

WEST INDIES OR CON-FEDERATION.

Canada-West India Magazine.)

For many years attempts have fre- Second: Mr. Macaulay objects to it.

amine them separately.

ed to carry this struggle for liberty to of "The Daily Gleaner" is a coloured er than the pecuniary return, and Empire, and particularly of the Mother oful issue. It is believed Can- man, and his vision of Empire can be they were desirous of getting rid of Country, when in this hour of per adas will have hundreds of thousands seen in the few words I have quoted these incumberances. additional producers in the exodus from his editorial favoring political from Europe including our Canadian union with Canada. However, many years who, in order to get cheap jam only as the guardian of old England live in the open after their experience of our own race.

two million consumers who import ductions involve the relationship of what we produce in ever increasing buyer and seller. Well, suppose it selves a source of supply in case of all who come under its beneficier

Pease, Vice-President of the Royal union.

Bank of Canada, and published in Fourth: A Canadian Parliament ers" in Great Britain today. This the Dominion Educational Convention

not insignificant facts? portation facilities between Canada and the B.W.I. when we take into consideration the enormous increase of I claim, cannot be effectively accomsideration the enormous increase of I claim, cannot be effectively accomsideration the enormous increase of I claim, cannot be effectively accomsideration the enormous increase of I claim, cannot be effectively accoms and the B.W.I. when we take into consideration the enormous increase of I claim, cannot be effectively accoms about the cause-of colds. Exposure when the evening and the Buttenesse were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension on the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension on the various provinces were on the stand. The only Way That Makes a Gift Into whet I is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. The only that I is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the specially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. The only is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the specially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a great deal of misapprehension of the various provinces were on the stand. Colds are especially prevalent. There is a gr

regard to the future increased value hence this great production of ba- natural climate when peace was re- having our outposts in British Colum nanas, for which they relied on New stored. The darker race of the warm- bia and the gateway to this rich young York, for a market. I believe Canada, er climate of the B.W.I. would be nation at the entrance of these beau-

Its Beauty

it is the only car in its price-class carrying th

re combined in a single foot-pedal. The Gray

THE GRAY-DORT MOTORS, Ltd.

Dort crankshaft and rear axle are extra-heavy

COMMERCIAL UNION WITH THE with her increasing population, will much less likely to settle in our tem- sacrificing spirit which permeat be able to take care of the major per- perate and frigid zone. The present every part of our loved Dominion tion of any bananas Jamaica will have franchise in these, islands is very. Last night we held a large patric-

(By Harry J. Crowe, Toronto, in the I find I am digressing from the There is no demand for extending the Russell," in which the Governor-Ge points I was endeavoring to make in vote there, and there is no reason why eral and many other dignitaries we connection with Mr. Macaulay's argu- there should be in the future, unless present. The Finance Minister, S

quently been made to bring about a commercial union between the B.W.I. and Canada, and also to arrange for which is necessary to produce continuous first course this large coloured population of our \$250,000 was subscribed. Mr. J. I. confederation and certain tariff meas- tinuity of thought on political sub- sister colony, in their present natural Boothe headed the list with \$20,00 ures. These efforts must be regarded jects." This objection was, but is no surrundings. They are a very super-Ottawa has pledged itself to subscri as unsuccessful, not having satisfied anyone.

longer deemed an insuperable obstacle to real imperial union. Had we poligent than the Negro of the Southern really the campaign does not beg Mr. Macaulay has four principal ob-tical union with the British West In-States or those in Canada. I found antil tomorrow, the 7th inst. Ottav jections to notifical union. Let us ex- dies the local affairs of the islands them gentle, kindly of feeling, sensi- is doing its share, both in men a mine them separately.

Would, as now, be dealt with by their first: We are too widely separated own provincial Governments; there.

Would as now, be dealt with by their tive and receptive to enlightenment money, and volunteering goes on qui briskly still. from these islands. This difficulty fore, in order that these affairs may their more highly favoured brothers. It certainly was very cheering new can be overcome by increased tele-graphic and transportation facilities, necessary that our Federal Govern-sure it would do much to broaden oroken with the infamous Hur Additional lines of up-to-date fruit, ment should be in close and continu- Canadians if they assumed this re- Even if he is not able to do much, t direct intercourse between our north- which system works most satisfactor- world. We cannot draw closer this of the whole world. Truly they were

end western provinces and the B.W.I. ily. Federal questions, such as cus- cord of Imperial relationship by con-Upper and Western Canada imported toms, post-office, marine and fisheries, fining our interests to mercenary tures and commerce, but they became three million bunches of Jamaica ba- imperial and foreign relations, could gain, which would be the aim of an Irunk with the wrath of militarism nanas from New York last year. Had be handled to mutual advantage from exclusively commercial union. Such obsessed with the insane desire for this fruit been discharged at central Ottawa, where these islands would a selfish union would never stand the world power, and as in many cases Canadian ports the return cargoes have limited though adequate repre- test of time. The tie would be broken is the pride that goes before the fall would have been made up of Canadian sentation. The intercourse and ex- as soon as another nation offered so I think it will be with the Prus products in place of the American change of ideas resulting from such greater inducements. There must be signized German Empire. The hand flour and merchandise; free inter- representation would produce a con- mutual interest in each other's wel- writing is upon the wall, and I image change of commerce would have deliv- tinuity of thought on all political sub- fare, in order to ensure a permanent inc ere long, like Babylon of old, he change of commerce would have delivered these goods to the B.W.I. at a jects. I met some of the coloured and successful union. It is not so men in the West Indies who are high-long ago when many people could be Medes and Persians, but with the We need more producers in Canada by educated, who "think Imperially," found in England who disliked the reafter this war, in order to discharge and who would adorn either of our sponsibility of the Colonies because on to defend the freedom of the world the heavy obligations we have assum- House of Parliament. The able editor they thought the cost would be great-

boys now in khaki who will want to of the leading men n the Islands are or confectionary, would allow a great shores, but the protector of the at the front. It is therefore most im- Third: Mr. Macaulay raises an- on the free-trade back of Britain, and St. George, which has waved portant that we should increase our other objection, i.e., that the inter- force their own colonies into bank- proudly and yet so humanely for the markets and the B.W.I. offers one of change of tropical and northern pro-

quantities as these Islands develop. does. I am unable to understand what emergency, and that the prosperity of folds will always be assured of quarters. In a sound and able article favouring political union between the B.W.I. tion, and shall therefore pass on to all branches of industry in their own It was my pleasure to meet the and Canada, written by Mr. E. L. his last argument against political country. I think it would be difficult Chief Superintendent of Education

"The Financial Post" of Toronto, he would have no interest in many of the writes: "The B.W.I. are capable of West Indian affairs, and vice versa, and only way of strengthening the him again and talk over old school producing three million tons of sugar I would venture to reply to this ob- Mother Country is to enlarge and days of sixteen years ago. He still as against two hundred thousand tons, jection by quoting Mr. Macaulay's strengthen the Dominions. Canada looks hale and hearty. The night the the average of past years." Are these own words in another part of the could not have rendered the assis- public meeting was held in the Colsame article, namely: "I repeat, the tance she is now giving in this Euro- legiate Hall there was a galaxy of tal-We can realise the importance of Empire must be consolidated, not pean struggle if she were a lot of ent there. The Duke of Devonshire Trade and the development of trans- merely to increase our Imperial effi- scattered provinces.

the purchasing power of these Islands, plished if we are not interested in what lies within our power to bring was made by Dr. Dewey, Professor of to inclement weather and to draughts dition—even with an ordinary cold. the growth over former years, and the and if we do not become more or less about the confederation of Canada Physicology of Columbus University, may doubtless play a part in bringvalue and production of sugar, the conversant with each other's affairs and the British West Indies. Let us a remarkably interesting speaker, but ing on an attack, but the majority of value and production of sugar, the conversant with each other's affairs larger markets which would follow a The financial obligations of a politipreference in Great Britain, and the cal union would, I believe, be lighter brothers of a darker race, and add to pealed to me, and brought very vividable to trace their illness to such facimpetus which would be given to in- for Canada than if we assumed the our borders what is an almost tropi- ly before me the happy days I had tors. Overheating, lack of fresh air, two deaths, but I do not grudge them. dustry by Canadian capital and enterprise. It will not be necessary for union. In the latter case we would this respect on an equal footing with old Nova Scotia, trying to develop the which are looked upon by some as all gladly for the defence of the coun-

17,000,000 bunches annually, having islands, they are quite normal. Because of climatic conditions preof sugar-cane. Great Britain's pre- valent in Canada, the coloured popu- ledging British authority and owing ference to German bounty fed sugar lation of the B.W.I. would never in allegiance to the Mother Country. made the production of sugar-cane in vade our Dominion. Many of the Advancing with the energy and Im-Jamaica so unprofitable that they were coloured people to the south of us perial vision of true Britons, we shall paper, I will put the pen aside for the obliged to look about for a means of who came to Canada during the Amer- become a 'Greater Canada' - the present. supplementing their depleted revenue; ican Civil War, returned to their brightest gem in the British crown

it will render to you

Mr. Editor: ent a line to your valuable paper, and "lest we forget," I will inform you that "The Monitor" still comes regularly, and is the same valued sheet as of yore, and indeed I feel that I could not do without it. What a letter is to those that are far from home, so is the Monitor to me. It is pleasant, indeed, to gather up the bits of news from Hildred Bishop my own native county and provin and notice what is doing down by t

OTTAWA LETTER.

Provinces to see they are so alive the great war as to be doing so mu o relieve the sufferings of those th of those that have been left behin All credit is due you for the se

much more restricted than in Canada. meeting in our largest theatre. "T the development of the people justified Thomas White, and Hon. Mr. Row

How proud we all should be of or

our magnificent invincible fleet h power such as Germany to be built up world's commerce. May the cross

Jamaica to continue her large produc- have no control over the tariffs, etc., our great neighbor to the south of latent powers lying dormant in the causes, are certainly insufficient, try. I think shame of the women who tion of bananas which now reaches and as to the existing debts of these us—the United States—and raising young mind. And today I take a re- either separately or combined, to pro- hide away their men folk."—Scotch up on this Continent a magnificent trospective view of those halcyon days duce a cold. The most that such fac-

> Now, Mr. Editor, fearing I may tres- to infection, and they are spread from and costs by Judge Lafontaine, quite pass upon the space of your valuable person to person much like other in- recently, for omitting to place a one-

H. W. M.

"Let us honor England as the faithtiful tropical islands - the British as never forget that her promised The war scare in the United States friendship has never permitted an ocent food prices soaring. One day casion to pags without rendering hom- loudly. Crowded public assemblie age to French valor."-La Journal De tram cars, railway cars, and such

last week sugar sold in Manchester, N. H., at 20 cents a pound; Chicago France.

50c. a box, or 6 boxes for \$2.50 at all ruggists, or a free sample will be sent a request to

.. . HALF YEARLY REPORT ROUND HILL SCHOOL

The marks, on account of non-attendance, in some cases are lower than Parents should co-operate with the teachers and see that the pupils spend reasonable time each evening in home study. I would also like to call attention to the "Secrets of Success" mentioned on the Report Cards, viz., Regularity, System and Application, with special emphasis on the last

R. S. LONGLEY, Principal

Eng. Hist, Geom. Phy. Algeb. Trig

ea,							verben.	D.						
om	Hildred Bishop			88	86	86	65	98						
ice	Blanche Gibson			82	68	90	63	87						
	Maria Bailey		74	。76	35	45	41	35						
he		Q1	RADE	v										
					Coom	Oham	41							
he					Geom.	Chem.	Algeb.	Arith.						
to	Fred Reeks			74	94	83	88	48						
ich	Phyllis Robinson			86	58	80	93	40						
	Leonard Sanders			74 62	75	61	40	50						
nat	Henry Reeks			65	66	45	72 55	30						
ire	Helen Baxter			58	60		99	35						
nd.	William Baxter			90	00			30						
elf-	7	GR	ADE	X										
tes			Eng	. Geo	g. Dra	w. Sc.	Algeb.	Arith.						
	Beverly Robinson		79	84	-89	85	88	65						
tic	Audrey Bishop			61	72	74	78	60						
Che	Joyce Hervey			_	82	78		35						
	Tom Rice			78	58	64	74	40						
en-	Marion Spurr %			60	61		65	58						
ere		an	ATOTA	*****										
Sir			ADE											
ell		Eng.	Hist.	Maria Santa		Draw.	Arith.	Spell.						
and	Grace Echlin	89	74	78	* 92	. 88	. 75	100						
	Cyril Reeks	80	75.	79	70		74	88						
ub-	John Hubley	75	59	74	86	78	60	88						
of	Georgina Bancroft	69	. 48	70	71		83	78						
R.	Louise Williams	60	65-	67	62		56	80						
000.	Hattie Tupper	60	65	67	74	62	56	80 9						
ibe	GRADÉ VII													
ay;		Eng.	Hist				-Artth							
gin	Haroid Whitman	70	72	73		84		97						
	Kathleen Bancroft	58	64	80	. 71		G8	80						
wa	John Bancroft	63	70	5.8		- C.O.	P4 " (1) (2)	70						
and.	Grace Spurr			12. F	80	80		and the same						
iite	and the second section of the second				7.5. s. Mr. 11.55 11.11									
		G	RADE	VI										
ews	land,	Eng.	Hist	. Geo	g. Sc.	Draw.	Arith.	Spell.						
had	Ina Echlin	83	76	70	83	80	52	95						
	Donald Bishop	76	77	60	75	60	36	85						
ıns.	Aidan Reeks	64	69.	73	63	80	40	79						
the	Clyde Bailey	76	67	. 75	73	40		88						
IOW	Morrie Robinson	57	65	60	5.0	45	50	60						

LOWER GRANVIL	LE SC	HOOL EX	AMIN	TIONS		
Report of Grades IV; V, VI,	VII, V	III and IX	exam	inations	for hal	f-yea
ending February 2, 1917:						
	GRA	DE IX				
	Eng:	Geog.	Sci.	Draw.	Arith.	Als
Nina Wheeler	66	68	61	53	79	. 6
	GRAI	DE VIII				. 40
		Geog. &				
	Eng.	Hist.	Hyg.	Math.	Writ.	Drav
Grace Bayne	72	46	47	48	60	5
Frank Markham	72	. 68	51	811/2	65	6
	CDAD	D 1111				
	GRAD					
Reginald VanBlarcom	68	52	53	34	60	5
h	GRAD	E VI				
Lena Thorne	85	. 69	46	63	60	
Fred Shaffner	79	44	37.1	47	50	4
Certram Johnson	89	71	63	81	60	
John Markham	89	69	50	51	40	1
Herman Everette	67 .	49	44	46	50	. 4
Cecil, McWilliam	89	69	50	51	40	. [
*	GRA	DE V				
Emily Johnson	92	59	63	90	55	. [
Margaret Markham	78	49	47	66	60	
Etta Thorne	87	24	42	86	. 50	. 4
Bernard McKenzie	71	36	42	-60	50	(
	GRAI	DE IV				
Florence Markham	76			32	50	
Marioria Delan				47	50	1
Pansy McWilliam	89			80	55	
Alton Shaffner	70			88	55	1
Kenneth Everette	-70	_	-	90	50	
			M. A.	CHUTE	Teach	er.

than anything else.

among the improvements.

A cold may prove to be a very ser-

ABOUT CATCHING COID.

(Issued by the Department of the Public Health, Nova Scotia.)

ious matter. Just as in the case of the condition may be in the majority nation, proud of our heritage, acknow- and live them over again in happy tors can do is to reduce one's resistence to infection. For colds are due

> respiratory tract. One takes cold because he comes in- enter appeal from the judgment to more or less close touch with some one else who has a cold, or because he is exposed in some way to infection ful, sure, loyal ally, who has always The germ is given off in the spray given more than she promised. Let which is ejected from the mouth and nostrils in sneezing, and from the mouth in coughing and in talking

> > places are probably the most likely situations in which one becomes in

PURITY

Milled especially for particular cooks-

those who want

'MORE BREAD AND BETTER BREAD"



WAR BRIEFS

dian battalions.

"Germany, the mainstay of the Cen- by the congregations. tral Powers, has begun to crack."-Glasgow Herald.

The Duke of Connaught has been The Ministers in Lloyd George'

United States authorities to prevent With games and light refreshments, a injury to any more German, ships in- pleasant evening was spent terned in the harbors.

have been taken out to the trenches of \$40. This will be available for and compelled to fight. The magistrates of Berlin have or-

10 per cent. barley flour. Charles I. a whole generation of un- for the sick.

the boys have gone to the war. The earnings of the Bethlehem Steel John McDougall, D.D., was one of the Company for 1916 were \$61,717,329, as pioneer missionaries of the Methodist compared with \$23,782,784 for 1915. Church amongst the Indians of the This explains the large profit.

Cross, with two palms and one star. The wife of Hon. Dr. S. Beland, for-

The London Daily Express recommends conscription to the Boy Scouts | Capt. Eric S. Ayre, of the Newfoundfor the boys whose fathers are in the land regiment, killed in action on July war and who flock in the streets at 1st, bequeathed \$500 to the Methodist

The Boston Globe says: - "While Of the 2250 ministers in the Wes-Colonel Roosevelt is WAVING the leyan Methodist Church, 167 are chap-American flag, Colonel Bryan proposes lains to the forces, while 47 are en WAIVING American rights on the listed combatants. Beside these 121

advised the United States to intern enlisted. Another 1100 ministers are Colonel Bryan, because his policy Wilson policy.

previous year.

United States capitalists are negoestablishment in Halifax of a four subsidized by the Dominion.

patent medicine. The druggist will have suggested that the Nobel Peace their simple duty, and if they give so The C. P. R. is making extensive humor. dditions to its telegraphic service be-ween points in Nova Scotia, St. John nd Montreal. A new copper wire

The Prussian Minister of Education nd Montreal. A new copper wire etween Halifax and Montreal is Committee of the Riechstag that 10,- man's income that he feels the differ-000 public school teachers had fallen ence, that he is justified in believing during the war and that their places that he is "doing his bit." Owing to the scarcity of leather, had been taken by women. order cutting down the height of women's boots.

The Cree Indians of File Hills Agenraised \$315 for Red Cross, Prisoner's off with a gift so small that it doesn't Fund and Belgian Relief. The chief, lighten your pocket. fifty cents.

to choose from.

servation of the Union.

METHODIST NOTES.

50,000 men from the United States deputation at Granville Ferry, Goat are in the war, most of them in Cana- Island and Port Wade on January 28. His addresses were greatly enjoyed

"Everybody's" Adult Bible Class, Granville Ferry, held its annual meet-The Duke of Connaught has been made Commander of all the volunteer of the Secretary's report showed a Cabinet have pooled their salaries, so tional in Home Department: avertu Precautions are form taken by Lamb, and the teacher Mrs. Indoe

At the annual meeting of the Gran-Letters from Germans to prisoners ville Ferry Trustee Board, the treasof war state the tuberculosis patients urer's report showed a credit balance much needed repairs on church tower. Mr. H. H. Fudger, treasurer of our

lered "uniform bread," made of half General Missionary Society, and presrye flour, 40 per cent. white flour, and ident of the Robert Simpson Co., Toronto, has purchased and equipped the The cold in western Germany is the fine house which belonged to the late most intense that has been known for Senator Cox, a a home club for the many years, the thermometer falling comfort of the women and girls of the to 18 and 20 degrees below zero. Robert Simpson Co. It is fitted with The first time since the days of every comfort, including an infirmary

dergraduate life has dropped out. All Two western veteran have lately been called to their reward. Rev. Far West. He took an active part in A Chinese aviator in the French ser- suppressin the Riel Rebellion in 1869vice brought down five German craft, 1870, and again in 1885; and had such and is rewarded with the Military influence with the Indians that on different occasions he was employed by the Government to negotiate with mer Post Master General of Canada, them. Rev. James Woodsworth, D.D. died in Belgium, and he, a prisoner in was one of the foremost builders of Germany, was not permitted to see social and religious life in the prairie for 35 years

Missionary Society.

It appears that some Westerner has of the 20,000 local preachers are also serving as "officiating clergymen" in

There's a world of meaning behind this phrase as applied to the approach ing campaign on behalf of the Canadian Patriotic Fund. The glory of million dollar ship-building plant, this Fund is that it gives opportunify The Huns have been carrying on in to do his part in winning the war by Serbia the same barbaric course as paying money to enable other men to in Belgium, deporting the people to go. If it were not for the Fund, and Bulgaria and compelling them to its guarantee that the soldier's wife work in the trenches under artillery and children will be properly cared for, thousands of men could not join the colors. Those who maintain the the Turkish University at Stamboul Fund are therefore doing no more than Prize should be given to the Kaiser! little to it that the never feel the Yet people say the Turk has no cost, they are making a mighty poor sacrifice, are bearing a wholly inade-It is not until the giving hurts; until announced at a meeting of the Budget there is a sacrifice of so much of a

"Give till it hurts" when the canvassers for the Fund call on you, and y, Saskatchewan, at a rummage sale you will feel more as a patriotic Canaand drawing for mules and roosters, dian should feel than if you put them

Moo-che-we-in-es sent one dollar and The people of Nova Scotia are face Thirty more students of Harvard dred thousand dollars have to be raised Thirty more students of Harvard University are going to France to serve in the American Ambulance Field Corps. The captain of the foot ball team announced one morning that there was room for five more, and before night he had twice that number to choose from. must give far larger sums if the total President Hepamer, of the German- amount of \$800,000 is to be raised. merican Natonal Alliance, with a There is no use in saying that the eputed membership of 3,000,000, says money ought to be secured in some this Alliance endorses his action and other way. There is no other way will fight under Presdent Wilson as this year, and the wives and kiddles ur commander as loyally as we did must be looked after. So the one and under Abraham Lincoln for the pre- only thing to do is to "give till it

quoted potatoes 80 cents a peck, \$3.20 bushel; and in Beverly, Mass., suga for a Horse sold at 9 cents a pound, two pounds at a sale only to regular customers, and potatoes at \$1 a peck. These prices only held for a few days, as a steamer's cargo of sugar arrived there Other means by which infection may be transferred include handkerchiefs, towels, dishes, cutlery, etc. One fre quently sees a mother use her own andkerchief to wipe away the disext day and the prices fell to normal charge from her child's nostrils. The ractice is accountable for the spread of infection in altogether too many Sterling Value Fortifies alian Government, according to a cuter despatch from Melbourne, for \$885 instances. oidding the departure of women of children for Europe under any beir-cumstances. The Indian Govern-ment recently adopted, among its new war measures, a law forbidding wom-en and children to sail for England, "Looks" alone never sold a good motor car. While the Gray Dort could hardly be improved for beauty, nor for a personality, a Fifth Ave. elegance, that make it welcome on exclusive thoroughfare's anywhere—the man who wants service is the man for whom it was originally milt. Its cylinders are cooled independently; it is the only car in its price-class carrying the most careful to cover the mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing, and mark on the radiator of your car is its stamp of worth—the 'symbol of motor car goodness. It signifies the responsibility of its manufacturers,

except for the most urgent reasons destroys an attacking submarine.

West Indies.

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE the discharges from his nose or throat coming into contact with articles which others may subsequently handle. Frequent washing of the hands is to be commended as a wise preventive measure, for the hands are doubt-

ASK YOUR CROCER FOR DAVIS' ESSENCES