

## 5. Translate :

(a) *I have long been doing it.*(b) *I had long been doing it.*6. Distinguish the *gerund* from 'the *gerundive*.'Translate : *He did not take that city by withdrawing (abduco) his men.*

## 7. How is the place of the perfect participle active supplied in Latin ?

B.

Translate into Latin :

(a) Do you think he ought to have forgotten how much we had injured him ?

(b) I was afraid that the man we saw would be killed.

(c) What should I have done ? Should I have listened to such an abandoned man as your son ?

(d) If he had taken that, he would never have been spared by the king.

(e) They said that their children had gone, and that they would follow when they were able.

C.

Translate into Latin :

Over this river there was a bridge, and beside the bridge the general resolved to post a garrison at once. He put in charge of the garrison a member of staff (*legatus*), with instructions that it was of the utmost consequence to the safety of the country to hold out as long as possible. But the enemy were indignant that we should have the audacity to pitch a camp right in the heart of their country ; and, mustering their forces to the number of twenty thousand men, they proceeded to assault the place. The garrison held out with difficulty ; nevertheless, they did hold out ; and after several days, the enemy, losing hope of making a capture, withdrew from the field.

BRITISH NORTH AMERICA ACT :  
THE SENATE.

35. "Until the Parliament of Canada otherwise provides, the Presence of at least Fifteen Senators, including the Speaker, shall be necessary to constitute a Meeting of the Senate for the Exercise of its Powers."

## NOTES :

Quorum : the least number of individuals of any regularly constituted body who are entitled by law, or by their own rules, to transact business.

For 1897 the Quorum is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the Senators.

The Quorum of the Commons is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the members,—S. 48.

The Quorum of the Legislative Council of Quebec is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the Councillors.—S. 78.

For the Legislative Assemblies of Ontario and Quebec the Quorum is 20.—S. 87.

36 Questions arising in the Senate shall be decided by a Majority of Voices, and the Speaker shall in all Cases have a Vote, and when the Voices are equal the Decision shall be deemed to be in the Negative.

S. 79. Applies the same provision, to the Legislative Council of Quebec as to the Senate, with respect to voting.

S. 49. Voting in the House of Commons :

Questions arising in the House of Commons shall be decided by a majority of Voices other than that of the Speaker, and when the Voices are equal but not otherwise, the Speaker shall have a vote.

NOTES. Quebec Conference Resolutions :

15. The Speaker of the Legislative Council (Senate)—(unless otherwise provided by Parliament)—shall be appointed by the Crown from among the members of the Legislative Council, and shall hold office during pleasure, and shall only be entitled to a casting vote on an equality of votes.

*House of Commons.*

37. "The House of Commons shall, subject to the Provisions of this Act, consist of One hundred and eighty-one Members, of whom Eighty-two shall be elected for Ontario, Sixty-five for Quebec, Nineteen for Nova Scotia, and Fifteen for New Brunswick.

NOTES :

Sections, 51 and 52. Provide for changing the numbers for the provinces in the House of Commons. The first decennial census was taken in 1871 and the third in 1891. On the completion of the census the representation for the provinces is readjusted on the basis of population. Until the end