

A.D.	CANADA.—INTRODUCTION.	A.D.	THE CHURCH.
1492	CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS discovers the Island of San Salvador, and, shortly after, Cuba, and San Domingo.	1492	ALEXANDER VII. , Pope.
1493	Columbus discovers Dominica, Guadeloupe, Porto Rico, Jamaica, and the Leeward Islands.	1503	PIUS III. , Pope, 27 days.— JULIUS II. , Pope.
1497	JOHN and SEBASTIAN CABOT discover Newfoundland and Labrador.	1506	Construction of St. Peter's; Bramante and Michael Angelo, Architects.
1498	Columbus discovers South America.	1513	LEO X. , Pope; he gives his name to his age.
1499	AMERICUS VESPUCCIUS explores the northern shores of South America.	1516	Concordat with France.
1500	VINCENT PINZON discovers Brazil and the Amazon River.	1517	Martin Luther, an Augustinian monk, apostatizes and dogmatizes.
1518	Baron DE LÉRY arrives at Sable Island.	1521	ADRIAN VI. , Pope, seeing Protestantism triumphing, dies broken hearted.
1519	FERNANDO CORTÉZ sails for Mexico and conquers that Empire.	1523	CLEMENT VII. , Pope.
1520	MAGELLAN discovers the strait that bears his name.	1527	Sacking of Rome by the Imperialists. Constable of Bourbon, the traitor, is slain.
1524	VERAZZANI takes possession of Newfoundland for the crown of France.	1534	PAUL III. , Pope.—Calvin commences to preach his errors in France.—The Society of Jesus founded by St. Ignatius.
1532	FRANCIS PIZARRO penetrates into Peru, and treacherously obtains possession of that Empire.	1545	Convocation of the Council of Trent.
CANADA.—FRENCH RULE.		1547	JULIUS III. , Pope.—St. Francis Xavier in Japan.
CIVIL AND POLITICAL PART.		1550	Bull for resuming the Council of Trent.
1534	JACQUES CARTIER enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and discovers the <i>Baie des Chaleurs</i> .	1556	{ MARCELLUS II. , Pope. PAUL IV. , Pope.
1535	Cartier's second voyage; he sails up the St. Lawrence as far as Montreal (Hochelaga), and passes the winter at St. Charles Harbor before Quebec (Stadacona).	1557	Paul IV. erects Ireland into a kingdom.
✓ 1541	DE ROBERVAL (De la Roque) is appointed the King's Lieutenant-General in Canada.—Cartier's 3rd voyage; he passes the winter at Cape Rouge.	1559	PIUS IV. , Pope.
1542	De Roberval lands at Cape Rouge with 200 colonists of both sexes.	1560	Bull for resuming the Council of Trent.
1543	De Roberval visits the Saguenay.	1563	Close of the Council of Trent.
1544	De Roberval returns to France with the shattered remains of his colony.	1564	St. Charles Borromeo is the first to adopt all the decisions of the Council of Trent.
✓ 1598	DE LA ROCHE (Marquis), second Lieutenant-General and Viceroy of Canada, disembarks at Sable Island, 50 convicts brought over as colonists.	1566	PIUS V. , Pope. He excommunicates Queen Elizabeth.—Publication of the Catechism of the Council of Trent, the Roman Breviary, and Missal.
1		1571	Victory of Lepanto.
		1572	GREGORY XIII. , Pope.