## The Canadian Government Railway System Closing The Best Year In Its History

Great Increase in Traffic and Large Surplus Probable---Additions to Rolling Stock and Precautions Against Snow Blocade---Super-heating of Locomotives Results in Great Economy in Fuel---Little New Work at Moncton Shops as Capacity is Taxed by Repairs and Renewals

ciency of the locomotive equipment tender tanks and all-steel baggage with the result that there has been cars have been constructed. material reduction in the cost of

In April last the average miles per ditions on the Government system locomotive on the line increased 57% will of course be submitted to Parand the engines in service averaged jiantant. In this connection some erheating of the locomotives. per-heated at the Moncton and River du Loup shops, mostly this year and the work will be continued. As super-heating requires new fire-box. frames, it will be seen that it means e lot of work for the shops during the next few years. The Railway the next few years. The Railway shops have been working full capacity throughout the year, as far been completed, giving the Intercolas labor and materials have been onial trains the benefit of the better available. Notwithstanding the grade of the Transcontinental. The drain of the war, more men are emetraffic of the Transcontinental Divi-Ployed in the different branches of gion from Moncton to Chaudiere Jun the service than ever. 600 men are ction is about equal to that of the employed in the Moncton locomotive shops, 260 in the River du Loup lo- Intercolonial.

Annual Convention and

At a meeting of the Executive vertising displays

tural School at Woodstock on De-cember 27th and 28th. In view of the success which attended the ini-

tial convention held last year, when

nearly 200 potato growers attended, the Executive Board are looking for-

if the farmers were thoroughly or

this industry.

nized for the purpose of studying

An extensive program is being pre-

industry will receive due considera

tion. Among the topics to be discussed, will be:—"Improvement of methods of cultivation with the hope

of increasing the yield at a lessened cost;" "A discussion of the present fertilizer situation," laying particular emphasis on potash; "Selection of seed potatoes for the purpose of increasing the yield and improving the quality"; "Varieties of potatoes suitable for New Brunswick conditions," placing special emphasis on the necessity for raising one or two standard varieties which are high violders.

varieties which are high yielders and at the same time suitable for

and at the same time suitable for the domestic and foreign markets; the importance of grading, standard-izing and certifying table and seed potatoms;" "The propent price and the possible price for seed potatoes

in the spring, and the prospects for the crop of 1917." Addresses will also be given on potato diseases and general methods of handling the po-

The Association is greatly indebt

The Association is greatly indebted to the Potato Exchange for having made a donation of \$300 to be used in furthering its work. This money will be spent in prizes, from \$25 for first prizes down to \$1 All varieties may be exhibited, but particular attention will be paid to the more popular and valuable commercial resistance of the c

nore popular and valuable commer-isal varieties, such as Irish Cobblers. Green Mountains, Carman No 1, De awares, Cumming's Pride and some of the less known varieties Prizes vill also be offered for the best col-

Potato Show of N. B.

Potato Growers Assoc.

a special day "of prayer and hanksgiving and of resolve" in conection with the war.

His Lordship, the Bishop of Fredericton, has issued the following pastoral letter to the priests of the dio

Bishop's Court, Fredericton, N. B.

with the action taken by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York
with regard to the cathedrals and the steamers plying between St. John
was entered into and which expired on the fourth day of October last
past. The people of the Maritime Provinces in general and of Moncton in particular will be pleased to know that the Canadian Government Rail way system is closing the best cale and ryear in its history.

It is generally known that the Canadian Government Rail way system is a large till and the Minister will be pleased to know that the Canadian Government Rail way system is closing the best cale and ryear in its history.

It is generally known that the common of the Prince of the Common of the

Complete figures of the increased

These increases are over a steady ncrease last year.

Ald. Stables reported that over 80

Clark had also had good success in are of brass.

I sing the songs of the world, the It was thought that the work of canvassing would be over by New of all time. their canvass.

dian soldiers.
In discussing the liquor situation at home, the following was adopted:
"Whereas it has been reported to members of the T. I. L. that the C I A is being violated increasingly in Nelson, as pressure has been when I speak a myriad people listen to hear upon the sellers in the midnight toller. Young People evenings at 7.30.

ST. ANDRE ANDRE COMMUNICATION OF ANDRE OF ANDRE COMMUNICATION OF ANDRE OF ANDRE COMMUNICATION OF A

At a meeting of the Executive Board of the New Brunswick Potato Grower's Association, held on November 29th, it was decided to hold the second annual meeting of the Association in the Fisher Agricultural School at Woodstock on December 27th and 28th. In view of the success which attended the initial success which attended the ini

exhibits by the manufacturers
This is a potato growers meeting hearly 200 potato growers attended. This is potato growers attended, and those interested in potato growward to an increased interest being taken in this by the farmers who are taken in this by the farmers who are problem will be discussed, including and making suggestions on the method.

Circulars will be distributed at an amid the dim lamps of poverty, the early date, including the prize list, splendor of riches; at sunrise, at high mass, with sermon, etc.

High Mass, with sermon, etc.

High Mass, with sermon, etc.

Mass every morning at 7.00 or making suggestions on the method.

Anglicans Will Observe
Dec. 31 As War Day

chair, the matter of organizing a Children's Aid Society for Newcastle, along lines followed in St. John (where Rev. W. R Robinson is the Official Research efficient secretary) and Fredericton will be discussed, as it is felt that Sunday, Dec. 31, will be observed several individuals and even whole the Church of England in Canada families are in need of the protection several individuals and even whole

**党以为政治的** 

# **PARAGRAPHS**

The proprietor of a Moncton bowl-

M. Troy in the chair.

Good progress was reported in canvassing in town for signatures for the Petition in favor of Repeal of the Scott Act.

Rev. Father Dixon reported that Rev. Father Dixo 337% all whom he had found home in his general of the Province

22% district had signed the petition. A

14% few, who were away, would be back STORY OF THE PRINTING PRESS

Ald. Stables reported that over so I am the printing-press, born of the mother earth. My heart is of steel. Rev S. J Macarthur and John my limbs are of iron, and my fingers

I am the voice of today, the herald Mr. Ander reported that Chatham had sent for more lists for signers.

Rev S J Macarthur reported that tell the stories of peace and war

a Montreal weekly paper says that, alike.

I make the human heart beat with ada, the British authorities have stopped the liquor rations to Canables college.

kind has achieved. My offspring comes to you in the can'lle's glow Circulars will be distributed at an amid the dim lamps of poverty, the Low Mass with sermon, etc.,

CO PARTNERSHI

Notice is hereby given that rartnership subsisting under style and firm name of James Rundle & Co., between James Rundle of Newcastle in the County Brunswick and the undersigned James Robinson of Millerton in the County and province aforesaid under partnership agreement bearing date the fourth day of October 1906 made between said parties whereby said partnership was to continue for a period of ten years from said last The Clergy of the Diocese of Fredericton:

"My Dear Brothers—In accordance of 12 years of age in his alleys."

"mentioned date, has been dissolved morning for employing a schoolboy which said agreement of partnership."



worked to its capacity and while the specific freight in 1888.

There has been some delay to freight in 1888.

There has also been added to the equipment this year a powerful rotation to two already in service, for the purpose of guard management is in the cost of moving traffic, and in this respect the three approaching winter.

The Moneton shops have been added to the equipment this year a powerful rotation to two already in service, for the purpose of guard management is in the cost of moving traffic, and in this respect the approaching winter.

The Moneton shops have been added to the equipment this year a powerful rotation to two already in service, for the purpose of guard in the cost of moving against a snow blockade during the approaching winter.

The Moneton shops have been added to the equipment this year a powerful rotation to two already in service. You at Mount Allison University held on certain conditions. A habitable will be approaching winter.

The Moneton shops have been added to the equipment this year a powerful rotation to two already in severe. You at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents of at Mount Allison University held on the regents

In the enquiry into the death of Jas F Richardson, who was crushed between a flat car loaded with wire and the irregular projection of a St. John siding, while acting as brake man, the jury, on Friday, recommanded "a more rigid inspection of the Newcastle Town Improvement Lague was held on Thursday night 14th instant, the Preaddent, James M. Troy in the chair.

Good progress was reported in a service of the equation of the equation of the future."

In the enquiry into the death of Jas F Richardson, who was crushed between a flat car loaded with wire and the irregular projection of a St. John siding, while acting as brake man, the jury, on Friday, recommanded "a more rigid inspection of sidings in the future."

A settler who has exhausted bis

Deputy of the Minister of the Interio

### CHURCH D'RECTORY

SUNDAY SERVICES

UNITED BAPTIST CHURCH Rev. S. Gray Morning service, 11 a. m. Sunday School, 2.30 p. m. Preaching service, Derby, 3 p. m Evening service, Newcastle, 7 p. m. Mtd-Week Service — Wednesday Prayer and testimony meeting 7.30 Young People's Guild Thursday

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH

nev. W. J. Bate 8.00 a. m. and first Sunday in Public Wharf.

ST. MARY'S CHURCH (Catholic)

taken in this by the farmers who are finding potatoes to be such an important crop. The success which has attended the raising of potatoes has been attained by very little effort on the part of the growers and much more could have accomplicated as the convenion of the more could be present to address the convenion of the convenion of the matter of the waring suggestions on the method of making suggestions on the method of selecting potatoes for exhibiting Anyone wishing further information in connection with the convenion and in the waring evening. I am the laughter and tears of the world, and I shall never die until all things return to the immunity of the world, and I shall never die until all things return to the baptisms, 2.00 p. m. Sunday School Classes, 2.30 p. m. Vespers, with Benediction of the baptisms, 2.00 p. m.
'espers, with Benediction of the
Biessed Sacrament, etc., 7.00 p. m.

> METHODIST CHURGH Rev. Dr. Squires urday Services 11.00 c. m. and 7.00

Prayer and Praise Service, Wednes day, 7.30 p. m.
THE KIRK

St. James Presbyterian Church Rev. S. J. Macarthur, M. A., B. D. Worship, Sunday, 11.00 a. m. and 7.00 p. m. Sabbath School, 2.30 p. m.

SALVATION ARMY Holiness Meeting—11 a. m. Praise and Testimony Meeting—3.06

THE -OF-

FREDER ICTON **BUSINESS COLLEGE** -WILL OPEN ON-

Mon., January 8, 1917

Begin today to prepare for a good paying position by getting informa-tion regarding our courses of study, descriptive booklet of which will be

FREDERICTON, N. B.

# 1c. per word first insertion

When Writing to Advertisers Mention the Union Advocate.

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# D. R. Moore, M.D.

Late Clinical assistant New York Post Graduate Hospital. Practice lim ited to Surgery, Surgical Gynaecolog, and Tubercular Disease of Glands and Bones. Office, at Residence opposite Mayor Fish's, Pleasant St. NEWCASTLE, N. B.

### Dr. J. D. McMillan DENTIST

Lounsbury Block, Newcastle

### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* A Year's Growth in **Public Favor**

THE MIRAMICHI HO-TEL will never do anything or permit anything to be done which might jeopardize the standing of the Hotel with the traveling public.

### W. J. DUNN HACKMAN

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Hack to and from all trains and Parties driven anywhere Orders left at Hotel Miran ill be attended to NEWCASTLE. N. B.

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### this advertisement will not be paid for. Livery, Sales and Exchange Stables

Edward Dalton, Prop. McCallum Street.



### Sargeant Chas. First Class Livery

Horses for Sale at all times.

# tins at 11.00 (except 3rd Sunday in month, no service.) Evensors S. B. Miller's

Fresh Meats Always on hand Vegetables in season.

CORNED BEEF SPECIALTY

Shop corner of Jane and Pleasant Undertaking Establishment at BlackStreet. Newcastle, N. B. Phone Nos. House-136; Shop-59 land.

H. F. McKINLEY GENERAL MERCHANT

McKinleyville, - N. B. Orders Promptly attended to Phone No. 3-21

FULL LINE OF

Groceries and General Merchandise ALWAYS ON HAND

All orders received by mail given rompt attention Carload of Feed and Flour has 15-1yr. just arrived.

# The Fact

years' history, is prized, with much gratitude, as evidence of public appreciation of work faithfully perform

Our New Term begins Wednesday Send for Rate Card.



Secretary of Trustees.

Wanted a Second Class Female

eacher for District No. 2, Parish of

ALEXANDER DAVIDSON,

Derby. Apply stating salary to

NOTICE Any person wishing to become a nember of the Newcastle Salvag Corp, will kindly send in their appli-cation to Chief Dickison on or before Jan. 1st, 1917.

TEACHER WANTED

A Third Class Female Teacher with school garden course for School Dis-trict No. 12 Parish of Blackville. Apply stating salary to CHARLES A. STEWART.

Secretary, Lockstead P. O., Blackville, N. B.

NOTICE TO LET

y application to MRS. STRANG, the tenant now in occupation. As to rent, etc., see J. GREGORY LAYTON Newcastle, 5th inst.

TEACHER WANTED Wanted. First or second class eacher for School District No. 2 Apply, stating salary requir-

> GEO. A. FLETT, Derby Junction, N. B.

### Girl Wanted

A girl familiar with general house work. Good wages paid for one who a thoroughly experienced. Apply to MRS. E. A. McCURDY Newcastle, N. B.

### Electrical Work

Electrical work of all kinds prompt done by the CANADIAN GEAR

Rooms To Let

### At Nordin, N. B., For particulars, E. A. McCURDY

Wanted school District No. 5. Parish of Black

W. A. K UNDERHILL. Secretary to Trustees Underhill, North'd. Co. N B

## Anothe Exampl e

Dear Sir:-This is to thank you for ment of Insurance on my propert Phone 61 recently destroyed.

Very Sincerely Yours, 411-yr.pd.

### Meat Store AL. JOHNSON UNDERTAKER

BLACKVILLE, - - N. B.

Stocked with the best and most

modern funeral supplies and equip-

COFFINS AND CASKETS OF ALL KINDS KEPT CONSTANTLY ON

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**MATCHES** 

ALTHOUGH SOMEWHAT INCREASED IN PRICE OW-ING TO THE CONTINUED HIGH PRICES OF POTASH, GLUE AND OTHER RAW MATERIAL, ARE OF THE USUAL HIGH STANDARD OF QUALITY WHICH HAS MADE THEM FAMOUS FOR TWO-

-Always Ask For-

Genuine butter parchment paper

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NATIONAL SERVICE WEEK : 1st to 7th JANUARY.

Director General.

R. B. BENNETT,

CANADA

# NATIONAL SERVICE

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given under the authority of the "War Measures Act, 1914," that during the first week in January, 1917, an inventory will be made by the Post Office Authorities, of every male between the ages of sixteen and sixty-

National Service Cards and addressed envelopes for their return to Ottawa have been placed in the hands of all Postmasters for distribution amongst the persons required to fill in such cards. Every male person of the prescribed ages is required to fill in and return a card enclosed in an envelope within ten days Any person who fails to receive a card and envelope may obtain the same upon application to the nearest Postmaster.

GOD SAVE THE KING.