

*Voluntary agreements and actions*

- ▶ voluntary agreements with companies to use alternative fuel vehicles in automobile fleets ¶

*Information, education and training*

- ▶ providing information on alternative transportation fuels ¶

*Research, development and demonstration*

- ▶ research into alternative transportation fuels ¶¶

C. Strengthening vehicle emission controls*Regulations and guidelines*

- ▶ regulated vehicle emission standards and requirements for the use of catalytic converters ¶¶¶
- ▶ compulsory vehicle inspection and maintenance programmes for some categories of vehicle or for all vehicles ¶¶

*Economic instruments and incentives*

- ▶ subsidies to scrap old vehicles ¶
- ▶ financial incentives (for example, subsidies, tax relief) to purchase less polluting vehicles ¶
- ▶ financial incentives (for example, subsidies, tax relief) to purchase pollution control equipment ¶
- ▶ financial support for the electrification of rail traffic ¶

*Voluntary agreements and actions*

- ▶ voluntary agreements to use low emission vehicles in corporate automobile fleets ¶

*Research, development and demonstration*

- ▶ research to improve emission control technologies ¶
- ▶ research to reduce pollution from air transport ¶