

in question is affiliated at the time of applying for a benefit or from which the person in question is entitled to receive a benefit;

- (d) "period of insurance" means a period of contributions, professional activity or residence defined or considered as such by the legislation under which these periods have been completed for purposes of establishing entitlement to benefits;
 - (e) "benefit" means any cash benefit, pension or allowance for which provision is made in the legislation of either Party and includes any increases, readjustment allowances or supplementary allowances, unless otherwise provided in this Convention.
2. For purposes of the Title, Preamble and Final Clause of this Convention, the term "Canada" means Her Majesty the Queen in right of Canada, represented by the Minister of National Health and Welfare.
 3. Any term not defined in this Article has the meaning assigned to it in the applicable legislation.

Article II

1. This Convention shall apply:
 - (a) with respect to Canada:
 - (i) to the Old Age Security Act and the regulations made thereunder; and
 - (ii) to the Canada Pension Plan and the regulations made thereunder;
 - (b) with respect to Luxembourg:

to the legislation concerning pension insurance, including the supplementary insurance for miners, steelworkers and professional drivers.
2. This Convention shall apply to all legislative or regulatory acts which shall amend or complement the legislation specified in paragraph 1 of this Article.
3. This Convention shall also apply to any legislative or regulatory act which extends the existing schemes to new categories of beneficiaries if no objection on the part of the Party which has amended its legislation has been communicated to the other Party within three months of the publication or the proclamation of such an act.

Article III

1. Unless otherwise provided in this Convention, it shall apply to: