## Political and the state of the

1884.

1885.

JAS. H. CROCKET, Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1884.

VOL. I, NO. 81.

## Professional Cards. GREGORY & BLAIR, Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law, NOTARIES PUBLIC,

FREDERICTON.

GEO. F. GREGORY. ANDREW G. BLAIR. Fredericton, March 28th, 1883

BARRISTER-AT-LAW,

CONVEYANCER; &c. OFFICE:-FISHER'S BUILDING, (up stairs), FREDERICTON.

J. M.O'BRIEN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c. -AND-

LIFE INSURANCE AGENT. CLAIMS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. OFFICE: NEAR CUSTOM HOUSE, WATER STR BATHURST, N. B.

Bathurst, Nov. 21st, 1883.-1 yr. Business Cards.

LAND SU VEYOR Fredericton, N. B.

Residence, corner of St. John and Rrunswick Fredericton, July 8th-3 m

## Fredericton, N. B.

J. A. Edwards, PROPRIETOR.

FINE SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION A FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE. Coaches at trains and boats.

JAMES .C FAIREY, Auctioneer & aommission Agent,

Newcastle, Miramichi. Prompt Returns made on Goods on Co.

Newcastle, Nov. 21st, 1883.-1 yr.

Michael Donohue, BLACKSMITH HARVEY STATION, YORK CO. SILKS, SATINS, VELVETEENS, Wagon Work, Sied Shoeing, Horse Shoeing, Etc. promptly done at moderate rates.

Feb. 2, 1883.

R. SUTHERLAND, Jr. MANUFACTURER OF

SCHOOL DESKS, SCHOOL FURNITURE, CHURCH FURNITURE,

All orders by mail will receive prompt attention General Repairing and Jobbing promptly attende

QUEEN STREET, Fredericton - - N. B

FREDERICTON MONUMENTAL WORKS. Queen Street,

JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUBROOMS. THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public the Plain and Ornamental

MONUMENTS. TABLETS, Fence Stones and Posts.

First Class Material and Workmanship JOHN MOORE. Fredericton, Sept. 1. -

Steel, Iron, Cable Chain, &c Just received per Steamship Nova Scotian from Live pool via Halifax. 110 BDLS. Sled Shoe Steel;
896 Bars Iron;
290 Bdls. Iron;
896 Bls. Plate Iron;
14 Casks Cable Chain;
1 Cask Borax;
8 pairs Blacksmith's Bellows;
1 Cask Vises;
7 Anvils.

For sale at the lowest market rates, wholesale North Market Wharf and Portland and retail. JAMES S. NEILL

D. BREEZE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER.

Wine and Spirit Dn Merchant,

J. H. BARRY, No. 1 KING SQUARE.

SAINT JOHN, - N. B.

Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, I882. "NONPAREIL"

SHARKEY'S BUILDING, OPP. OFFICERS' BARRACKS, QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.

Temperance drinks of all kinds. Cigars, etc. T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor. MUNICIPALITY OF YORK.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Election of County, Councillers will take place on the Third Tuesday in October Next. Blank nomination papers can be obtained on application to the undersigned,
HENRY B. RAINSFORD,
Secretary-Treasurer.

Secretary-Treasurer's Office, Fredericton, September 26, 1884.

**NEW GOODS** 

on hand and to arrive at Owen Sharkey's,

in LADIES' DRESS GOODS, and other Fabrics

Corsets, Satchels, Hose, Gloves Scarfs Parasols. Laces, Fringes Crimps and Frillings.

A full stock of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

MENS' YOUTHS! AND BOYS' OFFICE FURNITURE

> DRESS SHIRTS, COLLARS, TIES arge assortment of UNDERCLOTHING and FURNISHING GOODS of all kinds, and at Lowest Cash Prices, together with HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, TRAVELLING BAGS.

TOTARRIVE AND DAILY EXPECTED Worsted Coatings, Canadian Tweeds. A splendid lot, superior quality and choice patterns, at moderate prices.

REMNANTS! REMNANTS in Prints, Cottons, Ducks, Tickings and Swansdowns, Hollands, Towellings, Tweeds and Shirtings.

March 12. SHARKEY'S BLOCK JULY 8th.

SAINT: JOHN, N. B.

BARBADOS and EASTERN TRINIDAD Grocery MOLASSES and REFINED SUGARS, all grades, at greatly reduced Prices;
FLOUR, all qualities; Tilsonburg and Rockwood Oat Meal; New England A Corn Meal; Mess Pork, Clearbacks Pork; Lard; Teas, Tobaccos; Dried Apples, etc.,
At lowest wholesale, prices for cash or approved notes. All goods sold by us guaranteed as represented.

Great Offers HALL'S

FREDE RITO

SUNDAY SCHOOL

Selected by men of great experience from the most reliable Publishing Houses in London, New York and Boston.

THESE BOOKS WILL BE FOUND especially adapted to the wants of

SABBATH SCHOOL SCHOLARS TE AHERS, And will be sold at the LOWEST RATES

FOR CASH. Remember, these chances do ont often occur, but when they do, let not the chance pass. You must that you must have Good Books. REMEMBER THE PLACE:

S. HALL, Jas. D. Fowler.

FISHER'S BUILDING. WATCHMAKER & JEWELLER

OF ALL KINDS Used in the Grammar, High and Common Schools; also A full Supply of Colle geBooks

**Creater Bargains Than Ever** can be obtained by coming direct to HALL'S BOOK STORE

In fact this is known as the Seut of Learning

CARD OF THANKS WANT Trade to Mr. J. B. Magazia and a continuance of the liberal patronage bestowed on the subscriber during the last twenty-five years.

Thanking the public for the same,
Yours respectfully,
April 21st, 1884.

DANIEL LUCY. TO OBTAIN A

Mason & Hamlin

Special Notice. S.

M. S. HALL,

Who will give you full particulars

THESE ORGANS Are Warranted for Fifteen Years. HATS, CAPS, &c.,

Not one has ever been returned by giving out.

They stand the change of climate, heat or cold. Don't let yourself be imposed upon by any of the instruments now hawked about the country.

A GOOD STOCK OF VIOLINS, ACCORDEONS, CONCERTINAS, R. COATS & UMBRELLAS. FIFES, FLAGEOLETS,

and MOUTH ORGANS. VIOLIN STRINGS.

HOUSE PAPER For the remainder of the season, I will sell the balance of my stock of OWEN SHARKEY, HOUSE PAPER

At Greatly Reduced Prices Now is a favorable time to secure the Best Paper at the Lowest Prices. The like may never occur again. Jeremiah Harrison & Co

Music Books. Piano Instructors, Organ Instructors, Vio'in Instructors, Guitar Instructors, Accordeon Instructors.

HALL'S BOOK STORE FREDERICTON. Aug. 2, 1884.

BLOCKS 12 SETS PATT. BLOCKS:
15 Bbls Portland Cement;
20 "Resendale Cement

R HESTNUT & SONS. The Cheapest Place to buy

30th APRIL, 1884 Just Received by PERKINS HALF BLS. HERRINGS.

CODFISH, OATMEAL, RICE, RAISINS,

TEA, SUGARS, &c FOR SALE LOW. Fredericton, April'30th, 1884.

Will appear in the next issue

Respectfully yours,

Just Received:

24 BOXES Glass, 20 Bundles Round Iron;
60 Bars Round Iron, 12 Well Buckets;
20 Sets Side Spring, 25 Sets Light Wagon Axles;
20 Kegs 5 gallons each, 10 Cases Alabastine;
16 Set Waggon Wheels; 4 Doz. Manure Forks;
4 Doz. Garden Spades; 50 Kegs Cut Nails;
1 Doz. Sets Measures; 1 Doz. Half Bushels;
2 Barrels Raw Linseed Oil;
4 Bbls. Pale Boiled Oil; 20 Rolls Roofing Felt;
3 Doz. Sheep Shears; 5 Coils Tarred Net Line.
R. CHESTNUT & SONS.
Fredericton, April 16th, 1884.

LE PAGE'S LIQUID GLUE.

Just Received.

20 Cases LE PAGE'S LIQUID GLUE, for convenience being in liquid form

TROUSERINGS, OVERCOATINGS THE NEW ADVERTISEMENT OF BLACK, BRONZE, AND GREEN DIAG ONALS, NAP CLOTHS, BEAVER, &c.

> MELTON'S IN ALL SHADES. The above Goods will be made up in the most fashionable styles at very short notice, at VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

Where there is always a large and varied ment of CLOTHS, consisting of

English, Scotch, and

Canadian Tweeds,

BLACK & BLUE DIAGONALS,

Broadcloths,

Doeskins, &c

HATS, CAPS, SHIRTS, TIES, BRACES, UNDERCLOTHING, &c., very cheap.

THOS. STANCER, OPPOSITE POST OFFICE,

**OUEEN STREET, FREDERICTION** 

WATCHES. Ladies' and Gents'

GOLD, SILVER AND NICKEL WATCHES. GOLD, from \$25.00 upwards;

SILVER, from \$12.00 upwards; NICKEL, from \$6,00 upwards. And Warranted. Call and examine before purchasing, at

SHARKEY'S BLOCK.

THE Subscriber has this day purchased from Mr. D. LUCY, the whole of his Stock-in-Trade, QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON BOOTS, SHOES, REGISTERS

CLOTHING Hot Air Registers and Ventilators JUST Received a full line of Hot Air Registers, Stove Pipe Registers, and Ventilators for Bed Rooms from the manufacturer. Prices Low. Parties fitting up furnaces can be accommodated. R. CHESTNUT & SONS. For the purpose of carrying on a

RETAIL & WHOLESALE CHATHAM LIVERY STABLE. BOOT, SHOE, & CLOTHING BUSINESS ANGUS ULLOCK He hopes that by strict attention and fair deal-ag to merit a share of public patronage. Duke Street, Chatham, MIRAMICHI. First-Class turnouts; stock fresh. Particular at-ention given to family carriages. Chatham, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

(Successor to D. Lucy,) OPP. STONE BARRACKS, WHEEB RROW WHEELBARROWS, Pickaxes, Mattocks, Sledges, Handhammers, Drills, Fuse, Powder, Steel in round, square and octagon; full stock on hand. Also—Shovels, round and square points, long and short handles, both steel and iron, as low as any other house in the city, QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON.

R. CHESTNUT & SONS. FRUIT JARS Self-Sealing FRUIT JARS

MONEY TO LOAN. Apply to W. A. QUINN, Barrister. Fredericton, Sept. 24—tf,

Yes and the second of the seco Itching Piles---Symptoms and Cure. Aug. 6, 1884.

JAMES S. NEILL.

Shovels.

Shov

Poultry Keeping for Profit. in filth. Lice and the red mites harbour | eats or peas, for instance. in the gathered manure and hide in the crevice of the roosts and nests. Their cast-off coats may be seen like a grayish

be found humped up in a corner, slowly Farmer. drained of their life blood by these miserable pest. No flock can thrive when left

suffer from them. ices, cleats, pathes, or finictl ornamental clover hay fed. can be raised to the walls at once, as has for two hours. Then air and whitewash. been previously described, is the very and you will save the fowls from the liaweekly cleaning of the house with a can and have a clear conscience of duty done of kerosene oil and a barrel of lime left to your stock. to air-slack slowly in a corner of the shed, A correspondent of an exchange says: will secure perfect freedom from these "I have never had the least injury occur vermin. The clean house affords no to my fowls, in consequence of anointing harbours; the kerosene poured at the with kerosene, or liberally wetting all the weekly cleaning on the hedges and joints perches with it. I have put it on chicks, of the roosts, and a liberal dusting with a few days old only without damage, and

After learning how to get rid of them fed, is dangerous, so far as my experience the fowls can be handled and one can goes, especially in summer time, when visit the house and explore the nests green food is plenty; a fair proportion is The so-called scabby legs is caused by but I am quite opposed to its reckless a scab mite precisely like that which feeding, as some poultrymen recommend. causes scab in sheep. Kerosene oil and It produces diarrhoea and debility if fed lard applied with a stiff brush, and forced in excess. under the scales and scabs is a sure remedy. The scabs soon peel off and the legs become clean. Dressing the perches the lard (or oil) and kerosene mixture | must be conducted on the same general also prevents or cures this trouble if it is principles. We must remember that the continued regularly. The fine lime dust hoof, its horny covering, is of the nature are at roost, and which is breathed and and accommodate itself correspondingly

spread or dug in at once.

Bone Spavin. the inexperienced, while at other times mation has subsided and the discharge they will assume a very large size before ceased .\_ National Live\_Stock Journal giving any inconvenience. The victim Chicago first shows a desire to rest the heel of the foot of the opposite side upon the

too deeply-seated, the following very a syringe. It will be well to repeat the often brings relief:-Bathe or foment purgative in a week if the inflammation with cold water for two weeks, which re\_ is persistent. Feed no corn, but scalded duces the inflammation. Follow this oats and linseed, and keep the stable with a cantharadine blister, which may clean and clear from strong odors. be repeated once or twice at intervals of two or three weeks. A seton passed in

Food and Cough in Pigs.

stimulating; it is oily and fatty, and has a head for the manure alone. tendency to clog internal passages by The symptoms are moisture like perspiration. intense itching, increased by scratch-

effect on the breathing is greater than if Cleanliness is the best remedy for all it is produced by a different kind of food nsect vermin. Insects of this class breed something not so fatty or stimulating, as

In connection with this, too, may be considered the matter of exercise and condition of sleeping quarters. If an mold upon neglected houses, all over the animal has plenty of room to exercise in costs and in the corners of the buildings. fresh air, is kept clean and free from Here, too, the blood-thirsty red mite hide dust, mould, and similar disturbing eleduring the day, to rally around the fowls ments, it will be less liable to respiratory at night and torment them past endur- affections than if it is closely housed and ance. At times the wretched fowls may pushed ahead with corn and water .- Kus.

The Poultry Yard. Fowls cooped up all winter in a house And yet it is remarkably easy to free a poorly ventilated will not lay eggs that will house and a flock from them. Remove hatch, and will lay but few eggs. It is their hiding places and they seem to absolutely necessary that they go into the abandon the premises, or otherwise the open air, or that the houses be thoroughfowls are able to free themselves from ly aired each day, if we would have health their tormentors. It is this that makes and early broods of chickens. Sulphur it peremptory to have no doors, no crev. must be fed once or twice a week, and

nests and other worse than useless trap. If your houses have not been whitepings about a poultry house. A smooth, washed this season, do it at once. But even interior, covered twice a year with first smudge the houses faithfully by mixhot lime wash, with plain perches hinged ing carbolic acid, turpentine and sulphur to the scantlings at the rear, so that they and firing the same, confining the smoke best arrangement possible. Then a bility of lice, save feed, get more eggs,

the fine lime dust, complete the business. with satisfaction. Soft food, too liberally beneficial either in summer or winter,

The treatment of all injuries of the foot

spread in the evening, when the fowls of a closed box, which will not expand makes the fowls cough and sneeze, de. with the swollen and inflamed structures stroys the throat thread worm, the cause | that it incloses and protects: Any person of gapes in chickens. The frequent re. who may have suffered from a "whitlow" moval of the droppings is also a sure preventive, and where gapes prevail this slight idea of the agony experienced by should be done every morning and the the poor horses suffering from inflammamanure removed to the garden and tion and suppuration within the hoof. The elasticity of the insensitive horn of the sole or frog usually closes the opening through which the injury has been A correspondent wants to know where inflicted, and there is no outlet for the bone spayin is located how long it takes to pus or matter formed, the result of the mature, its effect upon horses and its cure. inflammation, except at the coronet or A bone spavin usually makes its apear- above the horn at the heels. The origiance on the inner and lower part of the nal opening must, therefore, be searched hock. It may, however, assume a slightly for, the sole or frog well thinned around different position in different animal when it, and a good and free orifice made, so it is given another name. Sometimes that the matter can be freely discharged spavins will cause an animal to go lame, as it is formed, and the foot then placed when they are quite imperceptible to in a warm bran poultice, till the inflam-

Horses are subject to a disease of the front wall of the opposite side while eyes which comes and goes at short instanding, and when moved will go upon tervals until finally the sight is lost. This the toe, and limp for a tew steps. Then is called recurring or periodic opthalmia. he will appear all right until allowed to or popularly "moon blindness," from its stand a few minutes, when it will become returning at monthly periods. The treatstiff. As the trouble developes the ani- ment should be thorough if the disease mal will become permanently lame. If is to be stopped. Give a pound of epsom treated early a large number of spavins salts, and after this has operated one respond, and cures are effected, but if al. ounce of hyphosulphite of soda daily, for lowed to run the chances of a cure grow several weeks. Bathe the eyes with the less as time passes. A spavin may, and following solution, viz., one dram of suloften does, exist for ten and sometimes phate of zinc in a quart of water, and if twenty months without causing lameness. the eye is scummed over and appears The only reliable treatment is firing, but blue in the centre and inflamed around in mild cases, before the trouble has been the lids inject a small quantity of it with

At the present time many farmers over the enlargement, and kept in for might usefully procure a few sheep for four or five weeks, with daily dressing, is winter feeding and for early lambs in the sometimes very effectual in removing spring. Any dry shed with a yard attached will serve to house them in. As manure makers, sheep are the most valuable of all farm animals. The shed Food has much more to do with cough- should have the ground for a floor; a foot ing than people generally believe or sus- of straw-if cut all the better-is first pect. Other things being equal, coughing laid down. In a short time this is trodis more common among hogs fed on den down and serves as a dry, absorbent LEMONT'S VARIETY STORE corn, or, indeed on any dry feed, than it bed for the sheep. More straw, leaves or s among those which are fed on fresh- other litter, the finer the better, is thrown growing grass or other soft food, as boiled on to keep the sheep clean. In this way potatoes, boiled corn, or pumpkins or a shed of 500 or 600 square feet of floor turnips. Hogs fed on dry meal or bran surface, containing 50 sheep, will become \$2,000.00 ON REAL ESTATE SE- or shorts, cough more than if fed on filled with manure two feet deep by the shelled corn. But the trouble to which spring, giving 1,000 cubic feet of the best we now refer comes from the peculiar ef. manure, or 25 two-horse loads, worth at fect of corn as a feed. It is heating and least \$1 a load; thus returning \$1.50 per

FROZEN POTATOES.—A frost-bitten po-