

the supposed criminality of Mr. Child, will be as ready to publish his innocence—which would be only an act of common justice.

Death of a Wesleyan Missionary's Wife.

The afflictive intelligence has been received of the Death of Mrs. Sanderson, the excellent and devoted wife of the Rev. Daniel Sanderson, of Mysore, in the month of May last.—*Wesleyan Notices, Newspaper for September.*

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

TO SHIPWRECKED AND OTHERS.—An order has recently been issued by the Honorable Commissioners of H. M. Customs, which is of some importance to this Port, and under which the Controller of Customs will endorse on the Register of a British vessel, a Mortgage to a Foreigner. From this it would appear, that an American subject might come here and contract for a vessel, let her be registered in the Builder's name, and then get a Mortgage for her value recorded on the Register, by which means the American would be the real owner, although the vessel would sail under a British flag. Should the Americans reciprocate with us in their Navigation Laws, we are of opinion that it would benefit this place materially, as vessels can be built here so much cheaper than in the United States. At all events, under this order they can have an indirect interest in the ship, to any extent.—*New Brunswick.*

THE COLONIAL ASSOCIATION.—A meeting of this Association was held on Wednesday, at which it was unanimously resolved, that the Hon. Charles Simonds and the Hon. John Robertson do proceed as Delegates from the Association, to meet the Committee of the British American League at Montreal, on the 12th inst. We understand that these gentlemen are pledged to no particular course, but will endeavour to ascertain the views of the League, and report to the Association the most advisable course to be pursued in reference to the amelioration of the political and commercial condition of these Colonies—a matter so earnestly desired by all, but so difficult to be correctly arrived at.

We congratulate the Association on their selection of Delegates, acknowledged by all to be men of ability and independence, and we hope for the best results from such a mission. They will leave by the steamer *Maif of Erin* this morning.—*Id. of the 6th, inst.*

CORONER'S INQUEST.—The Coroner's inquest which had commenced sitting on the 9th August, on view of the skeleton of a man unknown, found and murdered in the woods, in the Parish of Sussex, in King's County, and which had been adjourned twice, after a patient investigation, and the examination of twenty-one witnesses, resulted in the jury finding a verdict on Tuesday the second inst., against Edward McLoughlin; but the murdered man has not yet been identified. McLoughlin was committed to Kingston Gaol, there to await his trial.—*Chronicle.*

FREDERICKTOWN CATHEDRAL.—The *Head Quarters* says, that this edifice is progressing in a very satisfactory manner. The walls of the chancel are nearly finished. The splendid group of arches of cut stone, on which the lower rows, were completed last week, and have an exceedingly imposing effect. Mr. Otis Swall, the contractor, is superintending the erection of the Cathedral.

MR. PERLEY'S MISSION.—This gentleman arrived here on Saturday morning, after more than a month's absence from the place. We are informed that during his absence he visited and thoroughly examined the whole coast as far as Boston, and from thence down to New Carlisle on the Canada side, the Bay de Chaleur, and has made himself intimately acquainted with the extensive fishing grounds and establishments around that coast, and will be enabled to give information of great importance to the Government, as to the capabilities and immense wealth from that source alone that those northern countries, refer to the Province at large. Mr. P. has remained in Miramichi for a few days, to elicit information from experienced individuals on the state of our River Fisheries. We hope he may be enabled to trace out the evils, and propound remedies.—*Miramichi Observer.*

RECHAB.—We are informed that some parties in this City are thinking of purchasing the Pilot Schooner *Rechab*, to proceed to California. The *R.* is a safe vessel and sails fast, and we have no doubt will answer well for a trader in that region.—*New Brunswick.*

ST. ANDREWS STANDARD.—We learn from the St. Andrews Standard, that Mr. Neale, the Engineer of the St. Andrews and Quebec Railroad, arrived at that place on Friday evening, and intends commencing operations immediately upon the line.—Nearly the whole amount of stock has been taken in England.—*New Brunswick.*

CANADA.

MANUFACTURE OF FINE EARTHENWARE IN CANADA.—Messrs. Bailey & Brown, of Bowmanville, township of Darlington, have commenced the manufacture of fine earthen and moulded ware, after the manner of the Staffordshire Pottery, at their establishment in the village. The clay

which we understand is sufficiently good, is put through the same process as in Staffordshire, and from the samples produced there appears to be no doubt but that the Canadian plates, dishes, &c., will equal those of England.—*Examiner.*

We understand, that it is the intention of the Governor-General to winter in Upper Canada—Lady Elgin will remain at the Falls for some time—the "National Hotel" having been rented for three months for the occupancy of his Excellency's family—while he himself will make a tour through the western districts of the Province. Every one who approaches his Excellency is highly pleased with him, and we understand he expresses himself delighted with the Niagara District and its inhabitants.—*Niagara Chronicle.*

Killed.—On Friday last, while several individuals were engaged in erecting the 'bents' of a frame Mill-Dam, at the upper part of the town, the 'bents' commenced falling one against another, and at last falling upon two of the work men, killing them immediately—one by the name of Mr. Castle, the name of the other, a Frenchman, we were not able to ascertain. The Frenchman, we hear, about twenty years ago fled from Lower Canada for taking the life of one of his comrades by striking him on the head with a hand-spike, and thus escaped the vengeance of the law.—*Belleville Intelligencer.*

THE LEGISLATIVE LIBRARIES.—We are glad to learn that considerable packages of books intended as the commencement of the new library of the House of Assembly, have arrived in the *Great Britain.*—*Montreal Herald.*

THE CHOLERA.—We have no report of cases to day, the Cholera establishment having been broken up. The general health of the city is good.—*Toronto Patriot, Sept. 20th.*

We are happy to be enabled to state, that this dreadful scourge, to all appearance, has almost entirely disappeared from Quebec. The total mortality, from its commencement to this date, has been 1047. There have been only 2 deaths from cholera during the week, most of whom were seamen and emigrants.—*Quebec Gazette.*

ANOTHER FIRE AT QUEBEC.—We learn from the Quebec *Chronicle* of the 1st inst., that a fire broke out at the Cape de la Providence, which destroyed several buildings. It is supposed to have been the work of an incendiary.

The *Moniteur Canadien* says that the seat of government question is settled. Toronto is to be the capital.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

The weather for the last few days has been very changeable: high winds and heavy rains upon one day,—balm and sunny air upon another. On yesterday the "swell" ran so heavily in the harbour that much damage was done to the shipping.—Just now a week of continued fineness would be a "California" boon to the agriculturist, for the golden though miniature harvest would gather in, and he would eat in comfort and in gratitude of the labour of his own hands. There are who fields in this neighbourhood which would be no discredit to any part of Europe or America.—*St. John's N. P. Times.*

THE BERMUDAS.

The Legislature was prorogued on the 24th ult.—The weather had been very boisterous in the vicinity of the Islands—several vessels having arrived with damage. Among these were brig *John* from New York, *Sarah* from Turks Islands, and *G. O. Brown* from Antigua. Henry H. Esq., for 25 years connected with the convict establishment at Bermuda, has been pensioned.

AFRICA.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—The *Infelix* was sent on her last voyage to the Cape to the 2nd August, brought to anchor in the Bay of St. Helena, and commenced discharging her cargo. In consequence of the repugnance shown by the individual who had been made arrangements for the arrival of the *Infelix*, for the convicts to be turned over to the *Service* on the 1st, at Simon's Bay, and were to be kept until further instructions regarding their disposal should be received from Her Majesty's Government. The Association Association were taking most arbitrary and determined steps in coloring the place on all classes, to place beyond the pale of civil intercourse all persons who either directly or indirectly favoured the convict, or who furnished the necessary supplies of provisions to Government which might be made available to the support of the convicts on their arrival. All the official members of council having resigned their seats, the estimate for the year had not been voted, and the treasury was nearly empty. Even the new members, whom Sir Harry Smith called to the council, to keep the machinery of Government in motion, were compelled to resign the very day they took their seats, in consequence of the popular disapprobation, which evinced itself on their leaving the council chamber. They were jostled by the mob, kicked, and suffered other acts of personal violence. The private property of one of their number, Mr. Letterson, the Swedish consul, and a person of confidence, residing at Rondebosch was attacked and injured to the extent of nearly £2000. His vessel lying in Table Bay were deserted by the boatmen engaged to clean them, and he and his colleagues were unable to purchase the most ordinary necessities of life, until they had announced their resignation, and apologized to the Anti-convict Association for having accepted the office. One of the members, who held out longer than the rest, was refused, by actual want of food, to take refuge in the Government

House; and when this was known, the convicts went so far as to threaten to cut off Sir Harry Smith's supplies also.

FROM THE EAST COAST OF AFRICA.—Captain Ballard, of the brig *Margaret Ann*, arrived last night from Mozambique, July 6th, informs us that Nos Beh was in a great state of excitement on account of an attack having been made by the Sack-lavas on the French Settlement, and likewise their having burned Aran Town to the ground. Six or eight Frenchmen had been killed, and many friendly natives were either speared or shot nearly every night. Among the killed was the Captain of the French forces. The ship's watering place was in the possession of the natives, and neither wood nor water could be obtained by vessels visiting the port.—*New York Courier.*

UNITED STATES, &c.

HORRIBLE.—The Richmond Enquirer reports a horrible act of cruelty done to a negro in that city. The owner tied him in the morning, beat and tortured him all day, burnt parts of his body off with fire, and at night took him down—dead! The murderer is in prison.

LANCA FINE.—A fire at Chicago, Illinois, on the night of the 20th ult. destroyed a large number of buildings, and the loss estimated at \$40,000. A child perished in the flames.—A fire at Oswego, N. Y., on Thursday, destroyed twenty stores, and still raging—several of the buildings of the Albany Iron works, owned by Corning, Winslow & Co., south of Troy, were destroyed by fire on Thursday morning. The fire originated in the spike factory, and besides the machinery, \$80,000 worth of nails were destroyed. Loss estimated at \$40,000 dollars.

THE QUINCEPACAL GALE. This season has been very severe on the coast of the Southern States, but has not as yet been felt east of New York.

FROM MEXICO.—Our letters and files from Vera Cruz are to the 10th September. A letter of that date informs us that the market of the city of Mexico was overstocked with all kinds of goods, which could be purchased even at less than cost. The Government is in an unsettled state, and great dread of a revolution exists. The Romo Island affair is causing great excitement, and the Mexican Government are making some exertions to repress aggression.—*New York Sun.*

A severe Gale at Hazos de Santiago, occurred on the 1st ult., and lasted throughout that and the following day. The vessels in the harbour nearly all broke loose from their anchors, and drifted about at random. The ship *Maya Ana*, of Liverpool, carried a full cargo. The *Floridan*, of some piece, was driven to sea, no one on board. The *Sylvester* (Gutier and Co.) of New York received considerable injury. A beautiful pilot boat, the *Neptune* of Mobile, while in charge of a boy only 15 years old, broke from her anchors and went to sea. It is supposed she foundered on the bar. The *Brazis* Island was flooded to the sand hills to the depth of four feet.

A poor Englishman named George Morris was found at the dock on Saturday last, at the point of starvation. He had been unemployed for some weeks and applied at the office of the Commissioners of Emigration, but was refused, and for three days before he was found, he had only eaten a couple of crackers.—*New York Paper.*

DOMESTIC.

MINERS AT FIVE ISLANDS.—The following examination of the Five Islands Discovery, and the Interstratified Coal beds, is handed us for publication:

On the East side of Bass River, close to the Mill Dam, the Miners have cleared away and opened on the variegated Copper Ore, and have laid open for inspection a most extraordinary fine Copper vein, measuring fifteen feet in width. On the tail end of the Lode, another deposit of Kells has been examined, and found to contain the White Ore, or Silver Main—one of the rarest specimens to be found. The present is certainly one of the most splendid specimens. The vein appears to be from four to five feet less in breadth than the variegated Copper Ore vein on the south side of the Lode. This Lode will measure between fifty and sixty feet.

Fifty to fifty rods further up the Bass River, the Miners have examined the discovery, and found another vein of the White Silver Main Ore. This is nearer the surface than the first named, and has produced a very rich specimen. The vein has been measured, and proved to be four feet wide. There is a disturbance or trouble in the Lode; but on the back of it, the Ore comes in again and is continuous until it strikes the floor of the vein. This Lode measures from floor to roof about twenty four feet.

Down the Bass River to the Southward, a discovery has been made during the past two weeks by the Miners, of the largest mass of the Grey Copper Ore, that has ever been found in any country. They have traced the Grey Copper and Iron Lode to the Bay Shore, at the point opposite to Moose Islands, and within a quarter of a mile of a shipping place. So accessible is the Ore, that an arrangement has been made with the proprietors for the purpose of raising and shipping it for trial.

To the Southward and Westward of the Metalliferous Dyke, the Carboniferous system comes in contact passing in a sort of dry ridge to the Bay Shore, containing Interstratified beds of Coals, which the Miners on their examination found joined a Coal on the property of

Mr. Robert Fulmer, at the Five Islands Settlement. The quality was tested by burning the Coal in that gentleman's house, when it proved to be as clean and equal in quality to the best Sydney.

The dyke was brilliant, and the residue perfect ash, with very little of an earthy nature, and containing no sulphur decomposing nitre with the carbon.

The thickness of the seams of coal has not yet been ascertained—the boring irons not having yet been used—but little doubt can be entertained, however, that the coal lies in thick seams, and apart from the accompanying metals. The blue, grey, and specular limestone, black and white iron-Bond of the best quality, and the finest magnesia and coral lime, with the pure magnesia earth, also the purest pipe clay, chalk, and fire clay that have yet been discovered in any of the British Colonies. The whole discovery lying within the Gerrish Grant, is free from any reserve to the British Government.

The discovery of the Lake Superior Copper Region will probably have to change names and take that of "Inferior," leaving "Superior" for the Five Islands.—*Com. to the Chronicle.*

The Electric Wire is now fitted to the Telegraph posts for 25 miles on the line commencing at Amherst, and it is expected that the whole will be in working order to Halifax by the 12th inst.

HYDRAULIC.—Last night, amid the storm, the store of Joseph Bonnet, Esq., on St. John's wharf was broken open, and plundered of a lot of odds and ends, such as a board of U. S. cents, some dry goods, liquor, &c.—*Recorder.*

The alarm of fire was sounded last night at 11 o'clock. The fire department, with their usual alacrity, hastened to the scene of conflagration, which proved to be an unfinished and unoccupied two story house, situated in one of the fields in the north end, known as King's property. Assistance, however, arrived too late as the building was entirely consumed before a supply of water could be found. The loss was covered by a Mr. Gallagher. We did not learn whether there was any insurance on the premises.—*Chronicle of Tuesday.*

The Supreme Court was sitting at Sydney, and several interesting cases had been decided. The decisions of Judge De Laros have given immense satisfaction to the people of Cape Breton.—*Id.*

THE MAYOR.—In accordance with the decision of the Attorney General sustaining the legality of the election of Henry Pryor, Esq., to the Mayorship of this City, that gentleman was yesterday sworn into office by the Lieut. Governor.—*Id.*

GUT OF CANSO—A DESERTER DROWNED.

The ship *Peri*, Davies, master, at Prince Edward Island, from Bermuda, reports that two days after sailing from Bermuda, discovered that a deserter from the 42nd Regt. had stowed himself away. When passing through the Gut of Canso, he jumped overboard and swam for the shore, but the unfortunate man was drowned in the attempt. His body was found a few days after, and an inquest held, when it appeared that the man had been seen by several persons on shore, but no boats being at hand, they could render him no assistance. He was also seen by persons on board the *Peri* who watched his struggles in the waves for some time, and although the weather was fine, no attempt was made to rescue him, or render him any assistance. The jury returned a verdict in accordance with the facts, and recommended that a further investigation of the matter be made by the proper authorities at Charlottetown.—*New Brunswick.*

Cases, similar to and said to be Asiatic cholera, are occurring and creating much alarm here, but we feel quite convinced that no instance of that fell disease has yet developed itself in this place—and the complaint now prevailing we fancy to be nothing more than arising from the effects of green fruit and the unwholesome diet peculiar to the season.—*Sydney Spectator.*

BY THE R. M. STEAMER.

On the forenoon of Wednesday last the R. M. Steamer *Caledonia* arrived at this port, bringing 85 passengers. The news is not important; but it is gratifying to learn as intimated on another page, that the Cholera in England has very greatly abated, and that a charitable scheme has been put in operation for the relief of those who had suffered from the desolating scourge, awards which the Queen Dowager has contributed two hundred pounds—English commercial interests remain about the same as last noted; the prices of the produce markets are steadily maintained. The value of money is unaltered. The manufacturer, though business is less active, rely on the home demand to carry them through their difficulties. The grain trade is dull, but the market for cured provisions kept in. There is a steady demand for most kinds of metals.

Her Majesty and the Court have left land and returned to the Isle of Wight.

Mr. Macaulay has returned to London after a five-weeks' visit to Ireland, whether he will procure information to complete the forthcoming volume of his history.

Dr. Hind, Dean of Carlisle, has been appointed to the vacant bishopric of Norwich. He stated that the Rev. J. Aspinall, M. A., of the Rector, Lincolnshire, is to be his successor at the Diocese.

The Rev. Peter Hall, whilst at Malvern medical treatment, committed suicide, by cutting his throat, in the presence of his wife, hands were wounded in endeavouring to prevent the act.

The Electric Telegraph Company, Ltd. have purchased Mr. Bain's patent for Great Britain, which increases the rapidity of communication from 65 to 1,000 letters per minute.

Seventy tons weight of gold dust from Ceylon and dollars from Valparaiso, have been in the vaults of the Bank of England, bought by Her Majesty's ship *Calypso*. The spec contained in 1,400 boxes, valued at six millions of pounds sterling.

Disturbances of the most unruly kind have taken place in the south of Ireland. Secret federacies had been extensively formed, for their objects plunder and robbery. A had occurred in which some lives were lost. The potato disease threatens to be of a very serious character, which will add much to the misery of unhappy Ireland.

It is reported that Lord Clarendon is Chaceoller of the Queen's College, Cork, his Excellency will formally open on the 1st inst.

We see that it is proposed to erect for Her Majesty a marine residence on the Irish coast at Killybegs, about 7 miles from the town and within a mile and a half of the town of Kingstown. Mr. Wm. D. Butler, eminent Dublin architect, is engaged in the preparation of the necessary plans, &c., and shortly submitting for Her Majesty's approval.

The Overland Mail from India, including Calcutta papers to the 7th, and letters to the 10th, had arrived. Mohrly had not been executed, nor is it likely that he will be. Punjaub continues quiet, but our troops are ready to move at a moment's notice. The Marquis of Dalhousie and Sir Charles Napier are at Simlah. A second and final distribution of prize-money has been ordered; the amount of Sir Charles's share is £70,000. At Calcutta, a public inquiry is on into the conduct of the magistrates, commercial reports are favourable. Canteen sickness quiet. At Lahore there is considerable alarm among the troops.

The President of FRANCE was at St. M. O. Barrot, at Borgeval; M. de Falloux ill in bed; the representatives of the were all taking their holiday; until the 1st of the Chamber it must be expected all dull and dreary. Despatches received home show that the hickering between French and the Roman authorities continues with unabated venom. A manifesto from Pope to his people, of a very unsatisfactory nature, had reached the French government; only are Mazzini, Garibaldi, and the chief Roman government excluded from the list of a proposed amnesty, but the whole contents of the Assembly and the military chiefs are to be pardoned by the head of the Church.

Some few skirmishes have taken place in Morocco. The insurrection in the ISLANDS is quelled. Several executive martial law have taken place, to be followed others.

The construction of the 14th of March, its rigorous consequences, has been the basis of reorganization of the country. Conference at VIENNA. The designs of the Austrians against the fortress of were proceeding rapidly. The Austrians were not intended to try balloons, as at the Swiss Government has ordered a nation of Helms, Stewarts, Brenzoni, and others, chiefs of the intersection of the Duchy of Baden. They have the elapsing through France, or going to Germany.

At BERLIN all was quiet. The still at PORTICE. The Russian troops gradually withdrawing within their own. The diplomatic conferences in have ended. Some severe fighting has place between the Russians and Circassians on both sides.

The great difficulty of the day lies in the of Rome. The question between the the Romans remains unsettled, apparently the wisdom of the politically wise French President will find it no easy to extricate himself with honour from the ties resulting from French interference.

Copies of the WESLEYAN may be obtained at MISS SMITH'S BOOK STORE, 13, St. Paul's Church-yard, London, E.C., where also subscribers may send their advance.