

5.	Contrary to Article 3, the EC measures are not based on the relevant international standards, guidelines, or recommendations, and do not meet the requirements for derogations from this obligation . . . . .	78
a.	The EC measures are not based on the relevant Codex Standards . . . . .	78
b.	The EC measures do not meet the requirements for derogations from this obligation . . . . .	79
6.	The EC measures are contrary to the obligations set out in Article 2 . . . . .	81
a.	The EC measures are not applied only to the extent necessary to protect human life or health, and are maintained without sufficient scientific evidence . . . . .	81
b.	The EC measures arbitrarily and unjustifiably discriminate between the EC and WTO Members that permit the use of hormones as growth promoters, and are applied in a manner that constitutes a disguised restriction on trade . . .	82
7.	The EC measures exceed the limited right to take SPS measures and cannot be presumed to be in accordance with <i>GATT 1994</i> . . .	83
D.	THE EC MEASURES ARE CONTRARY TO THE <i>GATT 1994</i> . . . . .	84
1.	The EC measures do not provide national treatment, in contravention of Article III . . . . .	85
2.	In the alternative, the EC import prohibition infringes Article XI .	91
3.	Article XX does not justify the inconsistent EC measures . . . . .	91
E.	IN THE ALTERNATIVE, THE EC MEASURES ARE CONTRARY TO THE <i>TBT AGREEMENT</i> . . . . .	91
1.	The <i>TBT Agreement</i> arguments are made in the alternative . . . . .	91
2.	The EC measures are "technical regulations" under the <i>TBT Agreement</i> . . . . .	92
3.	The EC measures are inconsistent with Articles 2.1 and 2.2 of the <i>TBT Agreement</i> . . . . .	92
a.	Article 2.2 of the <i>TBT Agreement</i> . . . . .	92
b.	Article 2.1 of the <i>TBT Agreement</i> . . . . .	93
F.	THE EC MEASURES OTHERWISE NULLIFY AND IMPAIR BENEFITS ACCRUING TO CANADA UNDER THE <i>WTO AGREEMENT</i> . . . . .	94
PART IV	CONCLUSION . . . . .	98