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EDITION

Weather-Milder.

55TH YEAR, NO.

THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, THURSDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 18, 1919.

128 COLUMNS.

PRICE, TWO CENTS

### DENEKINE'S FORCES REPORTED HOPELESSLY BEATEN

LADY ASTOR'S TRIUMPH AT PLYMOUTH

## GERMANS VIOLATE TREATY BY ENDEAVORING TO SEND ARMS TO MEXICO: SHIPMENTS SEIZED

Machine Guns and Accessories in Transit From Germany Are Held Up in Holland by Order of the Allied Military Authorities-Explanation Is Demanded From German Government.

sories being sent to Mexico from Germany and discovered in transit across Holland, have been held up by the alled military authorities, according to information reaching the American officials here. The exportation of war material by Germany is a violation of the armistice and page treaty. The Germany is a violation of the armistice and page treaty. The Germany is a violation of the armistice and page treaty. The Germany is a violation of the communication to the inter-allied armistice commission at Cologne, giving notice of these shipments, says that the shipments had been made "across Holland with destination Mexicology and page treaty."

The first shipment consisted of four carloads of second-hand machine guns, all boxed and ready for ocean transport. This shipment consisted of 2,695 machine guns, and according to Marshal Foch, the guns arrived in Holland on November 28, the senders being the firm of Brockelan & Senetgrun of Cassel.

Mexico Was Destination.

armistice and peace treaty. The German Government has been asked to explain the shipments and notified not to attempt any similar exportation of such attempt any similar exportation of such at mission to the violation of the armission to the violation of the commission to the violation of the armistice at the violation of the armist at the violation of the armistice at the violation of the armist at

Former Communist Dictator Is **Charged With Abetting** Murder.

Budapest, Monday, Dec. 15 .- Bela Kun, former Communist dictator of Hungary, although still in Austria, was Placed on trial here today on the spe-cific charge of abetting in the murder of Artillery Capt. Franz Milner of the Ludovica Military Academy. Joint de-fendants with Bela Kun are Jose Din-

# ON ADMISSION OF

Given Suspended Sentence, But Loses Gratuity.

John Joseph Farmer, a returned sol-dier, who was convicted of desertion in police court a week ago, was allowed to go on suspended sentence this mornon his previous appearance, Capt. Miller, the acting provost marshal, recommended suspended sentence, but Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon reserved judgment, being of the opinion that if sentence was suspended other cases might be prejudiced by that action.

Captain's View.

In police court this morning. Capt. Miller was of the opinion that accounts of the case in local and outside papers made it appear as though the military authorities were persecuting the pris-

oner.

Magistrate Graydon stated that it was in view of the fact that the soldier was overseas and was wounded that he suspended sentence.

The young man, because he has been found guilty of the charge preferred against him, will lost his grautity.

The Circumstances.

Farmer returned from overseas in

Farmer returned from overseas in January and went home to Detroit on leave. At the expiration of the leave he was ill in bed, unable to come to London. He notified the authorities and kept them in touch with him until he was able to come to the city. Meanwhile, he was posted as a deserter. he was posted as a deserter. while he was posted as a deserter.

Fred Young, president of the Army and Navy Veterans; J. W. Cunliffe, secretary of the G. W. V. A., and Alfred Pugh of the same organization, were present to put in a word for their comrade. They thanked Capt. Miller for adopting the lenient attitude.

Major G. N. Weekes was coursel for Major G. N. Weekes was counsel for the defence.

STEAMSHIP ARRIVALS

#### THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to % of lock last night: Highest, 12; lowest, 4 below. The official temperatures for the 12 money and at many places it is refused entirely. Highest, 6; lowest, 5 below.

SMALLPOX INCREASING TOMORROW-MILDER. Toronto, Dec. 18-8 a.m. Forecasts. today and on Friday, with rising temperature.

Temperatures.
The following were the highest and owest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today:
Stations. High. Low.
Victoria ... 48 42
Calgary ... 43 30 Port Arthur... - 6 Parry Sound... - 4 Parry Sound ... -Port Stanley ... ingston ..... Ottawa ..... - 6 Montreal .... - 2

Minus (—) means below zero.

Weather Notes.

The weather remains mild in British Columbia and in the southern portion of Alberta and Saskatchewan, and it has moderated elsewhere in the West.

From the Great Lakes to the Maritime Provinces it has been extremely cold, a cargo of coal, to load a general cargo for the west coast of South America.



is speaking to enforce compulsory vac-

passengers sustained slight injuries. Another train was made up and passengers continued to their destination, reaching Toronto two hours and a half late.

### WINDSOR PEOPLE ARE MAKING PROFITS ON

Merchants and Banks Allow From 7 to 8 Per Cent.

Press dispatch from Detroit this morning says: In Windsor, Ontario, across the Detroit River, from this city, buyers of American money are making high troitis, according to a leading Windsor banker who declares that 95 percent of the approximately \$250,000 that goes monthly to Windsor from here is bought at a premium.

A sign displayed in a window of a Windsor store this week reads: "American Money Bought Here; Highest Prices Paid," the dealer's price being seven per cent. Chartered banks less than a block away were taking ail than a block away were taking all

money and at many places it is re-fused entirely.

New York, Dec. 18.—Arrived: Steamer offerings at eight per cent, it was canadian GRADUATES stated. Retall stores advertise in the Havre, via Halifax; Bergenfjord from Christiania; Europia, from Palermo. car conductors are making handsome canadian holders of the American Liberty bonds quoted below par are declared to be selling their bonds in Detroit for American money which they resell in Windsor at a profit, to make up their losses. In Detroit there is a ten per cent discount on Canadian

Opportunities Afforded. Montreal, Dec. 18.—That through the adventurous spirit of the Canadian and because of the valuable opportunities likely to be opening up in the development of the more remote parts of the British Empire, the graduates of the Canadian universities would be quite likely to enter the peace time service of

CARINTHIA REMAIN AS

that province remaining an integral part of Austria, even in towns already under Czech control.

Premier Is Being Bombarded With Appeals.

ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY

Coblenz, Dec. 18.—Two shipments of The consignee was the Johan Munts machine guns and machine gun accessories being sent to Mexico from Ger-This Afternoon.

> DEFINITE DECISION TODAY. [Special to The Advertiser.]
> Ottawa, Dec. 18.—There was a full
> cabinet council this morning, at
> which Sir Robert Borden was present. When it re-sat at 1 o'clock the ent. When it re-sat at 1 o'clock the premier declared that there was nothing to give out. He intimated, however, that there might be a statement in the afternoon.
>
> The impression is growing that the majoring of the colleagues of the prime minister are urging him to remain a while longer, and a considerable amount of resentment is manifested at what are termed "premature" and "unauthorized" announcements as to his intentions.

"premature" and "unauthorized" announcements as to his intentions.

Ottawa, Dec. 18 .- From present indications there is some possibility that Sir Robert Borden may be induced to postpone his proposed retirement from the premiership. Urgent requests have been made by his colleagues that he should remain; every mail brings shoals of letters expressing regret at his illness, and the hope that his retirement beyond intimating that he will have an official statement, probably late this

Hon, N. R. Rowell was in consultation with Sir Robert Borden this mornbefore the Christmas holidays.

Montreal, Dec. 17.—At 1:35 a.m. today the C. P. R. Montreal-North Toronto train which left Windsor station
last night was derailed just east of
Smith's Falls by a broken rail. Several
vaccours systemed slight injuries Ap-

### FIRE FORCES TWENTY ST. JOHN FAMILIES FROM THEIR HOMES

AMERICAN MONEY Blaze Destroys a Block of Wooden Buildings At Loss of \$50,000.

St. John N. B., Dec. 18.—With the mercury 16 below zero, fire gripped a block of wooden buildings at Mill street and Paradise Row here about 1 a.m.

HAVE CHANCE IN PEACE SERVICE OF EMPIRE

Acting Principal of McGill Points Out

likely to enter the peace time service of the Empire, if any worth-while posts were offered by the colonial office, was the opinion expressed yesterday by Dean F. D. Adams, acting principal of McGill University. The question was raised by speeches of Professor A. P. Newton of London University, and the Royal Colonial Institute, who addressed the student hody on Tuesday afternoon.

1,832 People in Queen City
Under Quarantine.

Toronto, Dec. 18.—Another increase Cloudy Cloudy Snow was reported today in the number of Cloudy Fair Fair Clear Cle

Vienna, Monday, Dec. 15.—Reports jumped from a third-story from the Carinthian plebiscite indicate Mrs. Frances E. Cole was there was a large majority in favor of to death on the fifth floor.



Lady Astor speaking from the town hall after hearing the election results. On the right is Mr. Isaac Foot, Liberal candidate, and on the left Mr. Gay,

#### DON'T WORRY!

The Border City doctors have decided, so they say. To give no more prescriptions until after Christmas Day. The lid's on tight and can't be pried by friendship or by wealth And they'll accept no camouflage about a fellow's health. But what's the use of worrying! throughout the live-long year, When Windsor folk get ailments, doctors lend a willing ear, But now that Christmastide has come those medicos aver That folks who eat plum pudding do not need a doctor's 'per.'
FRED YOUNG,

# will not be necessary. But Sir Borden PRICE OF PRODUCT TO CONSUMERS

Declare It Is Full Cent a Quart More Than in Toronto -Think Reports of Meeting Left Wrong Impression.

Milk producers who attended the equal to \$4.69 per cwt. "milk fair price committee" meeting at of cabinet council. It was intimated, the city hall pesterday are today com-DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH, head of the provincial health department. He is speaking to enforce compulsory vaccination in Toronto.

DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH, head of the meeting was not called to discuss the political situation, but to clear up some arrears of work before the Christmas holidays. before the Christmas holidays.

C. P. R. TRAIN DERAILED

Sir Robert himself finally makes announcement, the situation will remain uncertain. On the one hand, the main uncertain. On the one hand, the prime attengly urged by threatening to quit the business.

Sir Robert himself finally makes his announcement, the situation will remain uncertain. On the one hand, the prime attengly urged by threatening to quit the business.

## DESERTION CHARGE NEAR SMITH'S FALLS main uncertain. On the one hand, the prime minister is being strongly urged to remain; on the other medical advice is against his continuing to bear the worries of office. It is apparent that sir Robert, acting under medical advices, has decided on an early retirement. Whether he may be now induced to remain for a time is problem. The smith of the minister is being strongly urged to quit the business, the threatening to quit the business, are said to have secured \$3.20 per cwt. If cents per quart, to 15 cents for their milk, while in Toronto the price paid to the producer by the dealer in the worries of office. It is apparent that sir Robert, acting under medical advices, has decided on an early retirement. Whether he may be now induced to remain for a time is problem. Prince Expresses Appreciation of Welcome While in Canada

London, Dec. 18 .- Sir Edward E. Cooper, lord mayor of London, on behalf of the city, today formally welcomed the Prince of Wales home after the prince's visit to Canada and the United States. The ceremonies took place in the Guildhall in the presence of a representative gathering, including Premier Lloyd George, former Premier Herbert H. Asquith, Sir George H. Perley, high commissioner of Canada, Lord Morris and Ambassador Davis and Consul-General Skinner.

The prince, replying to the lord mayor's address, said that the warmth of the welcome he experienced in Newfoundland at first, followed him throughout his travels in North America. He said he greatly enjoyed his first visit to Canada and the United States, where he was accorded the hospitality for which those countries are famous, and expressed his appreciation of the cordiality with which he was

#### **CAUSES OF FIRE IN** PACKERS ARE URGED NEW JERSEY ARSENAL **BEING INVESTIGATED**

TO WITHDRAW FROM Loss Estimated to Amount to Negotiations Between U.S.

More Than a Million. Government and Packers Still in Progress.

Dover, N. J., Dec. 18 .- Causes of the spectacular fire which swept over part Washington, Dec. 18 .- Negotiations of the Pictanny arsenal following an explosion in the research laboratory late between the meat packers and the Govof the fire destroyed four buildings, enders of a grand jury investigation. It is slibly fatally, but so far as could be ascertained, there was no loss of like. The plant was said to be deserted at the time except for gaurds.

The explosion rocked buildings in this town and was heard forty miles away. The work of fighting the fire was made hazardous by exploding shells, and it was several hours before the flames were brought under control.

THIS DEFINITION TO SHORE THE STANDARD T last night, were made the subject of an ernment, it became known today, have

separate entities somewhat sich as the standard Oil and American Tobacco Companies accepted after the supreme court's dissolution decree. Attorneys for the big five packers were in conference again today with officials of the department of justice. Assistant Attorney-General Carvan, with whom the packers counsel conferred said there TWO PERISH IN FIRE IN BOSTON APARTMENT packers counsel conferred, said there would be no statement until late to-day, indicating that a settlement might be imminent. Attorney-General Palmer said, however, no agreement had yet been reached.

SEEKS INJUNCTION TO PREVENT GOVERNMENT SUPPRESSING PAPER

### **BOLSHEVIKI TO OPEN OFFENSIVE** ON POLAND NEXT

Denekine's Army Is Badly Beaten On All Fronts.

SITUATION HOPELESS

Trotzky Depending On Aid From German Volunteer Detachments.

Berne, Dec. 18.—Advices received by the Ukrainian mission here concerning the progress of the forces of General Petlura against the army of General Denekine, the anti-Bolshevik leader in South Russia, lead to the belief among the members of the mission that Denekine's situation is almost hopeless. The report says that after Denekine's breakdown. Trotsky, the Bolshevik minister of war, intends to spring an offensive against Poland, and that for this purpose he reckons aid from German volunteer detachments and a new Chinese army which is being renew Chinese army which is being re-cruited in Eastern Siberia.

### TURKS AND ARABS IN UPRISING IN PARTS OF MESOPOTAMIA

British Authorities Taking Measures To Handle the Situation.

London, Dec. 18 .- A Turco-Arabian movement of considerable proportions has developed in Mesopotamia, and there is danger of a flare up if the trouble should spread, according to the OBJECTIONS ARE VOICED war office today. The Arabs are reported to have burned government eft Wrong Impression.

qual to \$4.69 per cwt.

Blame the Distributors.

Another claim they make is that the proper to be still in possession of that place.
T Turco-Arab column is reported moving down the Euphrates in the direction of Bagdad. The British authorities, it is announced, are taking measures to handle the situation.

### SCAPA FLOW QUESTION IS AGAIN CONSIDERED the the

definite decision was reached. One more boundary question was settled by the council today, when it delineated the frontier between Galicia and Bukowina.

The council met at the French ministry of foreign affairs, with Jules Cambon presiding in the absence of Premier Clemenceau. the Austrian people, will leave Paris this evening.

### GROCERY BUSINESS BURNABY ELECTED PRESIDENT OF U. F. O.

Succeeds R. H. Halbert, M. P., Who Resigned Following By-election Victory.

SOLDIERS' TOMBSTONES ARE

Advocates Greater Variety to Mark Graves of Veterans.

London, Dec. 18.—The imperial war graves commission was sharply criticised in the House of Commons today by Lord Robert Cecil and others for general mistakes in administration and war general mistakes in administration and war graves and the state of the words to find confer confer to the libratio of Mascagni's "Iris" and Puccin's "La Boehme" were written by Illica, who also, aided by Giacosa, developed the libratio of Puccini's "Madam Butterfly."

Illica had been till for several years in the same of the words to find the confer confer conference of the provided that the conference of the conference of the libration o general mistakes in administration and general mistakes in administration and especially for the restriction of private friends to one type of tombstone. Uniformity, however, had its advocates in the debate, and Right. Hon. Winston Churchill warmly defended the committee's work and the policy which designed that the brave dead of all ranks should receive the same treatment

# NORTH NORFOLK, A LIBERAL RIDING UNTIL LAST ELECTION

Hon. W. E. Raney, Attorney-General, Will Seek Election in North Victoria Riding, While Minister of Agriculture Will Be Candidate in South Wellington.

[Special to The Advertiser.] |general election by Mr. George David Toronto, Dec. 18.—As stated semi- Sewell, a prominent U. F. O. member, of Waterford. Mr. Drury is a former officially a few days ago, Hon. W. E. Liberal, and there is no doubt that he

Norfolk, which was won at the recent some time in January, SEPARATE SCHOOLS NOMINATION LIKELY

TO BE INTERESTING

Movement On Foot To Elect New Trustees.

Ratepayers Say Children Have Not Advantages Given in Public Schools.

Separate school supporters are said ers on January 1. to be taking an unusual interest in the forthcoming nominations of candidates for the separate school board. It is claimed in some circles that last year the nomination list was closed before the level time and that can reality. the legal time and that as a result a popular candidate, who had his

Several Propositions Submitted, But No Definite Action Taken.

Paris, Dec. 18.—The question of the compensation Germany should make for the sinking of the Scapa Flow fleet was again before the supreme council today. Louis Loucheur, minister of reconstruction, and Georges Leygues, the minister of marine of the French cabinet, made reports on the discussions that had taken place between the allied and German experts over the compensation problem. Several propositions were presented to the council, but no definite decision was reached.

One more boundary question was considered by separate school supporters as to the standard of some of the schoolhouses which, they claim, is much below the standard demanded and maintained in the public schools.

"Surely our children have as much right to the best that can be provided for them in the matter of housing and learning equipment while they are at school." said a separate school supporters as to the standard demanded and maintained in the public schools.

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William Is a lour learning equipment while they are at school." said a separate school supporters as to the standard demanded in the public schools.

William Is a lour learning equipment, which they beliam, they are not they are at school." said a separate school supporter to an Advertiser reporter today. The blame of they are at school. "Surely our children have as much right to the best that can be provided for they are maintained practically undisported to the council by the learning equipment while they are at

down the taxes.' CANADA IS PROSPEROUS

ALTHOUGH FACING HER GREATEST OBLIGATIONS Chancellor Renner of Austria, having Dr. Adam Shortt Points Out Need For ecured action by the council for the Carful Financing.

Montreal, Dec. 18.—Trade returns, bank returns and prices, all apparently show that Canada is even more prosperous new that the war is over than a permit for \$300,000 for the new mediane. No meeting was set for today between the allied representatives and the German experts on shipping affairs.

Montreal, Dec. 18.—Trade returns, is bank returns and prices, all apparently show that Canada is even more prosshe was before it; but, contended Dr. Adam Shortt, speaking before the Mc-Gill College Club yesterday, these appearances are deceitful, and Canada is really faced with very heavy obligations, which can be met only by unflinching

> to be made, that is setting aside the moment the sacrifice of life. COMMUNISTS SEIZE ALL PUBLIC BUILDINGS, BUT REIGN IS SHORT LIVED Serbians Charged With Plac-

OF TOO PLAIN A TYPE

Rome, Dec. 18.—Luigi Illica, Italy's foremost grand opera librettist, died today. In all, he gave the words to fifty conference against the Serbian occupations in claiming the place of them to prevent the Montenegrins defending themselves. The Government of Montenegro, the announcement adds, foremost grand opera librettist, died today. In all, he gave the words to fifty the server of the place of

"Madam Butterfly."
Illica had been ill for several years

election protests, filed by the Conserva- in the chaplain service may be antive party, preventing Mr. Drury from nounced shortly. Mr. Doherty is an old being elected in Simcoe in time to take resident of Guelph, where for many his seat when the Legislature meets, years he was a leading member of the the prime minister will most likely run staff of the Ontario Agricultural Colin the former Liberal riding of North lege. The by-elections will take place

# KITCHENER BODY

Street Railway Commission Objects to Outside Body Controlling Streets.

Kitchener, Dec. 18 .- The local comnissin, which operates the Kitchener-Waterloo street railway, has gone record as opposed to the hydro-radial bylaw to be submitted to the ratepay-

## **ANOTHER BIG JUMP**

New buildings to the extent of \$38 and New buildings to the extent of \$38,000 were added to this institution this year. They comprised a piggery costing \$5,000, a cow-barn and root-shed costing \$7,000, a new lavatory costing \$10,000, balconies costing \$6,000, and a fire hall continue \$10,000, and a fire hall continue \$10,000. costing \$10,000. The housing commission will erect a one-story frame house on Elias street at a cost of \$2,150 and a similar one on Salisbury street, J. H. Nichols is the contractor, Miss Toohey will erect

### MONTENEGRINS AND SERBIANS ENGAGE IN HEAVY FIGHTING

will bring the total to nearly \$2,500,000.

ing Women and Children in Front.

Paris, Dec. 18 .- Fierce fighting by the is declared in an official commun ILLICA DIES IN ROME today from the foreign ministry of the Montenegrin Government, the seat of which is in a suburb of Paris. The statement asserts that the Serbians had alread moment and children in front of asking that Montenegro be evacu-

### NATIONALISTS WILL SUBMIT MOTION ON IRISH QUESTION

London, Dec. 18 .- The national party Boston, Dec. 18.—Fire in the Abbotsford, an exclusive apartment hote in the
death of
the street in zero temperature early today.

A. Monday, Dec. 15.—Reports

Be Carinthian plebiscite indicate
as a large majority in favor of
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with the debate, and Right. Hon. Winston
Churchill warmly defended the committee's work and the policy which
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by the military police on Monday apmittee's work and the policy which
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The Times, while agreeing that the
arguments for rigorous uniformity comtowns already under
the chancer of the policy o