

and in the case of South Africa to seek to invoke sanctions. If we of the West don't like these solutions then it is up to us to find effective alternatives.

CONCLUSION

37. I've talked at some length about the U.N. as it is and Canada's place in it. I would like to close by projecting this examination into the future. My crystal ball is slightly flawed but I believe it is possible to identify certain factors which will strongly influence what happens.

38. The first of these factors can be seen in the reaction of the U.N. membership to the recent crisis over the financing of peacekeeping operations. In 1961, just a few days before his death, Dag Hammarskjold issued a report in which he argued that there were two groups of member nations in the U.N., - those which conceived of the Organization as a "static conference machinery" to be used by them as they saw fit for