphlet. Sold in-

CHATHAM BY J. D. B. F. MACKENZIE.

TO LET. MRS. ISABELLA LETSON, or L J TWEEDIE.

I took Cold, I took Sick,

I take My Meals,
I take My Rest,
AND I AM VIGOROUS ENOUGH TO TAME
ANYTHING I CAN LAY MY HANDS ON getting fat too, for Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda NOT ONLY CURED MY INCIP-ient Consumption BUT BUILT ME UP, AND IS NOW PUTTING

FLESH ON MY BONES AT THE RATE OF A POUND A DAY.
TAKE IT JUST AS EASILY AS I DO MILK Scott's Emulsion is put up only in Salmon color wrappers. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

CAIN'S RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES.

The subscriber begs to direct the attention of all persons concerned to the following extract from the Act of Assembly passed 15th April 1893, entitled An Act to Further Amend the Fisheries Act 1884":-

The provisions of the foregoing section of the law will hereafter be enforced against any and all persons who may be found tresspassing or to have trespassed upon the waters of Cain's river and its tributaries, which are under lease from the government of New Brunswick to the subscriber J. M. RUDDOCK.

Chatham, N. B., May 1, 1893.

WILD CHERRY COUGH SYRUP



Guaranteed to give satisfaction PRICE, 25 CTS. PER BOTTLE. Perfectly safe for the youngest infant. Remember it is sold on a guarantee

MEDICAL HALL.

J. C. RISTEEN & CO.



MANUFACTURERS

Doors, Sashes, Blinds & Mouldings,

Flooring, Sheathing ALL KINDS OF STOCK FOR BUILDING. ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION

SUPPLY SCHOOL & CHURCH FURNITURE J. C. BISTEEN & Co. No. 2, Queen St., Fredericton. ALEX. MACKINNON.

WATER ST., CHATHAM. I am now prepared to offer my customers and the public generally, goods at

REDUCED PRICES

in the following lines, viz :-

A nice line of gift cups & saucers,

Mugs, Lamps, and a General assortment of Gass and Earthenware &c.

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

Piano and Pipe Organ.

TRAINED NURSE.

FOR SALE.

SEEDS! SEEDS!! I HAVE NOW IN STOCK

White Russian & White Fye Wheat. TIMOTHY AND CLOVER SEEDS.

and a large variety of Vegetable Seeds, also Peas Beans, Flower Seeds, &c. Also

FLOUR, OAT MEAL & FEED, FINE GROCERIES &C.

Wanted.

Five Thousand Hides

Chatham, May 15th, 1893. WILLIAM TROY. processossess When we assert that Dodd's Kidney Pills

who have used them. y all druggists or mail on receipt of prients. Dr. L. A. Smith & Co., Toron

**IMPROVED PREMISES** 

decressessesses

Roger Flanagan's Garden, and Field Seeds, Choice Timothy Seed, and Wheat, Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made, Clothing, Genta' Furnishings Hats, Caps Boots, Shoes &c. &c.

Also a choice lot of GROCERIES & PROVISIONS R. FLANAGAN, ST. JOHN STREET & WATER STREET.

Z. TINGLEY. HAIRDRESSER, ETC., HAS REMOVED

-HIS-SHAVING PARLOR

Water Street, - Chatham. He will also keep a first class stock of . Cigars, Tobaccos, Pipes, and Smokers' Goods generally.

J. D. B. F. MACKENZIE.