

CONDITIONS ON CLYDE PICTURED

Dr. Herbert Gray Warns Canadian Industry.

LABOR UNREST IN OLD LAND

Situation In Glasgow Result of Distant Past.

Giving a vivid outline of the conditions existing in the shipyards on the Clyde in Scotland and appealing to the employers of Canada to never allow such conditions to exist in "your fair and beautiful Canada," Dr. Herbert Gray, of Edinburgh, Scotland, representing the Student Christian Movement in Canadian Universities, addressed members of the Canadian Club to-day at noon.

"When your chairman introduced me and said I would talk on the industrial situation of the world, he gave me a large order to fill and, while I cannot say that I know about conditions in all parts of the world, I certainly can speak with knowledge about the conditions existing on the Clyde are employers in Great Britain.

"The industrial system in Great Britain is inherited and not invented by its employers. It is inherited from our forefathers.

"I can't tell you of the conditions that exist at the present day because it is over a month ago since I left, but, when I was there the outlook was very dark. The Midlands seemed to have no future. I believe, in Lancashire, however, the things were looking up a bit and the textile trades were somewhat busier.

NOT PAID ENOUGH

"I often wonder if industry will ever make good in the world? Personally, I don't think it will. It is vital for the future of mankind that we find a way of making the industrial situation other than what it has been in the past. Judging now from the modern improved industrial situation has been a failure. The people are not sufficiently clothed and they have not enough to eat.

"After three or four generations we find to-day that there are 30 per cent. of the people over there who are property strikers. There are only 17 per cent. of the people who make sufficient money to warrant them paying income tax. This means that only 17 per cent. of the people get salaries ranging over £100 a year.

"The industrial situation, as it is over there, not only leaves the people with insufficient clothing and food, but it is also accountable for a great loss of life. In the district where I resided the death rate of infants was three times as great as in the better section of the city, while the adult death rate was twice as much. Not only that, but children are forced to go to work at an early age and do not get sufficient education.

"These facts are obviously the cause of the labor unrest at this time," he continued. "Nothing in Great Britain matters so much to-day as the labor unrest. It's a thing about which great statesmen talk over and worry over day and night.

CONTINUAL DISCORD.

"In the Clyde district, where I have lived and worked for 15 years, the war is going on all the time. Masters and men live in continual discord. Speaking as a minister, I know that human life can never become right when such conditions exist. It is horribly demoralizing.

"The men cannot be blamed for being restless with all the things that are to be considered. Do you think you could respect the men if they sat down under it? It is only the instinct of mankind to live and get a real taste of what life is like that is causing them to continue the way they are doing. Behind the great labor unrest we find that it is only the men who are the worker reaching out for life.

"The men are never consulted about their wages or about the conditions of their work, nor the things they make, and it is against these things that they are commencing to rebel. I want to say in regard to the labor unrest, that I see the men so restless. I know that God is at work in the world and if the workers were to accept the conditions the way they are it would sound their death-knell.

"The things I am speaking about," he went on, "I know they are correct and more than that, I know that the future of Great Britain depends on her solving this great problem."

Speaking on January 19, 1914, the speaker stated that if the European conflict had not occurred, one of the most terrific strikes in the history of the world would have resulted. During the war, however, the employers came to know the men who were working for them by constantly rubbing shoulders with them in the trenches, and since that time conditions were somewhat better, although they were in a terrible state to-day and needed immediate improvement.

Concluding, he appealed to the men of Canada, who represented the employers, never to allow conditions of a similar nature to come between them and their employees.

Col. E. L. Leonard occupied the chair.

SPECIAL TAXES RESULT IN INCREASE OF \$76,000 IN LOCAL CUSTOMS RECEIPTS

Comparative Figures Show Increase This Month Over Corresponding Period of 1922.

	Gross Customs and Excise Collections at the Port of London for the Month of January	Net Customs and Excise Collections at the Port of London for the Month of January	Net Customs and Excise Collections at the Port of London for the Month of January
1923	\$100,273 26	\$29,044 88	\$644 52
1922	\$99,214 90	\$18,156 80	\$429 49
			\$136,706 48
			\$117,752 19
			\$18,954 29
			\$13,114 29
			\$5,653 22
			\$34 77
			\$56,218 45

The customs returns for the month follow:

Total customs and excise collections for the month were \$285,923.87, compared with \$209,230.93 in January, 1922—an increase as already noted of \$76,692.94.

and France," screamed the headlines in one of the newspapers. "Ruhr problem nearing solution," announced another. Great crowds gathered in front of the bulletin boards in Essen and Düsseldorf to check the reports from Lausanne. For the first time in three weeks there was joy in the Ruhr.

The population had been waiting in front of the newspaper offices in the expectation that the French ultimatum to Germany would be published. When news of a break at Lausanne was announced the people were greatly relieved and greeted the bulletins with tumultuous cheers. Extra editions of the Westphalian Gazette and the Düsseldorf Tageblatt were snapped up promptly at 100 marks a copy.

Officers on duty at French headquarters informed the information that no official advice as to a Franco-French break had been received from Paris and the joy of the Germans is likely to prove premature.

"We will repeat the French," was the cry heard again and again as patrols of soldiers dispersed the crowds. The population was in good humor, however, and taunted the French soldiers without offering any resistance.

Be careful you don't break your neck," a German youth shouted to a French boy-man as the latter's mouth slipped on the wet pavement and nearly fell. "You'll be needed to defend Calais."

In the absence of any official news from Lausanne, the population of Düsseldorf and Essen went to bed. The French East imbroglio would prove the Ruhr's salvation.

TENSION GREATER.

LONDON, Feb. 1.—The tension between the allied troops and the population of Essen is noticeably more marked and is causing concern, says a Reuter dispatch from the occupied city. The feeling has been embittered by the numerous deportations which are estimated to exceed 80 in number. Neutral observers, the correspondent says, believe that the increased severity of the occupying forces has been largely due to the fact that not a ton of Ruhr coal has gone to France since the occupation.

RUN ON COBLENZ BANK.

COBLENZ, Feb. 1.—Owing to the failure of the Reichsbank to deliver adequate supplies of German currency, there was a run on the bank today, which closed down during the afternoon. The mark fluctuated wildly between 40,000 and 50,000 to the dollar.

**DUNDAS STREET CAR
DERAILED ON BRIDGE**

A Broken Flange Is Responsible for Accident.

A broken flange derailed a Dundas street car on the bridge to-day. The car was traveling eastward slowly and was approaching the bridge at the time, and it was stopped the moment it dropped off the rail. It was hauled back on the track with another car, which was following, and was sent to the barns for immediate repairs. There was no danger to the passengers at any time, according to company officials.

**RUSSIA WILL NOT
SIGN STRAITS PACT**

Disapproval of Convention Providing for Control of the Dardanelles.

LAUSANNE, Feb. 1.—The Russian delegation at the Near East conference announced officially at the meeting of the straits commission to-day that Russia would not sign the convention providing for control of the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus.

**"HISTORICAL TREASURE
FOUND IN EGYPT."**

A king's treasure valued at forty million dollars was recently found in Egypt. Read about how it was found, its historical value. Next Sunday's Detroit Free Press. On sale at all leading news stands.—Adv.

**WANT MORE SITTINGS OF
ROYAL COMMISSION**

STRAITFORD, Feb. 1.—Stratford war veterans are fostering a movement to have more sittings of the royal commission now sitting on pensions and re-establishment matters held in Ontario. Only one session of the commission is booked for this province. It is stated, despite the fact that more than twice as many men enlisted from Ontario as from other provinces, Stratford veterans are endeavoring to gain support of other provincial associations in their plan.

**NEW PUNISHMENTS FOR
OFFENSES IN IRELAND**

DUBLIN, Feb. 1.—Minister of Defense Mulcahy issued another proclamation to-day in which the punishments are set forth for violations under the recent army order designed to prevent attacks against the army and the Free State. The proclamation gives a last opportunity to those possessing documents, uniforms and plans for subversive operations to surrender them to the military authorities.

CITY HAS COAL.—The city has about 500 tons of soft coal, which is being sold at current prices. Incidentally, the prices when it was purchased were somewhat higher than they are now. The coal is being sold for the present at from \$8 to \$9 a ton, not delivered. Orders must be sent in to Inspector McCallum for this coal and the purchaser must provide his own conveyance.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

GOING TO OTTAWA.—Mayor Wollie and Ald. Wilson will go to Ottawa some time this month, with a delegation from other Western Ontario points, to request improvements for Port Stanley harbor.

INDIANS' CLAIMS ROUNDLY SCORED

Social Service Council Condemns Six Nations' Agitators.

MUST BE SUBJECT TO LAWS

Disturbance Has Upset Reserve Morals, Is Report.

OTTAWA, Feb. 1.—The whole range of problems involved in the industrial life of the reserve, domestic problems, racial depopulation, minimum wage laws, protection of electrical workers, vocational guidance, employment of children, etc., were reviewed at the morning session of the 15th annual convention of the Social Service Council of Canada.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

The committee on Indian affairs reported that the disturbances fomented recently among the Six Nations Indians by agitators and others whose motive was to bring about a grave situation and have placed in jeopardy the best interests of the Indians concerned.

CHURCH DIGNITARIES JAILED IN MEXICO FOR PUBLIC CEREMONY

Special to The Free Press.

NOGALES, Arizona, Feb. 1.—Two archbishops and 11 bishops have been jailed in Mexico for participating in the open religious ceremony a cerro cubilete at Guadalupe, on January 31, according to telegraphic advice received here from Mexico City.

The Archbishop of Puebla and Guanajuato and Bishops of Leon and Jalisco were included among those imprisoned. President Obregon declared the ceremony in violation of the constitution prohibiting open-air religious ceremonies. He has already expelled Mar. Felipe, papal delegate, for leading the ceremony.

**RECOVER 60 BODIES
FROM SILESIAN MINE**

BERLIN, Feb. 1.—Some three hundred miners were still buried to-day in the mine at Beuthen, Polish Silesia, in which an explosion of fire damp yesterday entombed 600 men. Sixty bodies had been removed, at the latest advice.

**Guard Against "Flu"
With Musterole**

Influenza, Grippe and Pneumonia usually start with a cold. The moment you get those warning aches, get busy with good old Musterole. It is a counter-irritant that relieves congestion (which is what a cold really is) and stimulates circulation.

It has all the good qualities of the old-fashioned mustard plaster without the blister.

First you will feel a warm tingling as the healing ointment penetrates the pores, then a soothing, cooling sensation and quick relief.

Have Musterole handy for emergency use. It may prevent serious illness.

40c and 75c at all druggists.

The Musterole Co. of Canada, Ltd., Montreal.

MUSTEROLE

WILL NOT BLISTER

**HEARST ASSUMES
ROLE OF ADVISER**

Fears Britain May Be Drawn Into War With Turks.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—(Canadian Press Dispatch)—Following his unexpected and novel tribute to Great Britain on the debt funding negotiations yesterday, William Randolph Hearst to-day assumes the role of adviser to the British Government.

An editorial printed in the Hearst paper to-day expresses the fear that Britain may be drawn into war with the Turks and deplores this possibility. The editorial says Great Britain "owes it to the world" to keep out of war on the Turkish question and later asserts that "the day will come when England's strength will be needed in defense of the liberty, the democracy, the civilization and the religion of Europe."

France is again given a severe drubbing by Hearst, the article speaking of that country's "ruthless militarism and scheming imperialism."

"France has sided with Turkey," the Hearst writer says. "That was to be expected. The method of France and Turkey are so similar nowadays that a union was natural and inevitable."

**POLICE ARREST LOCAL
AUTOMOBILE MANAGER**

Publicity Stunt for London Motor Show Is Temporarily Halted.

Lee Barrager, manager of the McLaughlin Motor Car Company, ran foul of the police this afternoon, when he essayed to conduct a piers' band through the streets of London.

Motor Show is to be held in the armories next week.

The by-law against carrying signs on a vehicle used for such purposes was violated, according to the ruling of the policeman on traffic duty at the corner of Dundas and Richmond streets and, after two warnings, the officer ran the whole party in.

Barrager was accused of driving a car without a chauffeur's license and claimed to be working for Tom Terry, owner of the truck. The police department sleuths found that the truck was really a Reo, owned by J. C. Biemer, and that Terry was not in it. Show Manager Sam Rowell, of the McLaughlin, Roy Clinger, Joe Lucas, Fred Ross and other members of the show executive mounted their iron steeds and galloped post haste to police headquarters, where Barrager was at length safely bailed, and, with a police permit, the band resumed the job of dispensing Scotch pipe melodies to make the pedestrian stand and read the offending signs.

The great Economy

OXO provides rich soups, stews and gravies in a few minutes.

OXO brings economy into the home, lightens the work of cooking and creates improved health and well-being.

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

OXO

NOTHING HEARD FROM KIDNAPPED SENATOR

Irish Much Excited Over Fate of Manager of Great Northern Railway.

LONDON, Feb. 1.—Dispatches this morning assert that the kidnapping of Senator John Bagwell, general manager of the Great Northern Railway, is causing as much excitement as any incident of the Irish struggle and that great anxiety is being felt as to his fate.

Up to early this morning nothing had been heard from the senator since he was forcibly taken from his wife's side in Sutton, County Dublin, on Tuesday night.

The Government's threat of punitive action in case Senator Bagwell is not released arouses anxiety among his friends, who fear that if one of the republican prisoners is executed the captors may retaliate by killing Bagwell.

The senator is an Ulsterman and a Unionist. He was invited by President Cosgrave to enter the Senate as the representative of the Southern Unionists, and is said to be extremely popular with all classes of Irish business men.

NOT YET RELEASED.

DUBLIN, Feb. 1.—The reported release of Senator Bagwell, general manager of the Great Northern Railway, has not been confirmed. The senator was kidnapped on Tuesday night by irregulars.

(A Belfast dispatch yesterday stated that Senator Bagwell was released, according to railway officials' advice.)

The Free State Government yesterday issued a declaration that unless Senator Bagwell was released within 48 hours punitive measures would be taken. The ultimatum expires at 9 o'clock this morning.

SAID TO BE FREE.

DUBLIN, Feb. 1.—Senator John Bagwell, general manager of the Great Northern Railway, who was kidnapped on Tuesday night, is again a free man. It was semi-officially announced this afternoon. Whether he was released or escaped is not known. The Senate officials, to whom the announcement was made, were simply told he was free.

ONLY 30 KREISLER CONCERTS

The renowned violinist, Kreisler, has recently arrived in New York from Europe. His tour in this country is limited to 30 appearances, and London will be one of the few Canadian cities to be thus honored. The famous artist-composer will appear here on March 7, under the management of the Cortese Brothers.

DANCE RECORDS

When Hearts are Young—(Fox Trot) Paul Whiteman and His Orchestra 18985 10 .75

Journey's End—(Fox Trot) Paul Whiteman and His Orchestra 18986 10 .75

Lost (A Wonderful Girl)—(Fox Trot) The Great White Way Orchestra 18987 10 .75

Where the Bamboo Babies Grow—(Fox Trot) The Virginians 18988 10 .75

Just Like a Doll—(Fox Trot) Paul Whiteman and His Orchestra 18989 10 .75

Teddy Bear Blues—(Fox Trot) The Virginians 18990 10 .75

I'm All Alone—(Fox Trot) The Great White Way Orchestra 18991 10 .75

Who Cares?—(Fox Trot) The Great White Way Orchestra 18992 10 .75

Time Will Tell—Medley Fox Trot The Great White Way Orchestra 18993 10 .75

My Buddy—(Fox Trot) International Novelty Orchestra 18994 10 .75

When Winter Comes—(Fox Trot) The Great White Way Orchestra 18995 10 .75

I'm Through—(Fox Trot) The Benson Orch. of Chicago 18996 10 .75

Open Your Arms, My Alabamy—(Fox Trot) Zee Confrey and His Orchestra 18997 10 .75

Thru! The Night—Waltz The Serenaders 18998 10 .75

Red Moon—Waltz The Serenaders 18999 10 .75

INSTRUMENTAL

The Midnight Alarm (Descriptive Specialty) Rudolph's Band 216382 10 .75