

i. 73-80, 197, 198; ii. 20, 37, 200, 459, 479, 633
 District Courts, i. 228
 Dred Scott decision, i. 257, 263, 647

EDUCATION, Bureau of, i. 85, 585
 — Legal, provision for, ii. 487
 — Public, in America, i. 444, 588, 728; ii. 246, 276, 394, 525 *sqq.*, 601

Elections, influence of local feeling in, i. 186-190; question of annual elections, 107; working of the system, ii. 107 *sqq.*; fraudulent practices, 109, 130, 205; cost of elections in New York City, 66; their machinery, 111 *sqq.*; expenses of candidates, 131; machinery in Massachusetts, 719; elections the instrument of government by public opinion, 288

Elections, Presidential, i. 37-47, 291; nominating conventions, ii. 142; the campaign, 168; enthusiasm evoked, 189

Eliot, C. W., on the material development of the United States, ii. 468

Emerson, R. W., quoted, ii. 713

England, former American hatred of, i. 22, ii. 637; growing friendliness to, ii. 397, 637

England and America compared: the Judiciary, i. 32, 226, 236, 267; ii. 495; Parliamentary system, i. 32, 52, 80, 88, 93, 94, 118, 126 *sqq.*, 133, 134, 143, 145, 161, 194, 198, 271, 455; royal prerogative, i. 52, 55; elections, 65, 69, 124, 188; ii. 45, 58, 131, 184; the cabinet, i. 81, 85, 36; parties, 145, 653; ii. 9, 103; finance, i. 171; whips, 199; interpretation of statutes, 245, 253, 258; relations of executive and legislature, 271; universities, 678, ii. 528; "referendum," i. 449; municipal government, 544, 549; counties, 568, 583; sanitation, 583; politicians, ii. 24, 31, 38; corruption, 130; political morality, 206; public opinion, 216, 220, 230, 238 *sqq.*, 281 *sqq.*, 331; classes, 255; government interference, 409 *sqq.*; the Bar, 481; power of wealth, 604; intellectual productivity, 625, 638; liberty, 635; oratory, 651

English Constitution, referred to, i. 26, 27, 28, 31, 32, 36, 47, 52, 56, 171,

213, 237 *sqq.*, 249, 252, 271, 351 *sqq.*, 378, 383, 386, 392, 429, 683; ii. 245

Equalization, Beard of, i. 492, 600

Equality, senses of the word, ii. 599; inequality of wealth in America, 599; social equality, 602; effect on manners, 609; its charm, 662

European aggression, fear of, i. 24

Executive, American: influence of public opinion on it, ii. 228; its latent vigour, 469. *See* Cabinet, President, Senate

Executive and Legislative departments, separated by the American Constitution, i. 86, 87, 175, 205 *sqq.*, 212 *sqq.*; their relations under the European cabinet system, 271 *sqq.*; struggles between them in England, 281; and in America, 282; results of their separation, 286, ii. 477; danger of making legislature supreme, i. 633; separation not essential to democracy, ii. 456

FATALISM of the Multitude, ii. 297

"Favourite," meaning of the term, ii. 153

"Favourite Son," ii. 153

Federal Courts. *See* Judiciary (Federal)

Federal Government, The: its chief functions, i. 30, 308; limitations on its powers, 33, 34, 309; its several departments: the President, 35; cabinet, 81; Senate, 92; House of Representatives, 121; the legislature and the executive, 212; the judiciary, 225; "concurrent powers," 309; working relations with the State governments, 318; intervention in disturbances, 323; its relations to individual citizens, 323; cases of resistance, 327; coercion of a State impossible, 330; the determination of its powers, 368; lines of their development, 371; results of the latter, 390

Federalist Party, The, i. 39, 88, 639-644

Federalist, The, quoted, i. 27, 187, 193, 195

Federal System of America, The: its main features, i. 305; distribution of powers, 306, 705; omissions in the Constitution, 314; indestructibility of the Union, 315; working of the system, 318; criticism of it, 334; its merits, 342; causes of its stability, 348; dominance of the centralizing tendencies, 393; its future, ii. 691