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## TOWARDS RENEWED ACTIVITY.

The political majority of America has won. With Sir Wilfrid Laurier the parliamentary head of Canadian affairs, with W. H. Taft the presidential guide of United States destinies, the situation is cleared of red hot politics. Eyes are turned, then, to business. Already signs of renewed activity are in the Canadian financial world. For months past, in some cases longer, the launching of new companies has been deferred until the advent of a more propitious money market. Charters have been pigeonholed. Solicitation for directors' assistance, influence and capital has been shelved. The investor meanwhile has not been extraordinarily active.

Now men from the West are coming East and men from the East are going West. Such journeys have little effect upon railroad earnings. In relation to what may be, the travel is interesting. The formation of new trust companies, life and fire insurance companies and others, is receiving serious consideration. A new bank may come into being, too. There is a well-distributed notion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, that the time has come for financial institutions possessed of local personnel and organization. A few such exist already. So the pilgrimage of Western enterprise unto the shrine of Eastern capital is partly explained. These facts are mentioned only as a general index to opinion regarding the outlook.

The country this year has had a bountiful harvest. Nothing out of the way there was about it. Many farmers made small fortunes through the medium of big average yields. Most paid their way with due regard to profit. A few carried empty pockets and careworn faces because frost and other climatical incidents burt their wheat and grain fields.

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Under other than existing circumstances, the year 1908 might have been manufactured into one of the most prosperous and inspiriting in Canadian history. The country has been sufficiently strong to build a substantial foundation, and upon it to erect a monument of optimism crowned with speculation and heavy business buying. All the material for such construction was around. Everything was at hand to fashion the whipped cream of prosperity but not, be it noted, solidity. Herein is a tribute to national and especially financial and business sanity. Instead of doing these things, only the foundation was built. The excellent harvest conditions might easily have been the impetus of a premature return to prosperity. A lot is due, therefore, to the cautionary spirit which has prevailed. Wholesale houses have not inspired their customers with false ideas of the real situation. Retailers have purchased carefully, trimming their opinions with the scissors of commonsense. The banks have made credit less cheap. That it was too cheap is not denied. Factory owners have looked abroad endeavoring to trace the destination of their output. The market, they argued, must not be glutted in order to keep wheels moving. The excellent story of the wheat ears of Canada has been used not to manipulate the present, but to judge what are the offerings of the future. The wisdom therein is fairly obvious. Because, if one considers plain facts, it is impossible for the country to catch up again to the merry gait of 1906 on the strength only of one good crop year. Another such harvest, though, should place the Dominion in a particularly pleasing position. Capital at home and abroad will be pleased.

If within two years Canada can recover from the recent economic shock, it will have done well. It will illustrate also the length to which the pendulum's swing has been reduced. Maybe the time will come when the economic prophet is able to warn finance and commerce in time to prevent disaster. This will mean that exceptional prosperity and uncommon depression will no longer figure in history. The pendulum swung high when excessive speculation was rife here two years ago. The backward swing has not been as severe. Due only this is not to luck. Good judgment has counted for much.