WINGED AEROPLANES. N According to the London Engineer, one of the most important lessons taught by the recent aeronautical exposition in Paris is the need of devising a flying-machine which can be driven at fair speeds with relatively-low-power engines. The existing aeroplane is regarded as a purely speed type, and with its fixed and rigid planes and propellers is liable toolianse under the strain of the hish-power engines now used. But a large model of a flapping wing machine operated at the exposition has shown that a full-sized airship of that type can probably be built which would be capable of travelling at a good speed with comparatively low-power engines, say 10 or 13 horsepower. Some experts think that the progress in this direction must be made before the aero can come into practical use.

DISINFECTION OF SCHOOLROOMS. DISINFECTION OF SCHOOLROOMS.

In the borough of Poplar, London, the experiment is being made of sprinkling the floors of schoolrooms with an electrolytic disinfecting fluid before they are swept at night. Sawdust, impregnated with the fluid, is distributed over the floor, and more of the fluid, as required may be sprinkled on the sawdust with ordinary watering pols. After the sweeping, the floors are carefully dried. Excellent results for the health of the pupils and teachers are anticipated.

ELECTRICALLY HARDENED STEEL ELECTRICALLY HARDENED STEEL.

In an article on "Hardening Steel Eltrically" in the American Machinist, E.
F. Lake points out that the use of electricity for this purpose is now becoming
more extended, due to the fact that exactly the right temperature for this particular kind of steel being hardened can
obtained both easily and acurately. Both
the src and resistance methods are used,
while lately an American firm has placed
on the market a barium chloride bath
furnace for hardening and an electrion the market a barium chloride bath furnace for hardening and an electri-cally heated oil bath for tempering pur-poses. The barium chloride furnace is heated by a single phase current which can be varied to maintain the bath at any temperature. The current is regu-lated by a ten-way switch to which tap-nings from the transformer secondary see connected.

STERILIZATION BY LIGHT.
The sterilization of water by ultra-viole rays has now entered upon an industrial stage. The process is employed not only with ordinary drinking water, but with that used in the manufacture of mineral waters and in pharmaceutical operations. J. Courmont, of the Hygienic Cauncil of France, has shown that the rays of a mercury vapor-lamp kill, in a few seconds, all bacteria contained in clear water within a radius of about one foot. The water must previously be filtered, because the rays do not readily penetrate turbid water, or a liquid containing calloids, such as wine, beer and bouillon. The operation does not produce any chemical change in the water subjected to it. STERILIZATION BY LIGHT.

NEW FRENCH SUBMARINE. NEW FRENCH SUBMARINE.

The new French submarine Charles
Frun, who is about to enter the service
after construction at Toulon, embodies
certain improvements which are expected
to make her a noteworthy addition to
the French navy. The main novelty
about the vessel lies in the fact that the
same motor serves both on the surface
and submerged, by reason of a special
system by which the heat is stored up
and consequently utilized when the vessel
is beneath the surface. It is stated that
an under-water speed greatly superior
to that obtained in other vessels by
neans of accumulators can thus be as-

A WONDERFUL FOUNTAIN.
One of the nature marvels of France has but recently been made generally known. It is the fountain, or source, of the Coulomp, a small river in the department of the Basses-Alps. Out of a mighty limestone wall, about 690 feet high springs a fountain of water, yielding even in the driest times about 200 gallons per second, and forming a full-horn river, which begins its gareer with a series of leaps aggregating 100 feet of descent. It is thought that the water nust pass under the mountain by subternaean channels at least a mile in length.

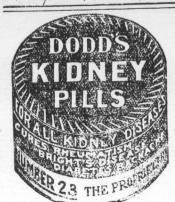
The female house fly lays from 120 to 150 eggs at a time, and these mature in two weeks. Under favorable conditions the descendants of a single pair will number millions in three months. Therefore all housekeepers should commence using Wilson's Fly Pads early in the season, and thus cut off a large proportion of the summer crop.

A BELASCO EPIGRAM.

(Washington Star.) David Belasco was condemning two melodramas that had an unmerited suc-

meiogramas that had an unmerited suc-cess among the less cultivated portion of the public. "The first," said Mr. Belasco, in his epigrammatic way, "was all blood and thunder, and the other was all thud and

Blobbs-These suffragettes are riddles me. Slobbs-Well, for riddles some them are mighty plain.



A WOMAN'S FRIEND

Inspiring Testimony That Tells How a Sick Woman Can Quickly Regain Health and Strength.

"For years I was thin and delicate. lost color and was easily tired; a yellow pallor, pimples and blotches on my face were not only mortifying to my teelings, but because I thought my skin would never look nice again I grew despondent. Then my appetite failed. I grew very weak. Various remedies, pills, ton ics and tablets I tried without permanent benefit. A visit to my sister put into my hands a box of Dr. Hamilton's Fills. She placed reliance upon them and now that they have made me a well woman I would not be without them whatman I would not be without them what-ever they might cost. I found Dr. Ham-ilotn's Pills by their mild yet searching action very suitable to the delicate char-acter of a woman's nature. They never once griped me, yet they established regularity. My appetite grew keen—my blood red and pure—heavy rings under my eyes disappeared and to-day my skin is as clear and unwrinkled as when I was a girl. Dr. Hamilton's Pills did it all."

The above straightforward letter from Mrs. J. Y. Todd, wife of a well-known miller in Rogersville, is proof sufficient that Dr. Hamilton's Pills are a wonder woman's medicine. Use no other pill but Dr. Hamilton's, 25c per box. All dealers or The Catarrhozone Co., Kingston, Ontario.

An optimist who paused a while Where all the scene was fair, Perceived a man whose look was sad. And thus addressed him there. "You've lost your right arm, I perceive But why permit an empty sleeve

To bring regret to you? You cannot cope with other men, Yet why should you be glum? You've lost your good right arm, bu

then,
You cannot pound your thumb."
This optimist could bravely hope,
When he was well or ill;
When Trouble pounded on his door
He was undaunted still.
A mule once kicked him through a fence
But, though he could not rise
And suffered pain that was intense,
He could philosophize. He could philosophize.
"Why should I mourn my lot,"
'Thought,
'Or speak a foolish oath?
She kicked me with one hind foot—

what
If she had kicked with both?
One day he filled his stove with
And then poured in some oil;
Efteoons as swiftly as he could
He left his native soil; He left his native soil;
But as he soared away, he said:
"How fortunate am I;
The kitchen roof blew off just as
I started for the sky,
And if this had not happened, who
Can entertain a doubt,
That I would have been injured by
The rafters, commig out?"
—S. E. Kise

S E Kise Digby, N. S.

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited. Gentlemen, Last August my horse was badly cut in eleven places by a barb-ed wire fence. Three of the cuts (small healed soon, but the others be came foul and rotten, and though I tried many kinds of medicine they had no beneficial result. At last a doctor ad-vised me to use MINARD'S LINIMENT and in four weeks' time every sore was healed and the hair has grown over each The Liniment is one in fine condition. certainly wonderful in its working. JOHN R. HOLDEN. Witness, Perry Baker.

Ambassador Juseerand, at one of his superb dinners at the French Embassy in Washington, said of diplomacy, according to The Star: "Diplomacy may be defined as a way out—an easy, pleasant, able way out.

"A young royalist duke, from tory current about him, is w story current about versed in diplomacy.

that obtained in other search thus be asized, and, according to the Matin, the also which have already taken place are in Cannes during the Riviera season, and his host's daughter was thrown at his head—so much so, in feat that when he came to leave Cannes his hostess took him aside and declared gravely "'It's reported all over that you are to marry Claire. I don't know

what to say to people."
"The Duke smiled easily.
"'Oh, just tell them," h
'that Claire refused me."

Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in Cows.

MAN AND THE CROWD

President Schurgan's address to the graduating class at Cornell was an elograduating class at Cornell was an eloquent appeal for the individual against the crowd. "Would you abolish poverty, would you advance civilization?" he asked. "Then educate individuals one by one to be more virtuous, more intelligent, more skillful, more industrious.

Upon the soundness of the plea there will be general agreement. It is but a new statement of the philosophy of Jesus that each man should take care of new statement of the philosophy of Jesus that each man should take care of his own soul. But it is a creed that has been much more successfully taught on lonely farms and pastures than in uni-

Minard's Liniment Cures Colds, Etc. TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS AS EVIDENCE.

In a recent case it was admitted nat a telephone conversation taken place between a representa-tive of the plaintiff and the defendt, but it was claimed on the part the defendant-appellant that each of the defendant-appellant that each party to the conversation could testify only to what he said and could not testify to what he heard through the telephone, presumably upon the ground that he might have mis understood what the other party said. In declaring this objection untenable the Appellate Division in the Second Department pertinently said that such a rule would admit fragments of conversation, perhaps meaningles and probably uninstructive. "The conversation, that is, what one said and the other replied, is the only intelligible and helpful evidence."—From the Bench and Bar.

LIGHT FARE.

Mr. Honeymood—Oh. Madge, you look sweet enough to eat this niorning! Waiter—And will that be all, sir?—

SPOTLESS TOWN RULES. (Galt Reporter.)

New Britain, Conn., does not believe that a "city beautiful" is one built up of skyscrapers, immense public buildings, a ring of boulevards and a bunch of marle monuments.

The residents of that New England city have gotten into their heads:
"That a city beautiful must first of all

They had a general cleaning day, giving the backyards, vacant lots and neg-lected alleys and side streets a thorough scouring. And having administered the ure they also applied this preventive or future reference: 1. Dont' throw anything on the side-

valk or street. Find a rubbish can 2. Don't tear up paper and scatter it

3. Don't let any piles of ashes or rub bish stay in your back yard.

4. Don't mix ashes and garbage in the same can. Pigs don't like to eat coal or clinkers.

5. Don't fill the ash bin or garbage can too full. 6. Don't chalk the sidewalks, fences buildings or pavements.
7. Don't deface park benches, school

furniture or any public property.

8. Don't forget that horses love banana skins. A banana skin isn't danger ous if it is inside a horse's stomach.

9. Don't do anything that will bring lisgrace to the city where you live 10. Don't expect your city to become clean and perfect all at once. It will be come an ideal city only when everybody mething every day to help make things better.

Bronchitis Increasing. More Cases Reported--Symptoms More Severe Than Last Year.

Fortunately there is a prompt cure. one that everybody can use, day or night, at home or at work. Catarrhozone is a marvelous cure for bronchial affections. Relief comes constantly in very case

Capt. Dunlop, the well-known steamboat owner of Kingston, says: "Along with many others I have pleasure in expressing my grateful thanks for the benefits derived from using Catarrhozone. I suffered twenty years from bronchitis, and experienced my first re-lief from Catarrhozone which I am convinced is the best bronehial remedy or

The dollar package of Catarrhozone laste two months, and is guaranteed to cure permanently; sample size twenty-five cents at all dealers. Beware of substitutes, which are not so good as

TWO EXPLANATIONS.

For many years we have been told that Necessity is the mother of Inven-Satisfied only in part with that it for-

mation, we have wondered who was the father of the interesting child. Applying pure reason to the problem, we find that we have two hypotheses, so to skeap.
First: We are frequently told that the

Wish is father to the Thought.

An Invention is a concrete Thought.

Therefore the Wish is the husband of

Necessity.

Again, we are told that the Devil is he Father of Lies. Lies are inventions.
On this basis we discover the Devil

a married to Necessity. is married to Necessity.

Which may be the correct solution we are not prepared to decide. We only know that a Wish and Necessity go hard in hand, also that the Devil appears with Necessity also.

Furthermore, a Thought can be a Lie.

and a Lie is an Invention. And a Wish is the Devil to grant at times. So there you are. Chicago Post.

Terrible Back Pains

They fairly agonize your life. thing powerful and penetrating is needed. Doctors know of nothing so swift to relieve as Nerviline, a strong, penetrating limiment made to cure just such pains as yours. Nerviline is very concentrated, about four times more powerful than ordinary liniments. In the worst cases Nerviline is extraordinarily good. All muscular pain flees before it. Nearly fifty years in use—a good re-commendation, surely, price 25c.

MADRES MOSQUITOES.

The late Henry Guy Carleton, the playwright, lived at Atlantic City, and when the mosquitoes were bad he would tell his Madras mosquito

he would tell his Madras mosquito story.

"There are no mosquitoes," he would begin, "in Britanny, and a Breton woman, about to emigrate to Madras, was warned by a friend.

"Beware of the Madras mosquitoes. They have long suckers hanging from their heads and they will draw the very life blood out of you.

"The Breton woman arrived in Madras duly, and as she disembarked she saw three elephants drawn up near the pier.

"Ciel!" she cried. 'Are these mosquitoes?'"

MODERN NATURE LORE. To write of the wonders of Nature Is now the acceptable dodge; To trace the Nannook's nomenclature To trace the Nannook's nomenciature
And learn where the Lorises lodge.
To set forth the habits of rabbins,
To sum up the porcupine's spines,
To mention the uses of mooses and

gooses, And tell how the ocelot dines. To teach us to know the gorilla, And how to tell llamas from lambs;
About what to chin the chinchilla,
And how best to entertain clams. And how best to entertain claims.

To post us on pigeons and widgeons,
And tell how to make beavers beave,
Or how to inveigle an eagle or beagle
His highest and best to achieve.
To state all the traits of the wombat;
To show why the koulan and vole
Are always engaged in a combat—
These stories. I wallow down whole.
Description is wangle. But still with two questions I wrangle,
And help will not come at my call;
Why an angleworm hasn't an angle—

-Carolyn Wells in Harper's Weekly.

azine.")

And a mongoose is no goose at all.



That Splitting Headache will vanish if you take

"NA-DRU-CO" Headache Wafers Cive quick, sure relief, and we guarantee they contain nothin harmful to the heart or nervous system. 25c, a box, at all druggist National Drug and Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited, Montre

JUNE BRIDES

What more appropriate Wedding Gift for young housekeeper than a set of E. B. EDDY'S INDURATED FIBREWARE

Comprising Tub, Pail, Dish Pan, etc. adsome in appearance--Lasting a lifetime All Grocers.

The Automobile Will Supplant the

Horse. Our remarks on this subject may be taken seriously it you wish. Whether precrastination is an art, a science, or a

taken seriously it you wish, whether precrastination is an art, a science, or a habit we will not attempt to define. In this particular instance we would call it a certainty. After the horse mas so long and faithfully performed the dutter and the summa has imposed on hims, it seems all returement. But the inevitable must happen, and, instead of treating the subject as one to be deplored, we must be prepared to enter into a new era, one in which the horse figures as a curtosity instead of a necessity.

As the horse supplanted the ex-cart, and the steam engine and trolley took a a great many burdens off the horse, the automobile will supplant the horse entirely as it does all the work of the horse with many times the speed and ecosomy. It is logical to conclude that the most sluggish minded person will awaken to the superior advantages of the automobile in the next nine years. We cannot conceive of any other condition than that of the automobile taking the place of the United States.

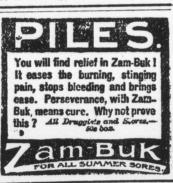
The larger business interests throughout the country have all turned to the moot retuck as being the most economical

United States.

The larger business interests throughout the country have all turned to the motor truck as being the most economical means of transportation and delivery.—L. C. Smith, of the Abbett Motor Company, in July Columbian.

AMERICA NOT SO YOUNG.

There is a ruin of a church in New Mexico, at the Gate of the Waters, not far from Santa Fe, which is said to have been 1000 years old when the Spaniards came there in 1540. There is a stone face carved on a cliff in New Mexico. near Cochiti, that is said to have beer carved before the Pharaohs reigned and is claimed therefore as an antiquity of greater interest than the Sphinx. Our greater interest than the Sphinx. cave dwellers, too, are of so ancient ori-gin that some archeologists date them at 8.000 B. C., while others more mederate say 400 A. D. Among these cave dwellings are found relies such as cloth that was made before Europe knew the



(Ideas.)

A boy was driving a donkey and cart when belonged to his widowed mother, when he was accosted by a snobbish young man, who, wishing to impress his eleverness upon a young lady who accompanied him, said: Watch me take which belonged to his widowed m rise out of this boy,"

He shouted to the boy." I say! do you

think your mother would sell me that The boy took a good look at him and answered: "Do you think your mother could keep two?"

It was pleasing to see that the young THE STING OF CORNS RELIEVED IN A NIGHT.

stand-by, Putnam's Painiess Corn and Wart Extractor. It acts like magic, kills the pain, removes the corn, does it without burn or scar. Get the best—it's Putnam's Painiess Corn and Wart Extractor, the sure relief for callouses, bunions, warts and corns. Price 25c. As bunions, warts and corns. Price 25c. As putnions, warts and corns. In the paining of the Gallic and Gallo Roman periods. substitutes are daugerous, insist on getting "Putnam's" only.

SUPPLY. (Exchange.)

New Minister-Now, just one thing more, before I accept this charge. Have you got a "supply?"

Deacon-Well, yes, though we never sald anything to the last preacher about it. I'll show you where it is, and you get a key. but I tell you you'll have to be just

A REMARKABLE TOWN.

Probably no bown in the United State can show a cleamer bill of health than Morehead City, N. C., says the National Morehead City, N. C., says the National Magazine. In a population of about 3,000 there is not a family having a crippled child or one who is idiotic or insane. There is here; too, a very homologous population. There is neither an Irishman, German; Italian, or a Jew in town, althought there is no ban on any race or creed. The white population outnumbers the blacks four to one, the latter beying their residential section having their residential section latter having their residential section and their own churches and schools. Morehead City is also remarkable for its simplicity in its religious doctrines. There is neither Catholic, Episcopalian, Presbyterian nor Unitarian, although latter there are eight churches and several d

A WINDSOR LADY'S APPEAL

To All Women : I will send free with full instructions, my home treatment which positively cures Leucornicea. Ulceration, Displacements, Falling of the Womb. Painful or Irregular Periods, Uterine and Ovarian Tumors or Growths also Hot Flushes, Nervousness, Melan-chely Pains in the Head, Back or Bow chcly Pains in the Head, Back or Bow-els, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, where (aused by weakness peculiar to our sex. You can continue treatment at home at a cost of only about 12 cents a week. My book, "Woman's Own Medical; Ad-viser," also sent free on request. Write to-day. Address Mrs. M. Summers, Box H. S. Windsor, Ont.

AFTER THE PICNIC

(Detroit Free Press) The plonic is over
And homeward we start,
busy and weary
With sunburns that smarti.
Eyes that are heavy
And feet that are sore, And feet that are sore,
Little ones peevish,
Their happiness o'er.
Crying and whining,
Worn out with their play.
This is the end o'
The great picnic day.

What's in the basket
The weary man lugs?
Unenten sandwiches,
Butter and bugs:
Krives and fork greasy,
A slab of plum pie
That back must be taken,
But no one knows why;
Jammed in with cookles,
Bananas and cake,
Oh, what a mixture
That homeward we take.

Jars that held salad

Jars that held salad

Now "oozing with goo";

bottle of pickles,

The juice leaking through.

A tumbler of jelly

That fell in the sand,

A cur fill of heans—

The variety—canned.

Where will you find

Such a mess, let me ask it.

As this we bring home

Late at night in the basiset?

Minard's Liniment Cures: Diphtheria SUBSOIL OF PARIS.

Some time ago a well was driven in the Place de l'Hotel de Ville, in Paris, for the purpose of ascertaining the na ture of the subsoil of the French capital. The revelations threw light on the manner in which great cities, in the course of centuries, bury the relics of

their past. First comes a layer of rubbish, nearly four and a half feet thick, dating from the sixteenth century to the ninsteenth.

A second layer, a little over two and a half feet thick, consists of rubbish recognizable by the character of its fragments as belonging to the period from th fourteenth to the sixteenth Never slit your boots—that doesn't century. This is searated from the first cure the corn. Just apply that old stand-by, Putnam's Painless Corn and second sandy deposit covers the third

THE ONLY THING (London Opinion.)

Guest (after a particularly bad lunch)
—There is one thing on your table
which is ansurpassed in the finest hotels in Landon. Seaside Hotel Proprietor-Very kind of you so say so, sir. May I ask what

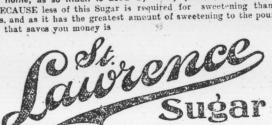
Control of the second of the s SAVES YOU MONEY

you refer to

Guest-The salt!

To buy the Sugar that saves you money means a great deal to every home, as so much is used by every person, every day.

BECAUSE less of this Sugar is required for sweetening than other Sugars, and as it has the greatest amount of sweetening to the pound, the Sugar that saves you money is



You also get full measure, and all packages contain absolutely correct weight, and, when bought this way, substitution is impossible. Try St. Lawrence Sugar to day-and SAVE MONEY.

THE ST. LAWRENCE SUGAR REFINING CO., LIMITED, MONTREAL The second secon

ISSUE NO. 28, 1911

WOMEN WANTED.

WOMEN WANTED, TO TAKE OR-necessary. Our lines especially used by mothers and girls. Apply, Dept. A. Erit-ish Canadian Industrial Company, 238 Albert street, Ottawa.

AGENTS WANTED

GENTS WANTED-A STUDY OF A GENTS WANTED—A STUDY of ther agency propositions convinces us that none can equal ours. You will always regret it if you don't apply for particulars to Travellers' Dept., 228 Albert street, Ottswa.

FARMS FOR SALE

P OR SALE—SPLENDID FARM, 100 acres, frame buildings, near City of London; cheap under mortgage. Easy terms. Apply at once, London Loan Company, London, Cnt.





TO STOP HICCOUGHS

If It's a Simple Case Try a Sneeze of Hang From a Beam,

Simple cases of hiccough are often relieved by such measures as sucking ice or taking salt and vinegar, says the ork Medical Jaurnal. ing the tongue forward and holding it for some time is an effective pro-

cedure.

Sometimes obstinate hiccough is relieved when the patient is strong by
having his hang with the arms exhaving some beam or pole, tended and grasping some beam or pole, so that his feet do not touch the floor. With all the abdominal musclestense, have him hold his breath as long as possible.

as possible.

Sneezing is very efficient in certain since it is the exact opposite to hiccough, being a sudden expiratory act.

In Plato's "Symposium" the physician Eryximachus recommended too much, to hold his breath or to gargle with

to hold his breath or to gargle with a little water, and if not relieved to tickle his nose and sneeze, whereupon the hiccough would be sure to go.

The spelling "hiccough" is recent, being a combination of the syllables "hic" and the latter term of "cough," which is without either physiological or etymological basis; the pronounciation, with perhaps the rarest exceptions, is still that of the older form "hiccup," earlier given variously as "hickup," "hickupsnickup." "hickhop," "hickcock," "hichcock," and "hickett," with quasi diminishing suffixes ock, et; but the "hick" a syllable aptly expressive of the spasa syllable aptly expressive of the spas-modic sound produced by the conditions giving rise to the particular disturbfound in all references to the origin of the term to which the writer him able to obtain. The term singultus

is rarely used. Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper

"SISTER-IN-LAW, SHE DIE." Albany, N. Y .- "The few French-Can-Albany, N. Y.—"The few French-Caumdians we have up our way," said Awsemblyman Trombly, of Clinton county,
which skirts Canada, "are a philosophical lot. Henry Pasquet lost his wife a
few days ago and soon afterward he appeared with a wide mourning band on
his sleeve. Time went on and he flaally began to woo the sister of his departed wife, with the result that married her some five months after the first wife's death. Some time after that ome one who was not familiar with re met Henry and asked cent happenings bim who had died in his family.

"'Oh,' said Henry, thoughtfully 'my seester-in-law, she die."

MEXICAN WOMEN "Regarding some of the customs of the Mexican girl," said Jerome S. Horner, of El Paso, Texas, "there are cur-

rent many mistaken notions. "For example, she is popularly suppose ed to play the guitar, to wear a mantilla end to smoke cigarettes. As a matter of fact the guitar is almost ap unknown in strument among the women of the upper classes, the becoming mantilla is rarely seen in the streets save on Good Friday. having ben discarded in favor of hats in atrocious taste, and the senorita never smokes. Neither does she make a habit of attending bullfights."-From the Washington Herald.

WONDERFUL LUCK.

(Pathfinder.) Rook-Taylor was always a fortunate man,but doesn't it seem wonderful that his luck would stay with him to the

Raleigh-How was that? Raleigh—How was that?
Rook—Wy he was operated on for the removal of a pearl which he had accidentally swallowed while eating oysters and when the pearl was examined it was and to be valuable enough to pay for noth the operation and the funeral.

CHINESE POLITENESS. Mrs. Fourthly was showing them

Mrs. Fourthly was showing them through the personage.
"You have a cozy little attic, of course," one of the visitors said.
"Yes," she answered, "but there is nothing up there except the barrel that my husband keeps his sermons in. We'll go and look at his study now."

RETURNING THE COMPLIMENT

(Philadelphia Record.)

"I wish no pay for this poem." remarked the long-heired individual. "I merely submit it as a compliment."

"Then, my dear sir, permit me to retarn the compliment," replied the editor, with true journalistic courtesy.

Germany imported more than 3,000 tons of fruit waste in 1919, principally apple and pear peelings and cores, to be used by jelly manufacturers.