

LONDON, CANADA—THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY.

# 30,000 Turks Taken Prisoners By Grecian Forces

## EFFORTS TO SAVE LIVES. M'FADDEN AND HOTRUM ARE BEING MADE TODAY

Delegates Are Appearing This Afternoon Before Hon. C. J. Doherty—Arguments For London Man Based On Mr. Justice Logie's Statement At Trial and McFadden's Previous Good Record—Decision To Be Announced Early Next Week.

[Special To The Advertiser.]

Ottawa, July 22.—An attempt to save the lives of William McFadden and Roy Hotrum, sentenced to hang on August 1st, for the shooting of Walter Sabine, druggist, of Toronto, will be made this afternoon when two delegations, one on behalf of McFadden and the other on behalf of Hotrum, will meet Hon. C. J. Doherty, minister of justice, and several other members of the cabinet. The delegation which will plead for the life of McFadden consists of Fletcher Kerr, his Toronto counsel, W. E. Turley, of the G. W. V. A., and Charles L. Bray, barrister, of Toronto. W. K. Murphy of Toronto, will plead for Hotrum. There will also be a delegation from Hamilton in which is included Charles Hotrum, an elder brother of the condemned man, and a delegation from London, Ont., consisting of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McFadden.

On several occasions in the past when murder has resulted from robbery two or more of those engaged in the crime have been condemned to die and even hanged, though but one man could have pulled the trigger, such was the case in connection with a murder at St. Sulpice, Que., in recent years. On behalf of McFadden the plea will be made today that Judge Logie himself expressed the opinion that he did not do the actual shooting. It will be further contended that he did not meet Hotrum until shortly before the shooting was planned, that he had been unemployed

for a month or so, though himself a good workman, and that he entered upon the robbery without knowledge that murder might come of it. That he had a creditable war record will also be contended. In an attempt to counter the claim of joint inevitable responsibility in such an affair, attention will be called to the fact that two others; accomplices in the crime, one of whom is alleged to have produced the gun, have not been condemned to die.

Hotrum is a young man with a long criminal record, however. Clemency will be requested for him on grounds of youth. He is only 21, and on the further ground of doubt as to who actually fired the shot.

**Decision Next Week.**

The situation, in so far as the minister of justice is concerned, is considerably complicated by the double confession. The representations of one delegation are almost certain to prejudice the case of the other. The evidence produces no real certainty as to who fired the fatal shot. It would appear plain that at least one man should suffer for the crime, but even that is still for the minister and the governor-in-council to decide. In extension of McFadden's his previously good record and the fact that he only joined the bandits at the last moment, and while unemployed, in extension of Hotrum's his youth, but against him stands a previous prison record, and the fact that he engaged in another robbery after the shooting and before his arrest.

A decision will be reached in the matter early next week.

## Proof of Indiscriminate Flooding of Country With Immigrants Is Piling Up

Secretary of Soldiers' Aid Enters Strong Protest As Result of Experience At His Office—Many Men Are Returning To Britain, Thoroughly Disgusted.

Thoroughly aroused to action, Edward H. Lance, secretary of the Soldiers' Aid Commission, protested to John Farrell, of the department of agriculture, on Thursday evening that some definite move must be taken to handle the increased number of overseas unemployed who, he says, appeal to him daily.

"I got in touch with the department of agriculture and immigration last night," advised the secretary of the Soldiers' Aid. "I desired to learn just where that office was, so that I can in the future send all these applicants for work there. The few local conditions in Canada are, or at least have been, grossly misrepresented in England by the immigration agents. One, in particular this week stated that by a locomotive engineer, and told the overseas officials frankly that he positively would not go on a farm. Eventually he claims they waived these exceptions and allowed him to come, and ad-

vanced transportation, and £10 in cash for himself and wife. They arrived thus practically destitute in the country."

Another old country man, who visited the secretary this morning placed considerable blame in his particular case with the steamship agent. "I listened to his tale of wonderful prosperity, and consequently threw up a substantial position to come over. I would go back now if I had the passage money," he explained.

**Going Back Home.**

The Advertiser was informed this morning that a party of experienced tradesmen, mainly machinists, have arranged passage home to Scotland and the north of England, and fear that they are hurrying out of the country while they have the necessary finances to take them home. They were formerly employed on the Clyde they are now unemployed here.

Discussing briefly the farm labor problem today, John Farrell, of the Ontario Department of Agriculture, intimated that if the time should come for any substantial relief, he would be willing and capable to render a good account of the untiring activities of his bureau in placing new arrivals. He reports that a few who arrived this week were being satisfactorily placed in the district.

### THE WEATHER

**LOCAL TEMPERATURES.**

Following are the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 62; lowest, 54.

The official temperature for the 12 hours previous to 3 a.m. today were: Highest, 69; lowest, 55.

**BAROMETRIC STANDING.**

Thursday—29.57 inches at 8 a.m. Today—29.42 inches at 8 a.m.

**TOMORROW—VERY WARM AND UNSETTLED.**

London, July 22—8 a.m. Temperatures.

Today—Light winds; fine.

Saturday—Moderate winds; mostly fine and very warm; a few local thunderstorms towards night.

The highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were:

Stations.	High.	Low.	Weather.
Victoria	62	52	Clear
Calgary	46	42	Fair
Winnipeg	56	50	Clear
Port Stanley	54	51	Clear
Port Stanley	52	56	Fair
Buffalo	76	64	Clear
Toronto	68	59	Clear
Kingston	62	64	Clear
Ottawa	84	56	Fair
Montreal	60	64	Clear
Quebec	50	58	Cloudy
St. John	74	52	Clear
Halifax	68	58	Cloudy

**Weather Notes.**

The barometer is now high from the Great Lakes to the Atlantic, and relatively low in the West.

A few local showers have occurred in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, but the weather generally in the Dominion has been fine, cool in the Maritime Provinces. Elsewhere decidedly warm.

## Montreal Citizens Claim Dancers Disturb Sleep

Montreal, July 22.—A bylaw is being submitted to the city council today by the administrative commission for regulating the hours during which the dance halls of this city may remain open. It provides that they must close at 1 a.m. and remain closed until 10 a.m., but for special social events, an extension of hours will be granted upon application in writing to the chief of police.

Numerous complaints have recently been made by citizens living in the vicinity of dance halls that the music and other noises caused by the patrons of these institutions prevent them from sleeping nights. For this reason the by-law gives the chief of police authority to refuse a permit.

**AWARDED MEDALS.**

Paris, July 22.—The Journal Official today publishes a list of persons who have been awarded medals by the Government as a mark of gratitude for work performed for France in connection with war relief activities.

Hon. Raoul Dandurand of Montreal, president of the Franco-American committee, is awarded the Vermeil medal for his services in the development of post-war work for French heroes.

## TURKS' RETREAT CUT OFF BY GREEK TROOPS

Turning Movement Is Carried Out Near Eski-Shehr.

CONSTANTINE CHEERED

Crowds Meet Train and Kiss Hands of Ruler.

Smyrna, Asia Minor, July 21.—An important encircling movement by the Greek right wing is reported here to have cut the retreat of the Turkish Nationalists towards Angora from Eski-Shehr, the railway junction point captured by the Greeks in their sweeping offensive Tuesday evening. This turning movement is being carried out to the south and east of Eski-Shehr.

The Eski-Shehr defensive line at Kovalisa and Aughlin, where three months ago the first Greek offensive was checked, is now declared to be completely isolated and the Turks within the area in question are considered to be virtually prisoners. The number of Turkish prisoners actually in Greek hands has reached 20,000. It was stated today.

Mustapha Kemal Pasha, the Turkish Nationalist leader, is said in Greek quarters to have escaped the encircling movement and fleeing towards Angora. Here in Smyrna the population is celebrating the Greek victory. The Greek warships in the harbor fired a celebratory salvo at mid-day.

King Constantine, who went to the front earlier this week, to join the Greek staff at Ushak is now hurrying on to Kutahia which was taken by the Greeks in their march on Eski-Shehr. The king is being enthusiastically cheered everywhere on the way, declares the messages announcing the royal progress, immense crowds detaining his train at the stations and kissing his hands.

**COMMANDER CAPTURED.**

London, July 22.—The Greeks in capturing Eski-Shehr Tuesday evening, captured Kiazim Kara Bekir, the Turk Nationalist commander, in the city, and all his generals and other officers says the Central News Agency correspondent today, quoting dispatches from the fighting front.

The Greek newspapers of all shades of opinion are demanding that the Greeks march on Constantinople, the correspondent asserts.

## DIVORCED AT 91, SAYS WIVES ARE GETTING WORSE

Chicago, July 22.—Ambrose J. Rose, 91 years old, granted a decree of divorce from his third wife, asserted today that "women are getting worse with every generation."

"My first wife was pretty good," he said; "my second was not so good, but the third was no good at all."

He asserts he is through with them all.

## Condemned Man Fights Guards of the Death Cell

Ossining, N. Y., July 22.—John I. Bulgo, negro, who murdered an aged couple in a Brooklyn apartment on July 4, 1919, was put to death last night in the electric chair at Sing Sing prison.

The condemned man battled fiercely with four guards when he was removed to the new death chamber yesterday. Two guards were bitten before they overpowered him, and a special detail of prison attaches was assigned to watch him throughout the day.

Bulgo, killed Edward Johnson and his wife when they resisted his attempt to rob their apartment.

## WERNER HORN IS ORDERED DEPORTED

Will Be Sent Back to Germany.

Ottawa, July 22.—The Government has ordered the release from penitentiary and deportation to Germany of Werner Horn, the dynamiter, who tried to blow up the international bridge at Dorchester, N. B., during the war, and who, on October 31, 1919, was sentenced to ten years on a charge of endangering life. Horn was arrested in the United States and has spent the last six years in American and Canadian prisons.

Some time ago the penitentiary surgeons certified that the dynamiter was insane.

## PLANS TO SELL ICE TO POOR AT TEN CENTS PER CHUNK

Toronto, July 22.—A local ice company announces that it plans to establish stations in various parts of the city where the poor can go and buy 10-cent chunks of ice and carry them home, much the same as they go now and buy a brick of ice cream.

"THE HOME B'REWED HAT"



It generally develops an awful "kick."—Robert Lemon.

## IRISH REPUBLICAN CHIEF STILL CONFIDENT THAT "CAUSE" WILL TRIUMPH

De Valera Leaves for Dublin To Present British Government Proposals To His Supporters—Sympathizers Gather At Depot and Give Sinn Fein Leader a Rousing Send-Off.

Eamonn De Valera arrived at Euston station shortly after 8 o'clock this morning to take the 8.30 train for Dublin. To newspapermen who pressed him for an interview he said: "Although the immediate future is uncertain, we have perfect confidence in the ultimate success of our cause."

A few minutes later he stood up in his carriage to address the large crowd of Irish enthusiasts who swarmed about the station. First in Irish, then in English, he thanked them for coming so early in the morning to bid him good-bye, and said everywhere he went he found the same enthusiasm for the Sinn Fein, which only a just cause could inspire.

"I am perfectly certain our cause will win in the end. I may take some time to accomplish it, but success certainly will come. Of that I am confident," he said.

Cheering and singing, the crowd surrounded the train, and the Irishman made her way to the front and shouted: "God bless you, sir; Ireland needs you."

The Northern Whig says that if Mr. De Valera acknowledged by smiling and waving his hand.

**ELASTIC POLICY OF GOVERNMENT CREATING TROUBLE**

Belfast, July 22.—What may be considered a typical Ulster view of the Irish situation is given today by the Belfast News Letter: "We are convinced," it says, "that until the Government presents a definite final decision, that admits of no haggling, to the Sinn Fein leaders, they will continue to persist in demanding the impossible, even with threats, as already being indulged in, over the possibility of the negotiations being broken off. They cannot be blamed for this unyielding attitude, for the fault for this is this in the Government's own indetermined, feeble action."

The Northern Whig says that if Mr. De Valera acknowledged by smiling and waving his hand.

## WHAT ARE BIGGEST, MOST WORTH-WHILE THINGS IN CITY OF LONDON, ONTARIO?

"Her Schools," Declares Greek—Beautiful Streets, Says a Syrian—How Would Your Home Town Look From a Distance?—How Widely Is It Known?—Can You Imagine the Viewpoint of Man in Pekin, China, or Kokomo, Ki?

Have you ever tried to figure out just how big or just how small is the town you live in? When your country cousins from Kelly's Sliding, or Aissa Craig, come to town do you drag them around in a flurry of excitement to Port Stanley and Springbank trying to impress upon their supposedly unsophisticated minds the idea that London is a very great city, quite in a class with Philadelphia or New York? Or on the other hand, when your friends from Toronto or Detroit condescend to tie themselves down for a few weeks amid the pastoral scenes of little London, Ont., do you let them have it all their own way while they tell how Palmer Park or High Park is ever so many times larger and more wonderful than Springbank, and how very small and pokey-looking the main buildings in London are in comparison to the skyscrapers of the more metropolitan centres 100 miles east or west?

**Do You Know London?**

Do you really know the outstanding features, the historic interest or the biggest things in your native city? Maybe you grumble yourself about having to live in London and wish you could go to some larger city where you hear grand opera every day in the week and the first run of the world's best drama? Do you find color or lack of color in your daily life presuming, of course, that you or any other artistic soul who talks about color really know what you mean? Is London a colorless or a colorful city? How does London look from a distance?

Suppose some scientist somewhere in

## MELVIN BURGESS ADMITS PASSING OF BOGUS CHECK

Toronto Youth Says Organized Gang At Work.

TORONTO HEADQUARTERS

Will Be Sentenced by St. Thomas Judge Next Week.

[Special To The Advertiser.]

St. Thomas, July 22.—Melvin T. Burgess, Toronto, the youth charged with uttering fraudulent checks purporting to be issued by the department of militia and defence, pleaded guilty this morning to passing a sample on a local grocer, but denied having anything to do with about a dozen others which were cashed on Saturday by so many merchants. The remainder were negotiated by his companion Roberts, he said, who has since disappeared. Burgess confessed to being the tool of a gang of forgers that are operating all over the province, their headquarters being in Toronto. One of their leaders named McManus was recently sent down for fifteen months. According to Burgess' admission the subordinates of the organization travel in pairs, making the rounds of important centres, and accounting for their work to the chiefs at Toronto. Burgess mentioned Hamilton as an important lay out for the members, and the district has been fat in material for their activities. Burgess' father, who is a Toronto contractor, has been advised of his son's plight, and is coming to St. Thomas. The accused will be sentenced next week.

## PERSECUTION NOT INTENDED BY THE O. M. A.

Dr. H. A. Stevenson, M. P. P., Will Take Immediate Action in Matter.

As the result of the alleged persecutions of motorists on the county roads in the vicinity of London, Dr. H. A. Stevenson, M.P.P., will recommend to Hon. W. E. Rance, attorney-general, that every constable, magistrate, and every county officials who has been making use of technicalities to fine car owners, be immediately dismissed.

Dr. Stevenson today asked Secretary E. Bernard, of the London Motor Club, for a list of all officials involved and for copies of several of the complaints, and on receiving them he will press the matter with the authorities in Toronto.

**Persecution Not Intended.**

According to a member of London, Ontario motor and vehicle act was never intended as a weapon for persecution, and, therefore, the Government certainly would not allow it to be used for that purpose. The section of the act fixing the speed of motorists at blind corners at 12½ miles an hour was passed to protect pedestrians and not to provide a method whereby constables could fine motorists easily fatten their purses by fees. He predicted that the act would be amended next session.

**Immediate Action.**

Dr. Stevenson has previously heard that constables in Middlesex were using the blind corners to trap motorists. A complaint came to him recently from Dorchester that a resident of that district was fined because he crossed a corner at a speed of 20 miles an hour. He was not aware, however, that the practice was common in the vicinity of the city until he was acquainted with the facts by The Advertiser. When approached on the matter by Mr. Bernard, he decided to take immediate action.

**Scores of Complaints.**

As a result of the scores of complaints received at the offices of the London Motor Club giving full information, Mr. Bernard is already in possession of the names of the different officials who are accused of the persecutions.

A complaint was made today by a prominent London businessman that he had been fined because he had driven through the town of Milton with a stationary spotlight light attached to his car. Although the act clearly states that a car may carry such a light if it is fixed.

## FUNERAL OF VICTIM OF MAITLAND RIVER

Wingham, July 22.—The funeral of George Chenleburgh, who was drowned in the Maitland River on Tuesday, took place yesterday, and was largely attended. Rev. Horace Snell of the Anglican Church, conducted the service. The casket was covered with floral tributes from his schoolmates and other friends. Six chunks acted as pallbearers, namely: Harold Toller, Jimmie Angus and Norman Shoppell, who were swimming with him at the time of the fatality, and Dewar Miller, Joe Clark and Harold Mitchell.

## RESULT OF BOYS' WILD ESCAPADE IMPRESSES NEED FOR A JUVENILE COURT

Leading Men of All Shades of Opinion Interest Themselves in the Matter—Duty of Court Should Be Redemptive, Not Punitive, Says T. D. McCullough—Veterans Approve the Establishment of Such a Court.

Because the powers of the police magistrate were such that no other alternative was available, six London youngsters must for the next two years take their place in line at one of the provincial industrial schools. Declared guilty of the theft of automobiles, these boys, who were never in trouble of any description before and were in no manner to be described as dangerous to the community, according to W. E. Kelly of the Children's Aid Society, who is naturally well-informed upon the subject, have been sent to an institution provided supposedly to handle only incorrigible cases.

That these boys did not steal the cars in question, or had any intention of doing so, but "borrowed" them for a ride and then abandoned them, cannot enter into the problem. Without a juvenile court in London the case, the magistrate affirms, could not have been disposed of in any other manner. He had no other alternative than to send them for a two-year term "up at the big school." Entering the latter establishment as they do apparently not criminals or malicious evil-doers at heart, just what their attitude toward society in general will be when they return again to freedom is problematical.

**Redemptive, Not Punitive.**

"The functioning of a juvenile court is redemptive rather than punitive," commented T. D. McCullough, secretary of the Social Service Council, today. "One should not reflect, of course, upon decisions of men wise and trained in law, as they know law better than the layman, but had a juvenile court been established by London it would have, certainly obviated the necessity, if such necessity there be, of sending these boys down for their first offence, to a term of years in an industrial school."

"These boys would likely have done much better under the guidance of such a man as W. E. Kelly of the Children's Aid Society than they would undergo a term of years in a distinctly punitive institution of the character of the industrial school."

**Veterans Approve.**

"The Army and Navy Veterans' Association, as a representative body of returned men, has already endorsed the recommendation to establish a juvenile court in London," said Sergt. J. Glenzie, secretary of that body, discussing the question with The Advertiser today, "and the members are still of the same mind. London, and in fact any community of this size, has need for such an institution, and I feel that the scheme proposed by Aid. Harley is certainly worthy of fulfillment."

"The men recommended for the positions of probation officers, Ed. Lane and W. E. Kelly, are exceptionally well fitted for such duties. Both have continued experience in this endeavor, the former especially, among the families and children of all returned men who come under his notice."

"One pleasing feature to us is incidentally that it is proposed to remove the court, if established, from the region of the police headquarters. That

## British Taxpayers Will Be Called Upon To Pay Over \$4,500,000,000 This Year

London, July 22.—(Canadian Associated Press).—Supplementary estimates to the amount of £62,000,000 brought down by Sir Robert Horne, chancellor of the exchequer, have been granted by the House of Commons. Of this total the chancellor stated that £36,000,000 were required to liquidate the Government's liabilities to the railway companies arising from the agreement under which the state took over the control of the roads during the war. With this payment included, the Government subsidy to the railways for the year will total £75,000,000.

The supplementary estimates also provide for a subsidy of nearly £20,000,000 to the farmers, for though the Government repealed the wartime agricultural act it agreed to pay certain bonuses this year on the basis of the corn production.

Another item provides for £1,500,000 to take care of the increased cost of unemployment insurance arising from the exceptional industrial situation.

Altogether the British taxpayer this year will be required to contribute over £900,000,000 to the national account, as compared with a pre-war contribution of £207,000,000. Of this total £230,000,000 are required to look after the war debt; £120,000,000 for pensions, and £16,000,000 for other obligations to men who fought in the great war.

## PROVINCIAL POLICE SENT TO NIAGARA TO RESTORE ORDER

Rumors Current Aid of C.M.P. Has Also Been Asked For.

For the first time since his installation here, Provincial Officer Arthur H. Palmer has been moved from the district on account of urgent duty elsewhere. This week he received orders from headquarters in Toronto to proceed to Niagara, because trouble has been brewing in the vicinity of the Chippewa Canal.

Recently the night shift on the canal was laid off because of the wholesale bootlegging and carousing on the part of employees and outsiders there, and Hon. W. E. Rance, attorney-general, it is reported, decided to stamp out the illicit traffic and bring matters back to a normal state as quickly as possible. He is said to have ordered a number of provincial officers to the scene and to have asked the aid of the Canadian Mounted Police.

Whether it is the liquor traffic or the fear of a strike and the trouble that would ensue that has resulted in the local provincial man being ordered there was not learned.

## PROTESTS BECAUSE BOLSHEVIKI NOT CALLED TO MEETING

Stockholm, July 22.—M. Kergentzoff, chief of the delegation of Soviet Russia to Sweden, has handed to Sheldon L. Crosby, the United States chargé d'affaires, a long note protesting against the failure to invite Russia to the Pacific conference in Washington.

## \$125,000 HOTEL TO BE BUILT AT PORT STANLEY

Proposed Structure To Have Accommodation For 400 Guests.

[Special To The Advertiser.]

St. Thomas, July 22.—Preliminary steps were taken last night by the former members of the Erie Amusement Company, Port Stanley, to erect a \$125,000 hotel on the old Fraser House, Invererie Heights. The structure will be a frame and steel, with a 200-room accommodation and modern in every detail. The flood of inquiries from all parts of Canada and a number from the border, as to the hotel conveniences at the lakeside have moved the promoters to make the venture.

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