## HASZARD＇S GAZETTE，SEPTEMBER 17.

## NEWS OF THE WEER．

（From the European Times．）
Lord Stanley，who distinguished himsel matories for the juvenile criminal porule． mion，has this week added to his laurels by an equally excellent lecture on a very op posite subject－agrieulture．Whatever he ouches，lie turus to gold．On this oceasion Nursh Lardatip presided at the dinner of the North Lancashire Agrieultural Society and gave the body whieh he uddresse drainage，manures，and the application maelinery to the soil．Lord Staulley never appears in public without carefully prepar－ thatthere is something always informing in what falls from him．He is great in statie tics，but even his desultory reading is prac－
tical and instructive．His lordstio thinks that althou－t drainage hae been carried of late years to a considerabile extent，much yet remains to be done，and relying on the
estimate of others，he believes that a hun－ dred millions of tuoney might be profitably invested in this particular species of im－ provement－an enorimus sum，it is true， wut stinall，as he showed，in comparison the last twenty years，a species of inverse ment which has been productive of the best public results．Or the $77,000,000$ of acres in ：he United Kingdom，it is ascertained that three－diiths are already in cultivation，
good，bad，or indifferent，aa the case may good，bud，or indififerent，as the case may
bee，－that one fifth more might be cultiva－ ted，and that the remaining fifh is not pensive maunures from the far Pacific and the ends of the earth，he thinks that ma－
nures at home might be adrantareously employed on the principle that nothing in nature is destroyed，and that whatever
counes from the earth must inevitably re－ tura to it．The sewage of the Thame
alone，he contends，wuld sare five mill a－year，and a noble river from pollution The application of machinery to the soil during the last fiffeen years has been most
encouraging in thrasting，sowing，and encouruging in thrasthing，sowing，and
reaping machines－in improved ploughs， reaping machines－in improved ploughs，
and various other ngricultural implements One firm during the last fiur years has agricultural purposes，and there is now in existence in this coumiry no less than 400 agricultural sacieties，besiden 150 farmers
elubse．It may be inferred that the intre duction of these topies，skilfally treated formed the material of a a discourse which could not fail to startle and improve the agriculturists．There was one passage at
the elose of his address relative to the labo－ ring sons of the soil which was so excellent in seutiment，that we cannot resist the temptation to quote it－Lord Stanley said， ＂1 say the laboring classes，because 1 coness that that is a cunsideration which
gives the whole subject of agricultural pro gives the whole subject of agricultural pro
gress an interost，in my mind，which it gress an in interest，in my mind，which ine posess．The higher the farmer becomes，the more machinery you employ，the lesss need will there be o brute force，and the more you will require akiltully cultivated intelligence：you will
have a less demand upon your labourere＇ have a less demand upon your labourere＇
muscles，and a greater demand upon their muscies．：
The weather，allthough broken occasi－ oually，is upon the whate fine．If there be
showers or rain one hour or one day，the showers or rain one hour or one day，the
rain or the showers are succeeded by repair any trifing damnge which may have been done．The harvest in all parte of the country is progressing most favorably，and the aecounts are very encouraging．Indeed， we do not remember a year when the hus addition to prospects were so go good．Ine supplies being thue
and ample，the quantity of wheat and flour and the in riom tie ined leaves a handsome margin of profit．This year of the harvesa in the United States and in Canada hae teen bountifar beyoud precedent．Of course the eargoees which are now coming in ar of last year＇s growth；but impoelled by the gal，and by tho proinfut condition of things
in the Ioland of Madeira，above all，acted
upon by the present eomparatively high enormons amount of manufficturing aetivity，that Eastern Poor Law Board－the Indian－ tonel wheh still prevail，vast addi－owing to the cessation of the war，and nas house onai quantities of wheat and four will be many markets now open were previcuntly possible moment．Amerien at the earlinest in the face of this is，that the stocking these markets and in gratitying state of things，momentary mat－－exchanging products with other couutries， are low，－lower in fact than they were a There is an inerense in the fireign tunnage month ago，money is dear and scarce，and of July this year as compared with Juty with all the elements of prosperity around last year，and the clearances show nearty us，the disappearance of a few millions of the sume result．But in the conasting trade gold poisons our jay．This question of the the figures for the two periods are very
currency must be thoroughy sifted in the similar． exrency mession of Poorliaroughty sifted in the similar． next session of Porliament，when the re－ newal of the Bank（＇harter cemes on for presented by their Chamber of Commerce eem unwilling to touch ground so tender A passing reference is made to it in the Aat hall－yearly report of the chamber，but in a manner from which it is impossible to
extruct any meaning．That business me extract any meaning．That business men
stould be ignorant at this time of day of hould be ignorant at this time of day on afeet the value of their propirity，and even of their own commercial ixistence，is narvel which justifies the aphorisun tha truth is stranger than fietion．
The brother of Lord Palmerston， $\mathbf{S i}$ evening of Suanday last，in his 68 on year He was unmarried，and has been comicted the greater part of his life with the diplo－ natic prolession．His death is of．no im portanee in a political point of view，but
will regulate，to some extent，the move will regulate，to some extent，the move nenns of the Premier In Manchester，th thappointment cannot fain to bed great． merston would have inaugurated the open－ ing of the new Mechanics＇Institution in that town on the murning of the 9 th proxi
mo；and as a proof of the interest whict his presence was exciting，tickets in the ress circle of the Theatre Royal were thing at a guinea each，thus rivaling ani－
ther
great celebrity，Piccolomini，who appears on the same boards on the evening of the 8 ih ．The disappointment will be nutual，for his lordship was anxious to vis of the hopeful pupils of a＂school＂whic has at times very materially chucked and
controlled the adjudications in Lord Pal controlled the adjudications in Lard Pa phen＇s．But it nuy be，that his lordslis will break through the conventional rul which condenns him to privacy on aceoun
of his fraternal loss，for Sir Willian $T$ Tem of his fraterual loss，for Sir Williaun Tem ple＇s state of heath long preceding his dion was such as to afford no hope his recovery．There was nothing like sur
The dinner to the Guards in London thi week was an event，$\rightarrow$ one of those heartifelt and patriotic demonstrations，the result of
voluntary exertions，prompted by a generoue impulse，which make men proud of thei country．The thing was well and nobly done，and we can well understand the feel－
ing displayed by the 2000 fine soldiers ing displayed by the 2000 fine soldiers who sat down to the entertainment．The chai was filled by Serjeanit－Majur Edwards，the senior serjeant ot the Guards，who claims，
to be the oldest soldier in the British army， although the accounts represent him to bo far from aged－looking．Ualike many thou sands of the brave men who accompanied him to the Crimea，and left their bones
there，he escaped the fatality of that peril ous campaign，and although offered a com mission declined i ．The interest which the uneen has taken in the British veteran in some instances，been substantial，for th dinner to the guards brings out the plea ing faet，that she sent for this Edward and appointed him one of the Yeomen o of Guard，besides making him the Prince
of Wales＇s tutor in calisthenic exercies－ trait in her Majesty＇s character which it easant to record．
From the trade and navigation returas wiekh have been published during the oode in the month of July exeeeds that of ast year by nearly two millions，and show a advance of more than haif a million ove the year previous．On the asenen monthe
of 1856，the inerease is more than five nil ioses as ecmpired wist more then five mil－ oven monthy of 1855, and Inore that twelve

The Queen has sought her Highland home this year a litile avener than ustul．
She left London on Thurxday merning and She leff London on Thurday morning and reached Ediuburg the same evening．Pas－
aing a night and a day at the Scottish capi－ ang a night and a day ne the Sce．tlishs capi－
tal，she will proceed this morning－Satur－ day，trum Ednciourg，and arrive an Bancho－ noon，aind as the journey by rail ends nt
that，point，Batmural will be reached by posting．It will be seen from this，that ty goxsip which the London pppers ecrenlated
during the sumumer，of a visit to Berlin，to Li．bon，to Ircland，and other places，wns
the mere coinage of the writers＇brains the mere coinage of the writers＇brains．
The plea canmot be advanced，even livit The plea cannot be advanced，even hinut
she may possibly have ehanged her mind， for all the engagements of royuty muat
necessanily be entered into and prepured for，long previous to thecir execution．Roy－ ulty has some discomforts frout which ob－ seurity is free－－it cannot seize its earpet
bag and woo the brreze on the hather ag and woo the breeze on the herather
in any costume it pleases，like the great in any costume it pleases，like the great
faumily of Jones，Brown，and Robinson． Tallking of this la t－t－named illustrious trio and the subjeet of dress，the leading Lon－
don journal of yesterday has a leading ar－ don journal of yesterday has a leading ar－
tiele on our counrryunn making＂Guys＂ of themselves at this seasun of the your in The principal capitals of Eurupe．The Parias correspondent of our great eountempurary
thus deseribes these pieturial Englishunen： Englishmen at present abound here cogninable，as usual，by their eccentrici fies of costume and manner．which many finem seem to think not only justitiable Eng poper to adopt，is soon as pround，even though the cap cital
Ent hey repair to be quite an civilized as the
one they quit，and as little aceustomed to phenomemal shonting shooting conts，dis－ lurted wide－a－wakes，and
atraws with oilskin covers $"$＂
So much fod
So mur straws with nilskin covers＂So much for
the correspondent；；now fur the editur．＂h
our wandering countrymen，＂says that ur wandering countrymen， reat personage，＂have no respeet for
hemselves，at least let them not bring ridicule on the nation to which they belong by so total a disregrad of the decencies oil
life.$\cdots$
This stronk censure refers to life：＂This stronk censure refers to Mr．
Bull，but it is tempered with the admuission then he is at homes，he is the＂ans st
deecratly－attired man in Europe，＂But listen to the seandal which the naughy ditior pours forth on poor Mrs．Bull．＂The Englishwoman of the middle class leaves， no doubt，much to be desired as far as dress
is concerned，in comparison with her French is concerned，in comparison with her Freneh
sistera．Her gowns are ill－made and worse urt on．She has most imperfeet theories pon the important matter of wearing her shawl．Sbe will persist in adopting some er beluolds her flaunting alout，in satin． The delights in bad coutrasts of colours， and the more of these she ean bring into
imperfect combination，the better satisfied imperfect combination，the bet
with herself she appears to be．＂
To keep a check upon the Caffres it Tuture，it has been determined to establish $a$ military Colony in South Africa，－a mea sondon Times．That paper devotes
Lones London Times．That paper devotes
leading article in in leading articie in
The Queen of Oude has heen holding a levee at an hotel in Southampton，in true
Oriental fashion，and is on the point of taking up her quarters in Regentsopark． London，where several houses are engaged to receive herself and her suite．The King，her sun，may be looksed for in a weel
or two．These unfortunate people will fin much easier to enter London than to leave it ${ }^{\text {jud }}$ judging by the reckloss extrava
sance in which they are indulc ing probability，almost the certaintying，that they

If Louis Blanc is to be pelieved，the rench political prisosers whin have been nd hrutality periscelly revolting．The French press，it is true，is gagged；but i
will he very unwise on the part of louis will he very unwise on the part of louis
Napoleon tu coutinue a policy
mo
 us this，assuming it io be true，and if not
ane，，he official ongan would hive contra－ dieted statements anthenticated like those which Lunis Blane has published in the Londin，papers．Murder speaks，wr are France whatever care will cozo out in France whatever care may be taken to suppress ther．e．．In the Freneh metropolis
sunue of the leading journals are under the bane of the protice fior giving ure underance the ban of the police f．ir giving uterance to umed Comises has been fined lior an arti

 stability of the preseat throme
A luboured vindieation of the Spanish Mimistry，in the firmon of in letter addressed
 of Werduesday，assigning reansons for the
 yustiting the whole policy of the $\mathrm{O}^{\prime}$ Donnel Givermuent．This decument ean hardly be suid to be ann excuipption，for it any had previoustly existed in the mind of ant had previously existed in the mind of any the statementur，and reasooning in this mani festo．As long as the National Guard exinted，the indrpendence of the couitry was sate．While the regular arny ouly numbered so，0100，the National Gunrd enn of su0， 1000 mecy；mad as it is stid thai so uny protext，however finany，is ofld to be sufficient for disarming this body
of civizen endlders，Another notatle cir－ of cilizen enildera，Another notable eir－
cumstunce is，that Geueral Narvacz has Teeeved permistoron to retura to Spain． The Mudrd Gacente，by way of induc⿻日禸，a sempting from a number of loeal eharges nlt veseate bringing wheat，barley，and
other specified articles． The
The difference which existed between Russin and the Western P．．．vers，respect－
ing the alleged Murcovite infiaction of the ing the alleged Murecovite infiraction of the
reuty of Paris．hy not giving up ecruin placess＂hich were specified，ure＂n the profereses to be hurt at the bare sevpicion
of unfairness．The curonation of the Em． perir will take place on the 7 th of Sep－ miber．The lumperinl court was io leave St Petersburg for Moscow on the 20h and make its solemn entry into that eity on the 20 h.

Advices from Madrid of the 23 d ，mate hat the suppression of the National Guard is to be followed by other important mea－ ores，namery，－the dissolution of the Con－ damental law，that is，the evnatitution of 1845，with some modifications in a more liberal sense；the municipality and provin－ cial deputation laws，restrictive of the powers of those bodies，and depriving them of all right to interfere in political questions； the law on the press，intruducing changes jury；and the establishment of the Council jary；and
of State．
The Paris enirespondent of the Times， ainuting to the affairs of Spain，says－＂The polution reaction，which lends to vinual re－ ovetion，is now openly entered upon；and
even if the present Goverament be resolved －follow it，but up to a certain point，they will find others waiting to relieve them of their burden and pursue it to the end．
Spain is apparently on the eve of again be－ coming the prey of unserupulous adventur－ coms．There are already symptoms of finau－ cial embarrassments．

A congress of the prineipal partizaide of Prince Lueien Murat，who aspires to the
throne of Naples，is about to be held in Sa－

