

## U. S. THROWS OPEN GERMAN PATENTS

Vast Store of German Scientific Information Will Benefit Americans.

### TO MAKE SALVARSAN

Manufacturers Will Produce Both Drugs and Valuable Dyestuffs.

Washington, Oct. 30.—The vast store of German scientific information in this country was opened today to American manufacturers in regulations issued by the Federal Trade Commission, under which enemy-owned patents and copyrights will be licensed for manufacture by citizens of the United States.

When the regulations had been made public the commission met a group of medical men to consider licensing the manufacture of certain drugs, principally salvarsan, used in treating blood diseases, and non-toxic substitutes for local anesthetics, of which the supply in this country has been dangerously low since the war interrupted commerce.

Approximately 20,000 patented and copyrighted articles are said to be affected by the commission's order. These include dyestuff formulas of vital importance to American industries and mechanical devices of wide use, the humanitarian effort of the order attracts the widest attention.

German thought for many years has been in the forefront of medical research, evolving remedies for disease and for alleviation of pain, all of which patented in the United States will now become available to end suffering in this country.

It was said today to be likely that any licenses issued for the manufacture of salvarsan would carry a provision that a certain percentage of the output be turned over to the public health service.

No Exploitation. Whether prices for drugs manufactured under license will be determined by the commission was not announced, but it was estimated that the commission would safeguard the public against exploitation. The trading with the enemy act, by authority of which the patents and copyrights will be taken over, confers on the president, who has delegated the trade commission to carry out the law, power to issue only where the interests of the public demands it, to supply a demand not now being met. The licenses will give evidence of ability to manufacture the article.

When the commission will issue the first licenses for manufacture of articles patented by alien enemies or their allies probably will depend on the time required for American producers to meet the license requirements. Physicians at today's conference were said to have pointed out that an early supply of important drugs would be a contribution to the national defence.

### CALGARY AVIATOR WINS COVETED DISTINCTION

Squadron Commander Gerald Harvey Receives Distinguished Service Cross.

Calgary, Oct. 30.—P. C. B. Harvey, superintendent of Dominion parks, has received a cablegram to the effect that his son, Squadron Commander Gerald Harvey, of the R.N.A.S., second in command of the six services of Dover, has been awarded the distinguished service cross for tackling ten Gotha single-handed in a German raid and bringing down two of them. Squadron Commander Harvey is only 25 and was born at Stratford, Ont. He was educated at Calgary and was with the Bank of Montreal here before enlisting.

I. W. W. MEMBERS INDICTED. New York, Oct. 30.—Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, Carlo Tresca, Arturo Giovannetti and John Baldacci were held by a federal commissioner late today for removal to Chicago, where they are under indictment with William Haywood, of the Industrial Workers of the World, and more than 100 other persons on a charge of conspiring against the United States.

WILL ANNOUNCE HUN POLICY. Washington, Oct. 30.—Berlin despatches received here by way of Switzerland say that Emperor Wilhelm, thru the head of the civil cabinet, has informed the majority party leaders in the reichstag that he will make a definite decision during the coming week on the subject of the government's policy.

## BIGGEST SURPRISE OF HIS LIFE, HE SAYS

Williamson Finds Relief From Troubles of Five Years' Standing.

### HIGH PRAISE FOR TANLAC

Often Wouldn't Close Eyes All Night—Feels Like Old Self Again.

"I have never been so surprised over anything as I have over the results of Tanlac in my case," said William Williamson, a well-known brick mason living at 1315 St. Clarens avenue, Toronto, recently.

"My kidneys have been bothering me for four or five years," he continues, "but during the past year other ailments set in and kept me feeling miserable nearly all the time. I had terrible pains across my back, especially when I stooped over or tried to lift anything; then rheumatism settled in my right leg, and at times I simply suffered torture from it. The pain was so sharp and cutting at times I would almost drop in my tracks. My appetite went square back on me and nothing I would eat tasted right. I was very nervous—could hardly sleep—and I would just roll from one side of the bed to the other, and many a night I have not closed my eyes for sleep at all. I just had that dejected, worn-out feeling, had no energy and didn't care for anything and certainly felt awful."

"I had been reading about Tanlac, but I had tried so many things that did me no good that I was skeptical and had no faith in anything. In fact, I was depressed and discouraged, and felt that nothing could help me. But one day a friend of mine said: 'Why don't you try Tanlac. I have taken it and it surely did me good.' So with that I began taking Tanlac and improving every day. I have now taken four bottles, the rheumatism never troubles me at all, and my kidneys are in fine shape. My appetite is fine and everything I eat tastes good and agrees with me. My nerves are strong and steady now. I sleep like a log, and all my tired, depressed feelings are gone. I now have my former strength and energy and feel like myself again. Tanlac has certainly been a great thing for me and I can't praise it too highly."

Tanlac is sold in Toronto by Tamlyn's Drug Stores. A special Tanlac representative is at the 232 Yonge street drug store, advising the public on the proper use of the medicine. (Advertisement.)

## KEEPS FOOD CHEAP BY SUBSIDY SYSTEM

Britain Appropriates Two Hundred Million Dollars for Purpose.

Baltimore, Oct. 30.—An explanation as to why England is selling flour at 37 per cent, a barrel less than in this country, and the price of bread there is cheaper, was made on the floor of the chamber of commerce here today. The official statement said that it had been the endeavor of the British Government to keep the price of bread within the reach of the masses, and without unnecessary hardship to meet its cost. To carry out this policy, the statement says:

"Commencing on Sept. 17, the government fixed the standard price of flour at 72.38 per barrel, and the uniform price for bread at 15 cents for a four-pound loaf, with a one-pound loaf at 5 cents. Already \$200,000,000 has been appropriated to apply as a subsidy to sustain these prices. The British Government takes over all grains at an arbitrary price for that grown in Great Britain, and it for whatever it may have to pay on the market for imported wheat, and sells it to the millers at a price which enables them to furnish the flour at the price quoted, enabling the bread to be sold at a fixed price, and the government stands all the loss."

## ADVISES PEOPLE TO BUY CANADA'S VICTORY LOAN

Finance Minister Duggan Recreates Purchasing of Securities Held Outside of Dominion.

Ottawa, Oct. 30.—The minister of finance today issued the following statement respecting the Victory Loan:

"It has been brought to my attention that large sums of Canadian money are being diverted to the purchase of government and other securities now held outside of Canada. It is in my view, vitally necessary in the national interest that all funds available for investment should be conserved for the purposes of subscription for Canada's Victory Loan. The list for which opens on November 12 and closes December 1. I earnestly trust that the Canadian people will at this time refrain from making such outside purchases and reserve their money for the new issue."

## CANADIAN HOLDERS UNLOADING C.P.R.?

New York Believes Good Deal of Selling Comes From Across Border.

### TURNOVER IS HEAVY

Lowest Price in Thirteen Years Reached Before Stock Had a Rally.

Nearly 43,000 shares of Canadian Pacific Railway poured upon the New York market yesterday and broke the price 6 points below the temporary closing quotation of Monday, leaving down the shares to 122½, the lowest point the stock has known in about 13 years. Then came a rally which carried the stock to 124½, at which level it showed a net decline since Wednesday last of 15 points.

In New York the view was taken yesterday that much of the selling of C. P. R. has come from Canadian sources. As has been pointed out, there have been few sales in Toronto or Montreal, but it would be natural for Canadian holders with large blocks to dispose of to seek the bigger market. Wall Street advisers indicate that the temporary closing of the Canadian exchanges and the later announcement of restrictions created an uneasy feeling.

Spirits More Hopeful. While it is early as yet to hazard a prediction that C. P. R. has turned the corner, a much more hopeful spirit prevailed among Toronto brokers and traders at the close of the market. The day was one of the most momentous of the Toronto Exchange has known, marking as it did the return of millions of prices, and the general disposition was to consider that the worst had happened. However, there was no further light thrown upon the source of the heavy selling of C. P. R., and it is by no means certain that the liquidation has fully run its course in the stock market.

To which attention was concentrated upon C. P. R. in the big market is made apparent by comparison with the volume of trading in this and in other well-known railway issues yesterday, as follows:

C. P. R.	42,700
Union Pacific	8,500
Pennsylvania	3,500
Reading	1,500

Since the violent uptick in C. P. R. began last Thursday no fewer than 38,000 shares have changed hands, or, taking \$140 as the average price, a total of \$5,320,000. The value of the shares, as a large part of the shares were held on margin, the totals are not so impressive as they appear, and are largely merely book entries.

How Rivals Compare. Much has been made of the argument that the break in C. P. R. is attributable to a natural scaling down process in view of the large volume of United States railways. Union Pacific seems to be commonly regarded as C. P. R.'s chief rival, and a comparison is interesting. C. P. R., at 124½, yields 7.46 per cent. Union Pacific, at 118, returns no less than 8.74 per cent., but there is this important difference: C. P. R.'s 10 per cent. dividend has not been paid for years and never has it failed to be earned. Union Pacific, on the other hand, has usually with a big surplus. Usually, but the present disbursement is 8 per cent. This year 7½ per cent. was paid, in all, but the bonus is recognized as of extremely doubtful permanency.

## COMBINATION HORSE SALE

On Wednesday, Nov. 14, a great special combination sale of unreserved consignments of drugs and general purpose horses, delivery horses, farm horses, drivers and saddle horses will be held at the Union Stock Yards. This will be one of the most important sales of the year, and an excellent opportunity to dispose of horses at the highest market price.

Unreserved entries will be received for this sale until the end of next week. Entries will be limited to the number of horses we can sell in one day. All classes of mares in foal, as well as foals, yearlings, two and three-year-olds, meeting mares and geldings, especially those with the draught blood, will sell well at this sale. Make your entries now. Write Walter Harland Smith, Union Stock Yards, Toronto, who will conduct the sale.

## MONTREAL BARGE IS ADRIPT ON THE LAKE

Breaks Loose From Tow in Terrific Gale at Cape Vincent—Steamer Goes to Its Assistance.

Kingston, Oct. 30.—The barge Hamilton of the Montreal Transportation Co. is drifting out on the lake near Cape Vincent, according to a report received here this afternoon. The tug Joyland had the barge in tow, both vessels being grain laden from Port Colborne for the company's elevator here. In a terrible gale the barge broke loose and drifted away. The Donnelly Wrecking Co. of this city were notified, and have sent the steamer Cornwall to the rescue.

The barge Hamilton is commanded by Capt. Alexander Herbert and the steamer Joyland by Capt. H. Patterson. A report received tonight stated that the barge was not far off Charity Shoals, but had turned broadside in the seas and thrown her anchor. It is expected that she will be able to hold out, till help arrives.

The report of the greater production committee shows that \$75,000 worth of garden stuff was raised in Kingston.

# "To the Last Dollar"

IS there a man or woman in all Canada who does not agree with the declaration of Lloyd George, President Wilson and other Allied Statesmen that we are in this war "to the last man and the last dollar?"

We must agree with this or else invite defeat at the hands of a merciless enemy who has set out to enslave the world.

But do we—do you—fully realize that it is actually our duty to lend our money—to make our money fight?

It is our duty; it is your duty. Never mind the "other fellow." Think of your duty; your privilege.

Remember that Canada wants you to buy Canada's Victory Bonds.

Canada expects you—whether you are an employer or an employee, whether you have much or little, to do your part towards assuring Victory.

You, personally, are faced with the duty and the privilege of buying Canada's Victory Bonds to the utmost limit of your ability.

And remember, you don't give your money. You merely lend it.

You'll get it all back and you will be paid the interest promptly every six months.

Can you afford to hesitate? Can you conceive of a duty more imperative than the winning of the war?

Can you imagine a more practical way to help when you are not fighting—than to dedicate your savings to meet the needs of the men who are fighting for you?

Be Ready in November to Buy Canada's Victory Bonds

Issued by Canada's Victory Loan Committee in co-operation with the Minister of Finance of the Dominion of Canada.

CHICAGO CELEBRATES FIRST MEATLESS DAY

Chicago, Oct. 30.—Meatless Day in Chicago was observed in holiday spirit in this city. It was a novelty in the majority of homes only in the sense that it was by government order, for soaring prices long since had made meatless days in the majority of homes an economic necessity. There were few who had not had individual experience of meatless

meals, even among the wealthy, who months ago led the voluntary movement to reduce the consumption of meat.

Nor did hotel and restaurant menus appear less replete or inviting. One restaurant on its breakfast bill had eggs in six different styles and eleven varieties of omelets.

It probably would not be too much to say that the people did not regard observance of the day as a deprivation; but rather as pleasurable in its healthfulness, economy and culinary delights.

TETANUS GERMS FOUND IN U. S. VACCINE LYMPH

Manufacturers of Product Request St. Paul Health Officers to Return It.

St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 30.—Health officers were asked today by manufacturers of vaccine sent here for use in vaccinating against smallpox to return it, as in certain instances it has been found to contain tetanus germs. The vaccine was accordingly shipped to Washington, where it will be analyzed.

How the supposed tetanus germs got in the vaccine is unexplained, tho it was suggested that enemies of the country might be responsible.

DISOBEY MILITARY SERVICE ACT. Calgary, Oct. 30.—That quite a number of men in Calgary are disobeying the provisions of the Military Service Act was admitted this morning at the office of the registrar for Alberta. It would not be surprising if some of the delinquents were arrested and taken before the mobilization board to explain their disregard of the law.

FACES SERIOUS CHARGE. Calgary, Oct. 30.—Charged with having attempted to murder N. Kussel by plunging a dagger into his body in a shack near Dalroy, C. N. Pritchard was arraigned before Magistrate Davidson in police court this morning. He pleaded not guilty.

Overseas Workers Entitled To Military Exemption

London, Oct. 30.—Workmen from overseas coming here for munitions work are entitled to a card showing that they are only temporary residents here. This card must be accepted as showing that the holder is not liable to military service.

BRANTFORD BOY MISSING. Brantford, Oct. 30.—A telegram received by H. Leonard, 19 Huron street, brought the news that his son, Gunner Robert A. Leonard, of the artillery, had been reported missing. Gunner Leonard was a teller in the Bank of Nova Scotia prior to going overseas with a battery.

CAPT. R. A. CARNEGIE DEAD. Kingston, Oct. 30.—Capt. Robert A. Carnegie, aged 43, died today in the General Hospital from burns he received at Alexandria Bay a few days ago when he endeavored to start a fire with gasoline. He resided at Grindstone Island, and is survived by his wife and four sons.

Sore Eyes. Granulated Eyelids. Eyes inflamed by exposure to Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine Eye Salve. No Stinging. Just Eye Comfort. At Druggists or by mail 50c per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye 6228 ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

## SHOE POLISHES

BLACK-WHITE-TAN

10¢



**KEEP YOUR SHOES NEAT**

F. F. DALLEY CO. OF CANADA LTD., HAMILTON, CAN.