



UNION STOCK YARDS, HORSE EXCHANGE

WEST TORONTO - CANADA
The Great Wholesale and Retail Horse Commission Market
Auction sales of Horses, Carriages, Harness, Etc., every Monday and Wednesday. Horses and Harness on hand for private sale every day.
The largest, best equipped and most sanitary stables in Canada. Half-mile of railway loading chutes at stable door. Quarter-mile open track for showing horses. **North-West Trade a Specialty.**

HERBERT SMITH Manager.
(Late Grand's Repository)

10 Imported Scotch Shorthorn Bulls 10

Personally selected from the leading Scotch herds. They are of such noted families as Broadhooks, Butterfly, Claret, Clara, Roan Lady and Jilt. I also have for sale four bull calves from imp. sire and dam, and a number of good young cows and heifers. Catalogue being prepared. Write for one. Prices as well as quality will please you. Farm 1/2 mile from Burlington Junction station, G. T. R.

FRED BARNETT, Manager

J. F. MITCHELL, Burlington, Ont.



We have a bunch of the best Clydesdale Fillies

bred that could be picked up in Scotland. Every one is an outstanding individual. Four two-year-olds are bred to Scotland's most noted sires. Three colts and a few home bred fillies and mares.

Burnett & McKirdy - Napinka, Man.



Glencorse Yorkshires

Stock from boar, Oak Lodge, Prior 36th, sired by Dalmeny D.C. Imp., bred by Earl of Rosebery, K.G., Scotland, also from the boar Markland Candidate 4th—Imp., in the dam, champion sow at Edinburgh, Scotland, two successive years. Stock not akin, in numbers to suit purchasers.

Glen Bros., Didsbury, Alta.



LIVE STOCK EAR LABELS

Now is the time to get posted. Send your name for free sample and prices. Write to-day.

F. C. JAMES, Bowmanville, Ont.

PURE-BRED HOGS, \$15.00 EACH

To reduce my stock I will sell my young herd of Yorks and Berks, aged from 5 to 6 mos., at \$15 each, f.o.b. Napinka. This offer holds good to Nov. 1st, after that date price will be advanced. The Yorks are from prize winning stock. A 1 individual in both breeds. Also Shorthorns.

A. D. McDONALD
Sunnyside Farm, Napinka, Man.

RED POLLED CATTLE

They are milkers. They are just as good as the best for beef. We have a few young bulls and a number of females for sale.

YORKSHIRE HOGS

We are offering for sale some splendid young sows bred to farrow in the spring.

Clendenning Bros. Harding, Man.



HIGHLAND and SHORTHORN CATTLE

CLYDESDALE and HACKNEY HORSES

ALL OF THE BEST IMPORTED BLOOD

I am offering twenty-five Highland bulls and thirty females; twelve Shorthorn bulls and five females. I have selected and bred my stock with the express purpose of supplying the Ranchers. Among my Clydesdale horses are winners of many championships, including Baron's Craigie and Miss Wallace, male and female champions at the coast exhibitions.

G. L. WATSON

Highland Ranch, Cariboo Road, B.C.

\$35.00 to \$75.00

will buy a young SHORTHORN BULL from nine months to a year old. Breeding right, good rustlers and most of them from heavy milking cows. I shall be glad to answer correspondence and give descriptions.

J. BOUSFIELD,
McGregor, Manitoba



To Reduce My Herd Of SHORTHORNS

I am offering for sale 20 cows and heifers and a few young bulls. My prices are right.

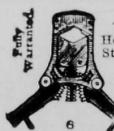
JOHN RAMSAY, PRIDDIS, ALTA.

Stockmen!

It is to your own interest to advertise your stock and keep it in the mind of the buying public.

We have a sworn circulation of just the kind of readers that you desire to reach, and we ask you to write to us for advertising rates, etc.

Farmer's Advocate of Winnipeg, Ltd.



DEHORN YOUR CATTLE

Wonderful how it improves them. Heifers develop into better milkers. Steers fatten quicker.

KEYSTONE DEHORNER

does it. Cuts clean—hurts little—does not bruise flesh or crush bone. Write for free booklet.

219 Robert St. Toronto **R. H. MCKENNA**,
Late of Ficton, Ont.

HACKNEY AND CLYDESDALE

STALLIONS—Can sell you Champions bred at home with quality and vim which will give satisfaction from the start. Also a few mares and fillies at prices away below competition.

WILL MOODIE

Riverside Farm, De Winton, Alta.



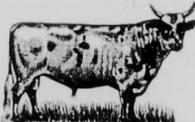
Melrose Stock Farm

SHORTHORNS

CLYDESDALES

Sold out of sheep. Six young bulls, a few heifer calves for sale, five young stallions, from one to three years old.

George Rankin & Sons, Hamiota, Man.



J. C. POPE

Regina Stock Farm
Regina, Sask.

Breeder of

Ayrshire Cattle & Improved Yorkshire Swine. Stock of both Sexes and all Ages for Sale.

Mr. A. I. Hickman, Court Lodge

Egerton, Kent, England exports pedigree Live-Stock of every description to all parts of the world. Exported during 1907 more Shetland Ponies, more Romney Marsh Sheep, and more champion Oxford Downs than any other breeder or exporter, besides large numbers of other breeds of horses, ponies, cattle, sheep and hogs. Correspondence invited. Highest references given.

Brampton JERSEYS CANADA'S PREMIER HERD

Strengthened regularly by importations from United States, England and the Island of Jersey.

We have animals of all ages and both sexes for sale, and the largest herd in Canada to choose from. Write for prices and particulars.

Long distance phone at farm.

B. H. BULL & SON, Brampton, Ont.

D. McEachran, F.R.C.V.S., D.V.S.

Ormsby Grange, Ormstown, P. Que.

Importer and Breeder of High-Class, Pure-bred Clydesdales. Imported and Canadian bred Stallions and Mares will be personally selected to fill special orders.

Breeders in the west can have Canadian breeding mares selected and shipped on commission, saving travelling and other expenses.

Correspondence invited.

be amended so as to provide for the creation of school districts in prescribed areas where less than twelve children of school age reside. Further resolved, that provision be made for the creation into school districts of areas of five miles or less where six children or less reside.

(11) That whereas, it is the frequent practice of the Canadian Pacific Railway in disposing of its land to reserve the coal rights thereon; and whereas, by an improvident bargain made by the Government of Canada, that corporation is enabled to escape taxation on the land that it retains in its possession, which involves a great injustice to the large body of taxpayers; be it resolved that this convention draws to the attention of the Provincial Government the advisability of making a careful investigation with a view to determining whether it would not be possible to tax these coal rights on the principle that if they are of sufficient value to reserve they should bear a part of public expenditure.

(12) That it will be of great benefit to the province to have the Agricultural Societies' ordinance so amended that it will apply to such branches of the United Farmers' Association in cities, towns and villages through the Province that name 50 paid-up members or over, where agricultural societies do not exist; and also that the association be empowered to hold a fair in such cities, towns or villages that have agricultural societies at the request of such societies in such cities, towns or villages.

(13) Whereas, the ground squirrel and pocket gopher cause great destruction to growing crops in portions of our Province; be it resolved, that the Department of Agriculture be requested to give careful attention to the matter of investigating these pests and use some contagious disease as a means of extermination.

(14) Whereas, the Government of the Province of Alberta has been working for the past few years endeavoring to tax the lands of certain railway companies in the Province, we wish to express our appreciation of this work. We regret, however, the slowness with which the work is being carried on, and we would request that the actions against the railway companies be speedily rushed to completion so that the revenue to be derived by the taxation of this land can be provided for the needs of the Province.

(15) That a committee of the men who evolved the plan of co-operative hail insurance be appointed to work out the details more completely and hand the same to the board of directors.

(16) That this Association apply to the Railway Commissioners to compel the railway companies to provide, where required, stock cars partitioned off so that the small shippers of beef, sheep and hogs may be able to ship together in the same car and yet be able to keep their consignment separated.

(17) That a resolution be presented to the convention to discuss the benefit to the people of the initiative referendum and right of recall.

An important matter disposed of at the Friday evening's session was the adoption of an official organ for the United Associations. The Grain-Growers' Guide was decided upon. Mr. E. A. Partridge, of Sintaluta, contributed an interesting discussion before the Friday evening's meeting, touching on the matter of more extended co-operation, the question of a farmer's bank, which he did not look upon favorably, and the question of transportation.

The officers elected for the incoming year are: President, Jas. Bower, Red Deer; Vice-President, Rice Sheppard, Strathcona; Sec.-Treas., E. J. Fream, Innisfail; Directors—L. H. Jelife, Spring Coulee; W. A. Dixon, Fishburn; A. Von Mielich, Calgary; G. McDonald, Olds; G. Lang, Edmonton, and L. Thomas, Vegreville; Auditors—J. Hallberg, Ross Creek, and J. Sheppard, Spruce Grove.

Questions & Answers

In asking questions be sure to sign your name in full and give post-office address

WINTER WHEAT

I shall be glad of information as regards Red Fife as a fall wheat.

1. Will three bushels to the acre be enough for seed that is frozen and generates about 50 per cent?

2. May the wheat be sown on 1909 breaking, about August 15?

The soil around here is very heavy, black loam clay sub-soil.
Hatfield Farm, Edmonton, Alta.
H. R. H.

Ans.—Red Fife, is a spring wheat, properly speaking, but we imagine you are referring to the red winter wheats of Alberta, sometimes spoken of as Red Fife, but properly called Alberta Red. If you are thinking of ordinary spring wheat, and inquiring re its use as a fall wheat, the best advice we can give is to leave it alone. Get fall wheat seed. There is plenty of it in Alberta. Don't waste time experimenting, and trying to grow winter wheat from spring wheat seed. Use a variety which you can depend on for a crop.

1. It is unwise to use frozen grain for seed, especially grain which shows a germination test of only 50 per cent. Wheat that has been as badly frozen as this, even if sown at twice the ordinary rate per acre, is unlikely to make a satisfactory stand and is very likely to be spindly and poor in growth. We would advise procuring seed showing stronger germination tests, say 85 or 90 per cent.

2. August 15th is a trifle late for winter wheat seeding in your part of Alberta, and 1909 breaking would not by any means be likely to be in good condition for sowing. If you have old land, that had better be used for the wheat. By August 1st, which is a fair date for sowing, newly broken sod would hardly be rotted sufficiently to backset, or if broken deep at first, and kept thoroughly worked down it would be in better shape, but not the best for wheat. The general practice in Alberta is to sow fall wheat on summer fallowed land. As it requires to be sown towards the end of July it is impossible to grow any other crop on the land that season. Would not advise sowing wheat on new breaking.

DIVIDING UP AN ESTATE

A man came to Saskatchewan from Germany a few years ago, took up a homestead, but was on it only a short time when he died. At his death he had very little property paid for, but since he died his four boys have proved up on the homestead and stocked it with implements and stock. In Germany this man left seven children. Can these claim a part of his estate? What should it cost to administer the estate?

Sask.

J. P.

Ans.—All the children of the deceased man are entitled to share in the property he possessed at the time of his death, but as he did not own any stock and implements, nor had a title to his homestead, we think there would be nothing to divide. Certainly the children in Germany are not entitled to a share of the homestead now that the Canadian children have proved up nor in the stock and implements they have paid for since their father's death. Ordinarily the cost of administering a small estate should not exceed \$50 or \$60, but in this case there is nothing to administer.

GREEDY FEEDER

I have a horse, that, when fed, will grab great mouthfuls of both hay and grain and chew and swallow both at once. He is in good order, but his hair is very rough.

E. W.

Ans.—He eats too much and does not masticate his food. He would advise you to dress him. Do not give him grain and hay at the same time. Scatter the grain over so that he cannot get it all. When he has eaten his hay, or reverse method, first. The habit is not so easily digested and liable to produce such

SWOLLEN

We keep heavy horse winter time they are every day, and at other several days without cases they become swollen. How would salts daily in mixed cement to keep them?

Ans.—A little Epsom salt heaped teaspoonful alternative, but as little the bowels. However a tendency to prevent you mention, and, at no harm. The proper administration of an as 10 drams aloes after feeding on laxative for regular exercise as possible.

DEVELOPING

1. What is the best to develop action? the same in winter?

2. Mare has capped?

3. Mare salivates when eating oats.

Ans.—1. Shoe with considerable weight. The shoes should weigh two pounds, according with which the heel, and the rounded off so as to pick his feet quickly. time calkins are there should be on heels, but none at the

2. This is hard to drams each of iodine potassium, and 4 ozs. ine and alcohol. little well in once repeatedly—say, every Details for blistering given in these columns

3. Her teeth are a them dressed by a v

MATERIALS FOR

How much cement small stone will it foundation wall 78 ft high, and 8 inches plenty of small stone

Ans.—The wall is approximately, 100 cubic feet (uncompacted), of one of cement to gravel should suit. is narrow, it is not small stones too recommended that the wall should not contain two inches of the face care is taken in the perhaps the small made to supply one total, or 25 cubic feet of cement required, slight cubic feet of gravel of cement will suffice mate of the material would be 25 cubic feet one-fifth cord of stone or less than 3 cubic and 7 cubic feet, or si two barrels of cement titles will vary with the cement and gravel also with the quantity

SYMPTOMS OF SW

I have a horse that very well since last I