- 31. The Place of a Senator shall become vacant in any of the following senators.

  cases:—
  - (1.) If for Two Consecutive Sessions of the Parliament he fails to give his Attendance in the Senate:
  - (2.) If he takes an Oath or makes a Declaration or acknowledgment of Allegiance, Obedience or Adherence to a Foreign Power, or does an Act whereby he becomes a Subject or Citizen, or entitled to the Rights or Privileges of a Subject or Citizen of a Foreign Power:
  - (3.) If he is adjudged Bankrupt or Insolvent, or applies for the benefit of any Law relating to Insolvent debtors, or becomes a public defaulter:
  - (4.) If he is attainted of Treason, or convicted of Felony or of any infamous Crime:
  - (5.) If he ceases to be qualified in respect of Property or of Residence: provided that a Senator shall not be deemed to have ceased to be qualified in respect