

and were unable to appear at the trial. Only the patriotic verdict of the jury condemning Zola saved Paris from the "red blood fury of the Seine" being repeated. The intrepid author was condemned to a year's imprisonment, the sum of \$50,000 was expended, every principle of modern jurisprudence was violated, and all because of the intense hatred prevailing against the Jew. While the trial was proceeding one of the very noticeable features of the event was the tremendous anti-Jewish feeling that found expression upon all sides. Mr. D. C. Murray, of the "Contemporary Review," writes thus: "On the second day of the trial, as I stood behind the courtyard railings, a big man standing near me accosted a little man. 'Thou carriest a big nose,' said he, 'too long for my taste, thou art an Israelite, n'est-ce pas?' The little man shrugged his shoulders, spread his hands, and answered: 'Yes ser, but I am Jew.' The big man, without further talk, hit the little man on the too long nose, and in a second he was among the feet of the howling mob. After some time he was dragged forth muddied and bleeding, more dead than alive, while the infuriated savages howled with delight at having been able to injure a Jew." This was but one of the many episodes of the same character which took place at the trial, all revealing the most astounding animosity to the Hebrew. The final card of the terrible game has not yet been played. As we read from day to day the confessions of the scoundrel Esterhazy, as to how he forged the papers upon which Dreyfus was condemned, as we observe that a new trial for Dreyfus has been ordered, and as we watch the frenzied Frenchmen vowing that the Jew shall be lynched should he ever again put foot on French soil, the story grows fiercely tragic, and many prophesy that France may again be disgraced with another St. Bartholemew's day.

I have at some length gone into the exhibition of Anti-Semitism in the three great countries of Europe, in order to show the unreasoning intensity, the unprincipled unscrupulousness of the movement, and also to reveal the fact that it is gaining ground with alarming rapidity. In Austria, we find