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News. - We will be pleased to publish any social and personal news. Call the editor, Phone 75.

MACHINES AND EMPLOYMENT

By R. J. Deachman.

I challenge any man to show me why machinery should deprive men of employment.

There are circumstances in which this may happen but the circumstances are due to the stupidity of man in placing other restrictions to progress in the road and not directly due to machinery alone.

Machinery takes the place of men only when it reduces the cost of production. Man-power will always be used if man-power is cheaper.

A CLEAR EXAMPLE Take the case of printing. In the early days of the fifteenth century before Gutenberg made his masterpiece of discovery of printing from movable type, reproduction of documents had to be done by scribes writing painfully by hand.

Now comes a story that in 1904 it took 1291 man-hours to make an automobile - a man-hour is only working one hour.

Perhaps you say yes, but terrible in its destruction of employment. And the answer is no, marvelous in its power to increase employment.

There is here if you deduct the number of man-hours required in 1929 from the number employed in 1904 a total saving in man-hours of 1194.

When you are counting the number of men thrown out of employment by the change to machine production, calculate if you can the number of men given employment in shipping, selling, financing, insuring, servicing, providing gasoline, repairs and all the other things that are essential in the up-keep of an automobile.

But that is only half the story. Perhaps not half. When automobiles were high priced not many could be

INDIAN BISHOP



Dr. Jashwant Rao Chitambar of Lucknow, the first Indian to become a general superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Trophies Won By Grand Falls Riflemen

Grand Falls, N. B. - Following recent successes of the Grand Falls riflemen in Ottawa, it will be found interesting to review the list of trophies won by the local competitors.

THOMAS HOLLINS: - Prince of Wales Cup, 1880. L. J. B. POWERS: - Lt. Governor's Medal, 1910; Bankers' Cup (Ottawa) 1926 Ladies' Cup (Ottawa) 1926. L. C. A. ESTEY: - 2nd Grand Aggregate, 1913; Ottawa's Cup, 1927; Sussex Mercantile, 1927; 2nd Grand Aggregate, 1927; Wetmore Cup (Sussex) 1932.

GERALD OLMSTEAD: - Strathcona Sr. Cup, 1922. RAYMOND BURGESS: - Strathcona Jr. Cup, 1922.

PLATEAU OF THE NORTH OCTOBER 10th IS THANKSGIVING DAY

Ottawa, Aug. 27. - Thanksgiving Day will be celebrated this year on Monday, October 10. An order-in-council fixing the day has been passed.

Now they are low priced and the auto is everywhere. I have mentioned the number of hours required to make an auto but what of the number of hours required to fabricate the materials which entered into the production and to grow the cotton and rubber to make the tires.

Am I right or am I wrong? This is not a mere dogmatic assertion. It is simply a statement of the case as I see it. It is of course always interesting to read the other points of view but my own conclusion is that labour-saving inventions the machines created by man do not decrease but really increase the sum total of human employment.

PERSONALS

-Mr. and Mrs. James Reith and son Jimmie, and Miss Etta Reith have returned from a pleasant vacation at St. Andrews.

-Mrs. G. Genberg entertained at a delightful tea on Thursday afternoon for the pleasure of her guest, Mrs. A. W. MacLachlan, of Montreal.

-Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stewart of Riviere du Loup were visitors in town on Thursday.

-Mrs. F. Dodd Tweedie and Mrs. James T. McKenzie are spending a week at Lynoch, Quebec.

-Mr. and Mrs. George Schirler, Mr. and Mrs. Harper Kent of Bathurst, and Mrs. William McLaughlin of Ottawa, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Fraser.

-Messrs. J. Struthers, W. D. Howitt, and H. Robson-Stoker of Montreal, are registered at the Madawaska Inn.

-Miss Isabel Gagnon returned on Sunday, after a pleasant vacation with friends in Bangor and Boston.

-Mrs. D. A. Fraser entertained at two tables of bridge on Thursday afternoon. Those present were Mrs. Mrjorie Kent, Mrs. George Schirler, Mrs. Harper Kent, of Bathurst, Mrs. William McLaughlin of Ottawa, Mrs. Ann Kennedy, Mrs. G. G. Clark, Mrs. R. S. White, and Miss Grace Stevens. The prize was won by Miss Stevens.

-Mr. and Mrs. Frank Masterson of Boston and Mrs. E. A. Wade and Mr. Wade.

-Mrs. J. H. Murray of Shediac is visiting her niece, Miss Elsie McFadden.

-Mrs. G. G. Clark entertained at bridge on Monday, for the pleasure of Mrs. J. T. McKenzie of Montreal.

-Mrs. Lillian Fournier spent last week with Mr. and Mrs. George Schirler, Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Fraser, Mrs. J. W. Herlihy, Mrs. V. H. Emory, Mrs. Aubrey Crabtree, Mrs. G. P. Genberg, Mrs. Scott won the first prize and Mrs. MacLachlan second.

-Miss Agnes Bishop of Port Fairford, and Mr. Max Hayden of Presque Isle, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. Dodd Tweedie.

-Peter Millidge of Saint John was a visitor in town this week.

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-Harold Kirkpatrick of Fredericton, E. J. Burrows of Moncton, and William Burrough of St. Catharines, Ontario, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. Dodd Tweedie.

A Golf tournament was played on Tuesday afternoon, August 30th, between the Ladies of the Edmundston and Aroostook Valley Clubs.

Score was 35 to 6 in favor of the Aroostook Valley Club. The Edmundston players were Mrs. G. G. Clark, Mrs. F. Dodd Tweedie, Mrs. D. A. Fraser, Mrs. R. G. MacFarlane, Mrs. Douglas Stevens, Mrs. William Matheson, Mrs. Garfield Larlee, Mrs. E. W. G. Chapman, Mrs. H. W. Herlihy, Mrs. John F. MacKenzie, Mrs. Aubrey Crabtree and Mrs. G. P. Genberg.

-Mrs. D. H. Matheson and son have returned from Moncton after a pleasant visit with Mrs. T. L. S. Landers.

-Mrs. Michael Kennedy entertained delightfully at three tables of bridge on Tuesday evening, for the pleasure of her sister, Miss Mary McIver, R. N. of Jersey City, N. Y., who is spending the week with her. Those present were: Mrs. Victor Dubre, Mrs. Yorston Benn, Mrs. Alex. Wood, Mrs. J. L. St-Onge, Mrs. Gordon Kennedy, Mrs. Emilie Rossignol, Mrs. Dan Fairbrick, Mrs. Geo. Michaud, Mrs. Bernadine Bohan. First prize was won by Mrs. Gordon Kennedy, and the lucky chair prize, by Mrs. Geo. Michaud. The guest of honor, Miss McIver, also received a dainty prize. A delicious lunch was served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Gordon Kennedy and Miss Hopkins.

-Mr. J. A. MacEwan, C.P.R. Despatcher at Chatham, Ontario, who, with his wife and two little sons, has been visiting his sister, Mrs. A. S. White, in Edmundston, N. B., where they will visit other relatives, before returning to their home.

-Dr. E. G. MacLachlan, Glace Bay, N.S., and Dr. J. MacDonnell, Sydney, N.S., who have been on a business trip to New York, spent the week-end in town, the guests of Dr. MacEwan's sister, Mrs. A. J. Cyr, and Mr. Cyr.

-Mrs. Lionel Fritzel, of Glace

"STRAINING THE SPYGLASS."

(Copyright, 1932)

MORE TREES



Hon. James F. Bryant, as Chairman of the Stakeholders Commission on Conservation, is advising the farmers of this province that the time is now to go in for a tree planting campaign.

It takes all kind of people to make a world, just as all the different elements are necessary to keep the world turning within its allotted space. Each human digit has his or her part to play in the scheme of things whether right or wrong.

And the world viewed through the "Spyglass", with its teeming millions struggling for existence and a place in the sun of success, appear like magnified ants on a scoured and irregular surface, vainly trying to surmount the obstacles in their path.

Their courses, whether straight or crooked, is viewed impartially and criticized according to their faults. Even the inventor of the spyglass, and the author of the "Spyglass" column, are not exempt from the searching rays of the bevelled glass.

And there are times when the least imaginative and observing detect flaws in otherwise sound and neat humans who populate this turbulent old world of ours.

Even the oral and literary phrases are subject to detection. The wise cracks and silly sayings come in for their share of illing scrutiny. For it is a well known fact that some of the most interesting prognostics rited. A child is not born with the urge to become a politician or belong to any special religious sect. No less thought of.

Oil and war do not mix. Politics and religion cannot mix. Diseases are hereditary. So are certain parental characteristics. But politics and religion are not inherited. They may even harm others. It may be an urge to do some special good. It may be a weakness found in all people, showing more in some than others - blowing your own trumpet.

It is an old saying that: "If you don't blow your own trumpet, nobody will do it for you."

Right. Blowing one's own trumpet, absolutely necessary. It may even become a virtue. It may be played in the right key, make a hit and bring success and fame to the holder. Again, if the notes are dissonant opposed to one another, the resultant discordant sounds would bring censure from the hearers, and the unharmonious trumpet would find himself in the limbo of failures.

For example, "I think politics is like religion; most men inherit it," by Gene Tunney.

A more unharmonious melody could never have been written, even though it may be more absurd, or even thought of.

Religion is taught to a child by parents. By parents who believe their rents who see hell just around the corner, or who are themselves fearful of hereafter. Religion is not inherited; it is taught. But religion is necessary.

No so politics. Politics is a state of mind that comes to a man after he has reached an age where a means of livelihood must be earned. For any other profession or made of work may be chosen.

But perhaps, Mr. Tunney's Shakespearean tendencies were inherited? Perhaps, too, Mr. Tunney inherited the art of running backward, away from too dangerous "talk". Mr. Tunney excelled in the cowardly game of "Chase me, you can't catch me."

Mr. Tunney's short but inglorious reign within the roped square has not been forgotten by the millions who love courage and games. Perhaps, too, Mr. Tunney inherited the art of running backward, away from too dangerous "talk". Mr. Tunney excelled in the cowardly game of "Chase me, you can't catch me."

It is a well known fact that the ex-gob has a political hook partly baited. Perhaps the fish in the big pool are chary of diseased bait?

In any event, if it would appear that the ex-gob finds his change to the political arena slow in being accepted, and hopes to convince the wary leaders of his worthiness by blowing his own trumpet.

Mr. Tunney should blow his trumpet in a more harmonious key.

Franklin D. Roosevelt.

There is not only a distinction between statesman and politician, but a chasm so wide that the two have not even a common outline. The horizon is the sunset for one, as it is the sunrise for the other.

The statesman is a public servant who devotes his energy and time for the benefit of his country. The politician is a man who is interested in the expenditures the social and diplomatic functions demand upon his purse. He rarely has the time or inclination to spare on private business enterprises. After years of thankless toil at the helm of state, the statesman usually dies a poor man, sometimes with little enough for his remaining days.

Clémenceau, Lincoln, and Laurier are shining examples of true statesmen. They gave their all to their country. Their pay was small, their tasks simple. They lived only for their country; they died for their country; they remained so for ever during their tenure of office. They left the nations they toiled for, the better for their efforts.

The politician is not a statesman. The politician cares little whether his country progresses or not, just so long as he lines his pockets with

CONFERENCE DELEGATES FISH IN N. B.

Fredericton, N. B., August 29, 1932

Two members of the United Kingdom delegation to the Imperial Economic Conference arrived in New Brunswick Tuesday last and spent a week fishing salmon on the Miramichi River.

They are Sir Douglas Newton, M. P., and Sir Basil Brooke, member of Parliament for the Lisnakea division, Northern Ireland. Both were accompanied by their wives and the party was in charge of Guide William T. Griffin, Sir Douglas Newton, Lady Newton, Sir Basil Brooke and Lady Brooke came from Canada for a week in order to fish the Miramichi.

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Arrangements for this party had been made by D. Leo Dolan, Director of the New Brunswick Government Bureau of Information and Tourist Travel. Sir Douglas Newton having expressed a desire to fish the New Brunswick salmon streams before returning to the Old Country. The party decided to delay their departure from Canada for a week in order to fish the Miramichi.

Sir Douglas Newton was one of the Advisors with the United Kingdom Delegation on Agricultural Questions, Northern Ireland. He is a member of Parliament for Cambridge Borough, England, and was educated at Eton and Trinity College, Cambridge. He was also a member of the County Council of 1919 and 1920, and Assistant Secretary to the Ministry of Reconstruction 1917-19. At present Sir Douglas is Chairman of the National Agricultural Council and Water Companies Association and is also a member of the Cambridge County Council, 1911-19. He is the Government Whip in Parliament and was educated at Winchester and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. He served in the Great War from 1914 to 1919 and was awarded the Military Cross and the Croix de Guerre with Palm. He owns about 28,000 acres and is an ardent lover of shooting, hunting and fishing. Sir Basil lives at Colebrook, Brookborough, Ireland.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith wish to extend their gratitude to all the persons who sympathized with them in their recent bereavement. Sincere thanks to all.

NO BARGAINS SOUGHT AT PARLEY

London, Aug. 29. - "No one in the Dominion or at home can say he had the best-of-the bargain - the question of bargaining did not enter our minds," declared Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin in a speech Saturday night on the results of the Imperial Conference.

"It was a proud day for Canada as well as for us when the conference assembled in the beautiful Parliament Buildings at Ottawa," said Mr. Baldwin. "There never was a welcome more cordial or hospitably more thoughtful and kindly than that given by the people of Canada."

If the Imperial Conference had failed, continued Mr. Baldwin, it would have meant the end of all movement for free trade within the Empire and reduced British influence on the vanishing point of the forth-coming World Economic Conference, militating gravely against the success of that conference.

Bay, N. S., is in town, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth MacAulay Sormany Street.

Preparez-vous pour la Fete du TRAVAIL MAGASIN FERME LUNDI 5 SEPT.

SPECIAL! SARDINES... 5 btes 23c Marque BRUNSWICK PAPIER DE TOILETTE 25c EATONIA, 4 rouleaux SHREDDED WHEAT, 23¢ GRAPENUTS, 18¢ MACARONI, 06¢ HOMARDS, 21¢ FROMAGE Canadien, 15¢ VANILLE non-alcoolique, 16¢ EATON, bouteille 6 onces, 25¢ CORN STARCH London, Pqt 1 livre, 10¢ MARINADES Queensland, 25¢

TOMATES 3 Boites No. 2 27c ANANAS 2 btes pour... 25c PRUNES LOMBARD La boite... 10c SUCRE Sac de 100 livres Le sac... \$4.90 GRAISSE Bte 20 liv... \$2.00 SAINDOUX Bte 20 liv... \$2.00 FRUITS ET LEGUMES DE CHOIX CITRONS, LA DOUZAINES 44c POIRES, LA DOUZAINES 50c ORANGES LA DOUZAINES 29c - 39c - 59c PECHEs, LA DOUZAINES 49c RAISINs, (grapes) LA LIVRE 26c

THE CANADIAN STORES LTD. Groceries - Fruits - Vegetables - Meats and Canned Meats

FOOD FOR THE SCHOOL CHILD BAKED TOMATOES AND BEANS 1/2 can tomatoes 1 can pork and beans 1 medium sized onion (chopped) Cracker crumbs 1/2 cup butter 1/2 cup milk 1/2 cup sugar 1/2 cup flour 1/2 cup corn meal 1/2 cup raisins 1/2 cup currants 1/2 cup nuts 1/2 cup raisins 1/2 cup currants 1/2 cup nuts

HIGH AUTUMN By MONA GOULD The frail blue dust of Autumn frets the air, And thin gold leaves play cymbal songs, and die, And golden pollen sifts across the hills, And bitter smoke makes magic in the sky.

Here and There WOODSTOCK FIREMEN MEET WITH DISASTER Woodstock, Aug. 5. - Hamilton Johnston, driver of the Woodstock fire truck, was killed and four men were injured, two of them seriously when the truck left the road at Victoria Corner early yesterday afternoon while on the way to Florenceville.

WOODSTOCK FIREMEN MEET WITH DISASTER Woodstock, Aug. 5. - Hamilton Johnston, driver of the Woodstock fire truck, was killed and four men were injured, two of them seriously when the truck left the road at Victoria Corner early yesterday afternoon while on the way to Florenceville.

OLD SLEUTH MAKES GOOD The better-business sleuth engaged by this Column has just reported another interesting bit of evidence. It seems that sales of office equipment in the past two months have been steadily upward in trend. One big typewriter and office machine dealers association at an international convention in Toronto disclosed that purchases were up 20 per cent in the past six weeks throughout the continent. Until two months ago sales for the year were only half those of the same period the year previous but there had recently been a definite revival.

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CORSETS FOR SALE As local representative, I offer "Spencer" Corsets and Belts, custom-made, for Health and Dress purposes. Any lady interested in inspecting the styles and samples may call Mrs. Raymond Clavette, Spencer Corsetier, Phone: 90-2

THE MODERN EVANGELINES For over half a century, the Flower of the youth of the Maritimes sought a Land of promise outside of Canada. - Now that Great Canada has been stayed, - The reasons. (Gary Moore - "THE CANADIAN") It is conventional, even necessary, that historical conception of the (Turn to page 7)