

6.—CHILE.

Area, 71,244 English square miles, without including the province of Atacama, formerly belonging to Bolivia. According to the "Gula de Chile," in 1847 the population was 1,800,000, including 14,000 natives; but the Census of 1854 gives 1,439,120 inhabitants, as follows:—

PROVINCES.	Population.	Chief Towns.
Atacama	50,690	Cobija.
Coquimbo.....	110,589	Coquimbo.
Acoucgagua	110,504	San Felipe.
Santiago	272,499	Santiago.
Valparaiso	116,043	Valparaiso.
Colchagua	192,704	Curico.
Talca.....	79,439	
Maule.....	156,245	Conquenes.
Concepcion	110,291	
Valdivia	29,293	Valdivia.
Chiloe	61,586	San Carlos.
Nuble	100,792	
Arauco.....	43,466	
Colonies	3,979	
	1,439,120	

7.—ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

STATES OR PROVINCES.	Pop. in 1837.	Capitals.
Buenos Ayres	200,000	Buenos Ayres.
Santa Fé	20,000	Santa Fé.
Entre Rios	30,000	Parana.
Corrientes.....	40,000	Corrientes.
Cordova	85,000	Cordova.
Santiago	50,000	Santiago.
Tucuman	45,000	Tucuman.
Salta.....	60,000	Salta.
Catamarca	35,000	Catamarca.
La Rioja	20,000	La Rioja.
San Luis	25,000	San Luis.
Mendoza	40,000	Mendoza.
San Juan	25,000	San Juan.
	675,000	

The area is about 726,000 square miles. The above population is probably underrated; the present estimate is 874,000.

10.—BRAZIL.

PROVINCES.	Pop. in 1844.	PROVINCES.	Pop. in 1844.
Rio Grande do Sul	160,000	Brought forward.....	2,763,205
Santa Catharina	66,228	Sergipe	120,000
San Paulo	326,902	Alagoas	120,000
Rio de Janeiro	436,483	Pernambuco	600,020
City of Rio de Janeiro	180,000	Parahiba	10,000
Minas Geraes.....	760,000	Rio Grande do Norte	40,000
Goyaz.....	97,592	Ceara	180,000
Matto Grosso	40,000	Piahy.....	60,000
Espirito Santo	46,000	Maranhã	217,024
Bahia	650,000	Para	250,000
Carried forward.....	2,763,205		4,450,249*

* The estimate for 1861 is 7,677,800.