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"DEXTERS" stand for dependable protection, faultless fashion, moderate Price. Sold only at

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Evening Telegram

W. J. HERDER, - - Proprietor
W. F. LLOYD, - - - - Editor

MONDAY, May 17th, 1915.

The American Note.

We have read the text of the Note sent by the United States to Germany and find that the forecast published last week is correct. The Note is signed by Secretary Bryan and was sent to the American Ambassador at Berlin on Thursday last, with a direction to call on the German Minister of Foreign Affairs and after reading the communication to him, to leave a copy with him. The document is expressed in plain and simple language and is a full and comprehensive, though comparatively short, statement of the American case. Among the statements, we find:

"It is clearly wise and desirable that the Government of the United States and the Imperial German Government should come to a clear and full understanding as to the grave situation which has resulted."

"The sinking of the British passenger steamer Falaba by a German submarine on March 25, through which Leon C. Thrasher, an American citizen, was drowned; the attack on April 28 on the American vessel Cushing by a German aeroplane; the torpedoing on May 1 of the American vessel Gulfight by a German submarine, as a result of which two or more American citizens met their death; and, finally, the torpedoing and sinking of the steamship Lusitania, constitute a series of events which the Government of the United States has observed with growing concern, distress and amazement."

In referring to the notice of submarine warfare against merchant shipping, Secretary Bryan says:—

"This Government has already taken occasion to inform the Imperial German Government that it cannot admit the adoption of such measures, or such a warning of danger, to operate as in any degree an abbreviation of the rights of American shipmasters, or of American citizens bound on lawful errands as passengers on merchant ships of belligerent nationality; and that it must hold the Imperial German Government to a strict accountability for any infringement of those rights, intentional or incidental."

After reminding Germany that she has never questioned these rights, and it is assumed their existence, Secretary Bryan says:—

"The Government of the United States, therefore, desires to call the attention of the Imperial German Government with the utmost earnestness to the fact that the objection to their present method of attack against the trade of their enemies lies in the practical impossibility of employing submarines in the destruction of commerce without disregarding those rules of fairness, reason, justice and humanity, which all modern opinion regards as imperative. It is practically impossible for the officers of a submarine to visit a merchantman at sea and examine her papers and cargo."

"It is practically impossible for them to make a prize of her; and, if they cannot put a prize crew on board of her, they cannot sink her without leaving her crew, and all on board of her, to the mercy of the sea in their small boats. These facts, it is understood, the Imperial German Government frankly admits. We are informed that in the instances of which we have spoken, time enough for ev-

in that poor measure of safety was not given, and in the last two of the cases cited not so much as a warning was received. Manifestly submarines cannot be used against merchantmen in the last few weeks have shown, without an inevitable violation of many sacred principles of justice and humanity."

"It confidently expects, therefore, that the Imperial German Government will disavow the acts of which he Government of the United States complains that they will make reparations so far as reparation is possible for injuries which are without excuse, and that they will take immediate steps to prevent the recurrence of anything so obviously subversive of the principles of warfare or which the Imperial German Government have in the past so wisely and firmly contended."

"Expressions of regret and offers of reparation in case of the destruction of neutral ships sunk by mistake, while they may satisfy international obligations, if no loss of life results, cannot justify or excuse a practice, which is so manifestly and obviously in violation of the principles of warfare and which is to subject neutral nations and neutral persons to new and immeasurable risks."

"The Imperial German Government will not expect the Government of the United States to omit any word or any action necessary to the performance of its sacred duty of maintaining the rights of the United States and its citizens, and of safeguarding their free exercise and enjoyment."

A suggestion of arbitration of the Lusitania case emanated from Berlin on Saturday. Whatever value there may be in the suggestion for what is past, on its face it is valueless unless it is accompanied by an undertaking not to sink mercantile vessels without first providing amply for the safety of non-combatant crews and passengers and an absolute cessation at once of the practice.

Resigned to Enlist.

Mr. Reginald Burke, of St. Jacques, who held a lucrative position in a bank at Regina, resigned, having decided to give his services for the Empire. He arrived in the city recently after spending a brief holiday with his parents and enlists with F Company of the Newfoundland Regiment.

McMurdo's Store News.

MONDAY, May 17th, 1915.

Cascara Lagrada is, as is well known, one of the most reliable remedies for constipation, whether occasional or habitual; its bitter and nauseous taste being the sole objection to its use as a laxative. In McMurdo's Aromatic Cascara you have Cascara put up in elegant form so that anybody can take it, and this is quite the most convenient way to take this admirable tonic-laxative, it being quite easy to gauge the proper number of drops required for a dose. Price 25c. a bottle.

For a cough that is inclined to "hang on" get a bottle of Matthew's Syrup of Tar and Cod Liver Oil. One or two bottles will generally cure the most severe cough of ordinary type. Price 50c. a bottle.

REMOVAL NOTICE.—Friends and customers will please note our new business address 282, Duckworth St., head McBride's Hill. CHESLEY WOODS.—may3,15

To stone raisins without sticking, stem them, cover with boiling water for two minutes and then open the raisins.

Gasolene!

The cheapest place in Newfoundland to buy

Gasolene

is from

GEO. M. BARR.

We are selling a little cheaper than others.

236th Day of the War.

LATEST

From the Front.

10.15 A.M.

SALANDRA REMAINS PREMIER.

ROME, To-day.

Prior to the announcement that Premier Salandra would return to power, the King requested Senator Boselli, Dean of the Italian Parliament, to form a new Cabinet, but he refused at the same time expressing the opinion that Signor Salandra must retain Premiership. The King had a lengthy conference with Lieut. General Count Cadorna, Chief of Staff, who afterwards proceeded to the War Office, and discussed the situation with General Zupelli, Minister of War. The Austrian Ambassador, Baron Von Macchio, conferred at Villa Malta with Prince Von Bülow, German Ambassador, for two hours. The trend of events is considered most significant, particularly in view of the fact that between Italian and Austrian troops are reported to be occurring on the frontier. The Austrians, according to one report, have attempted to cross the boundary at one point but were repulsed by the Italians who took one prisoner.

HEAVIEST CASUALTIES LIST OF THE WAR.

LONDON, To-day.

The week end casualties list, including those in the Dardanelles as well as those in France, which was issued last night shows the heaviest casualties published since the war began. The list contains the names of more than 400 officers and nearly 2,000 men. The casualties among officers being the total published in the evening it was suddenly surrounded and attacked by 27 aeroplanes. The Zeppelin put up a spirited fight with machine guns and tried to escape by rising to high altitude but the aeroplanes manoeuvred skilfully and gave the bulky airship no chance. Within a few minutes the Zeppelin had received several mortal wounds and fell. All the crew of sixty killed. Two aeroplanes were destroyed by the Zeppelin's guns.

BRITISH AEROPLANES DESTROY ZEPPELIN.

LONDON, To-day.

The story of a duel between a Zeppelin and a squadron of 27 British aeroplanes, reached the Daily Mail by way of Rotterdam, says account, had been frequently seen cruising in the neighbourhood of Brussels. About 8 o'clock in the evening it was suddenly surrounded and attacked by 27 aeroplanes. The Zeppelin put up a spirited fight with machine guns and tried to escape by rising to high altitude but the aeroplanes manoeuvred skilfully and gave the bulky airship no chance. Within a few minutes the Zeppelin had received several mortal wounds and fell. All the crew of sixty killed. Two aeroplanes were destroyed by the Zeppelin's guns.

TRANSYLVANIA SAFE.

NEW YORK, To-day.

The Anchor Line steamer Transylvania passed safely through the war zone and arrived at Greenock at 3 o'clock this morning.

11.15 A.M.

LORD BROOKE PROMOTED.

LONDON, To-day.

The Daily Express understands that Lord Brooke is to be promoted to Brigadier Generalship and given command of a Brigade of Canadian troops. Brooke is a Lieut.-Colonel in the Eight Battalion of Territorials.

AWFUL ATROCITY OF HUNS.

Battered Wounded—Sprayed Station with Oil and Burned Station with Men Inside.

LONDON, To-day.

Reuters' Petrograd correspondent sends the following official note, issued in the Russian capital on Sunday: Prince Kurakine, Special Red Cross Envoy at the front, telegraphed that after the German artillery had bombarded the station where our wounded were being treated, the German cavalry finished off the wounded with their carbine butts and after spraying petrol and benzine about it set fire to the station which was burned down with the men inside.

IMPENDING DECISION AS TO ITALIAN ACTION.

ROME, To-day.

Premier Salandra has convened a Council of Ministers for to-morrow morning, at which it is expected a decision will be reached as to the stand Italy shall take. The decision probably will be reached also as to whether Parliament shall reopen on May 20, as arranged before the ministerial crisis, or whether it shall be prorogued.

REVOLUTION IN TRIESTE.

ROME, To-day.

A revolution has broken out at Trieste, according to a message to the 'Ida' Le Zionale, telegraphed from the frontier. A crowd, composed chiefly of women (because most of the men had been called to the colours) invaded the Square on which faces the Palace of the Governor. The women cried: "Death to Francis Joseph." "Down with Austria." and burned an Austrian flag together with a portrait of the Emperor. They attempted to attack the Palace. The Governor ordered the gendarmes to charge the crowd, and the women retired, fighting stubbornly. The despatch adds that 47 women were killed and over 300 injured.

CALM RESTORED AT LISBON.

PARIS, To-day.

Absolute calm has been restored in Lisbon, and the Portuguese capital has resumed its normal appearance, according to a despatch. Some of the best known monarchists are leaving the city. The movement is said to have been directed solely towards strengthening the Republic, which

the revolutionary attempts are believed threatened or weakened by the policy of Pimenta Castro as Premier.

NO REPLY FROM GERMANY.

WASHINGTON, To-day.

The American Government was still without advice early to-day, indicating the nature of Germany's reply to the Lusitania note. No word had come from Ambassador Gerard at Berlin, and official information was lacking. The State Dept. officials are confident, however, that the Ambassador will be heard from soon. Meanwhile the administration officials are reserving comment as to the probable attitude of the German Government, but in diplomatic circles speculation still was rife.

PRESIDENT WILL REVIEW THE AMERICAN NAVY.

NEW YORK, To-day.

A mighty armada of battleships, destroyers, submarines and auxiliary craft, the nation's bulwark in case of war, swung at anchor in the Hudson River to-day, groomed for review by the President of the United States. It is the most powerful array of fighting ships ever assembled in an American port—64 in all.

DAMAGED TANNERIES.

GENEVA, To-day.

Information has been received here that the aviators of the Allies have inflicted damages, amounting to more than two million dollars, to the Tanneries at Strassburg, which are working on material for the German army.

1.45 P.M.

RAMSGATE, Eng., To-day.

An aircraft which dropped about 40 bombs here early this morning was a Zeppelin. It also flew over Margate, but no news of the extent of damage done there, if any, has been received.

PRODUCTION OF WAR MUNITIONS STILL UNSATISFACTORY.

LONDON, To-day.

The Times' Glasgow correspondent, who has made a careful inquiry, declares that the conditions in the North of England and Scotland districts, which are producing war munitions, are still exceedingly unsatisfactory, and that they are likely to continue so unless a great change takes place. Manipulation by Trade Unionists, drink and lost time are all serious questions.

ITALIAN AND AUSTRIAN TROOPS CLASH.

ROME, To-day.

Clashes between Italian and Austrian troops are reported to be recurring on the frontier. The Austrians are still exceedingly unsatisfactory, and that they are likely to continue so unless a great change takes place. Manipulation by Trade Unionists, drink and lost time are all serious questions.

NEW GOVERNMENT FOR PORTUGAL.

LISBON, To-day.

The success of the revolutionary forces has been confirmed. A new Government, which will be presided over by Jose Chagas, was proclaimed in the morning in the City Hall. The announcement was received with enthusiasm. Order has been partly restored and the new Government is taking measures to re-establish ordinary normal conditions.

2 P.M.

RUSSIAN BLACK SEA FLEET ACTIVE.

LONDON, To-day.

The Russian Naval Attaché here announces that on May 15 the Russian Black Sea fleet destroyed four steamers (coal laden), two tugs and twenty sailing ships. He adds that much damage was done in the bombardment of Kikenergy and Kilimali on the Black Sea.

2.15 P.M.

RUSSIAN VICTORY.

PETROGRAD, To-day.

A complete victory for the Russians in Southeastern Galicia and Bukovina is announced by the War Office in an official statement issued here to-day. The Austrians have been routed along the entire Dniester line of 100 miles. It states the Russians have taken 20,000 prisoners.

AT HAWICK.—Mr. George McF. Hennesbury, of the Evening Telegraph Office received a cable from his son, Drummer Alec Hennesbury, who is with the First Contingent of the Nfld. Regiment. He was sent from Hawick, in Teviotdale, a small manufacturing town 47 miles S.S.W. of Edinburgh. Apparently the 1st Contingent are now stationed there.

Internally Injured.

Mr. Thomas Walsh, who was the victim of an accident on Friday evening last when he was run over by a horse and van, is now in hospital and his injuries are of such a serious nature that very little hope for his recovery are entertained. Besides a broken arm and two ribs fractured and a badly hurt chest, he was also badly shaken up internally, and an examination has proved the injuries to be to that extent. An operation on the patient can not be performed owing to his weak condition.

Reids' Boats.

The Argyle sails from Placentia for westward this evening.

The Bruce is at North Sydney.

The Glencoe arrived at Placentia at 8.45 p.m. yesterday.

The Kyle is at Port aux Basques.

The Meigs arrived at Humbermouth for Port aux Basques at 11 a.m. to-day.

THE STEPHANO.—The S. Stephano left New York at 5 p.m. yesterday for here.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DISTEMPER.

G. KNOWLING, CENTRAL STORES.

We have now received and are now able to offer the following:—

VERY SPECIAL VALUES

In Women's and Children's Dresses, Robes, Sport Coats, Underskirts, Blouses and White Shirting, etc. These are all fresh and new goods and would advise an early inspection of these

Bargains in Our Showroom Department

SEE OUR NEW JACKETS, COSTUMES, DRESSES, JAPANESE GOWNS, JACKETS, ETC.	LADIES' Very Special Value Sports Coats	SEE OUR NEW BLOUSES, CAMISOLES, NIGHTDRESSES, NAINSOOK AND LONGCLOTH UNDERWEAR.
	We are now able to offer an exceptional line of Ladies' Silk and Wool Sport Coats, in plain colors and shot effects, newest combinations in colourings. \$2.20, \$3.50 to \$5.50 All sizes and colors, and would be good value at from \$3.25 to \$8.00.	

Children's Plain & Fancy Gingham Dresses	See our large stock of special values in Children's dainty Dresses. Extra large variety of patterns and styles, at from 45c. up to \$1.75	Women's Dresses	We have just received another lot of Ladies' Cotton Dresses, really wonderful values. We advise you to see this wonderful value; nicely made and finished. 60c. to \$1.25
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LADIES' Very Special Value Blouses	LADIES' Very Special Value Underskirts
We can now offer a lot of about 150 Ladies' Maker's Sample Blouses in plain and fancy colourings, very dainty and newest styles amongst them at over one-third of regular prices. Prices are from 40 cts., 65 cts. up to \$1.50 Regular values would be from 75 cts. to \$2.20, to be had in Silks, Satens, Muslins, Cords, Zephyrs, etc.	Our buyer secured a small lot of Ladies' Colored Underskirts on exceptional terms, and we now offer them with this benefit. All colors and styles are represented in plain and fancy colors, in Satens, Moire, Moirette, Bengalines, etc. Prices will run from 50 cts., \$1.00, and \$1.50 In ordinary times these goods would be cheap, but under present conditions they are remarkably so and worth double regular prices.

Ladies' White Embd. Voile and Lawn.	A marvellous opportunity to secure a richly embroidered White Voile or White Lawn, semi-ready Summer Dress at less than Half Price. Only a few of each price and no two better grades in stock. Values \$6.50 to \$25.00. Our Prices
Semi-Ready Robe Special	\$3.50, \$6.00, \$7.00

Central Store. G. KNOWLING Central Store.

POPPLIN TIES

Two Special Lines

The one is for Men the other for Housekeepers.

Silk Poplin Ties,

Plain and Striped, Wide Ends, 45c., 50c.

White Silk Emb'd COSEY COVERS,

Selling Real Cheap, for 30c., This Week, at

A. & S. Rodger's.

COSEY COVERS

The of the abnorm SUNLIC It is never there house-SU These longer of wa SUNLIC ally, a quick dirt SUNLIC

"VIS"

The past, as it me like a dream, the great struggle. We hear the soul the music of the silver voices see thousands of hear the appeals the pale faces of flushed faces of assemblages we whose dust we flowers. We lose more. We are enlist in the great We see them part love. Some are time in quiet, young lady they whispings and eternal love as the forever. Others cradles kissing asleep. Some are sings of aged men with mothers who press them to the again, and say s are talking with saring, with the old tones, to d fear. We see the in her arms standing in the de sunlight sobbing, road a hand waving holding high in child, she throws gone, and forever.

We see them a proudly away und keeping time to the hee of the hand streets of the g the towns and au down to the fields cle for the eter with them are their side on all the weary man the of pain, w them in the wild the quiet stars, in the ravines r in the furrows of with them one a hosts, unable to the, the life el among, with the them pierced by shells in the tre in the whirlwind where men, beca all their suffering can never tell wh are home when t they are dead. young sweetheart her sorrow. We head of the old

ains Quit! Ba

This Wonderful Has Alm Po

You can compa to a little fire, smoulders, pain o gation grows in pain, now intense and stays, too. antidote of pain New, to you, but known well most penetrating pain remedy ev oily or ill-smell tube on. Not t permanent in it