THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Eighth Year. Vol. VIII., No. 49.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6th, 1891.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Paid-up Capital \$6,000,000
Rest 900,000

Directors

GEO. A. COX, ESQ., President.
JOHN I. DAVIDSON, ESQ., Vice-President.
GEO. Taylor, ESQ., W. B. Hamilton, ESQ.,
Jas. Crathern, ESQ., M. Leggat, ESQ.,
John Hoskin, ESQ., Q.C., LL.D.,
Robert Kilgour, ESQ.
B. E. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Asst. General Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, INSPECTOR.
G. DE C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.
New York — Alex Laird and Wm. Gray.

New York.—Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents.

Branches. Walkerville, Ayr, Lchdon, Barrie, Montreal, Belleville, Orangevil Octawa, Blenheim, Brantford, Parkhill, Caynon Barries, Brantford, Paterbore London, Montreal, Orangeville.

Waterloo, Windsor, Woodstock, Brantford, Parkhill, Peterboro' Head Office:
Oayuga, St. Catharines, 19-25 King W.,
Oollingwood, Sarnin, SaultSte. Marie, City Brands,
Dundas, Seforth, 798 Queen E.,
Galt, Simcoe, 448 Yonge St.,
Goderich, Stratford, 791 Yonge St.,
Guelph, Strathroy, 268 College,
Hamilton, Thorold, 544 Queen W.,
Jarvis, Walkerton, 415 Parliam't.
Commorcial credits issued for use in Eu-Toronto:

Commercial credits issued for use in Eu-ope, the East and West Indies, China, apan, Australia, New Zealand and South Imparia.

BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS. Great Britain.—The Bank of Scotland.
India, China and Japen.—The Chartered
Rank of India, Australia and China.
Paris, France.—Lazurd, Freres & Cie.
Australia and New Zealand.—Union Bank
of Australia

Australia and New Zealand. -Union Bank
B. of Australia
B. ussels, Belgium. -J. Matthieu & Fils.
New York. -The American Exchange National Bank of New York.
San Francisco. -The Bank of British Columbia.
Chicago. -The American Exchange Nation'l
Bank of Chicago.
British Columbia. -The Bank of British
Columbia.
Ramilton, Bermuda. -The Bk. of Bermuda.
Ringston, Jamaica. -The Bk. of Nova Scotia

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

 Capital Paid-up
 \$1,500,000

 Reserve Fund
 700,000

DIRECTORS.

H. S. HOWLAND, President.

T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.
William Ramsay. Robert Jaffray.
Hugh Ryan. T. R. Wilsworth.
T. Sutherland Stayner.

T. Sutherland Stayner.

D. R. WILKIE, B. JENNINGS, Cashter Asst. Cashier. E. Hay, Inspector. BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO
Basex, Niagara Falls, Welland, Fergus
Port Colborne, Sault Ste. Marie, Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Ingersoll, St.
Thomas, Rat Portage, Toronto—Corner
Wellington St. and Leader Lane, Yonge St.
Sor. Queen; cor. Yonge and Bloor Streets. BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.

Winnipeg. Brandon. Calgary, Portage la Prairie, Prince Albert.
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

Toronto Paper Mf'g.Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT

 0_{APITAL} #250,900

JOHN R. BARBER,
President and Managing Director.
CHAS, RIORDON, Vice-President.
EDWARD TROUT, Treasurer.
Manufactures the following grades of paper:

Engine and Tub Sized Papers:

WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPERS. Machine Finished and Super-Calendered Blue and Oream Laid and Wove Fools-aps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers. Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished.

Apoly at the Mill for samples and prices Spacial sizes made to order.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. READ OFFICE - MONTREAL

Olaims paid, over 15,000. The most popu lar Company in Canada

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents. Mail Building

TELEPHONE OFFICE, -MR. MEDLAND, 3099
MR. JONES, 1610

Agants in every city and town in the demission.

\$5,799,200 Capital, Rest, 2,510,000

Board of Directors.

ANDREW ALLAN, Esq., President.
ROBT. ANDERSON. Esq., Vice-President.
H. McKenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Esq.,
Jonath'n Hodgson, Esq. H. Mont. Allan, Esq.
John Cassils, Esq., J. P. Dawes, Esq.,
T. H. Dunn, Esq.
GEORGE HAGCE, General Manager.
JOHN GAULT, Asst. General Manager.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.

Belleville, Kingston, Quebec,
Berlin, London, Kenfrew,
Brampton, Montreal, Sherbrooke, Q.
Chatham, Mitchell, Stratford
Galt, Napanee, St. John's, Q.
Gananoque, Ottawa, St. Thomas,
Hamilton, Owen Sound, Toronto,
Ligersoll, Perth, Walkerton,
Kincardine, Prescott, Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA. Winnipeg. Brandon. Agency in New York, 60 Wall St.

The position of this Bank as to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Surplusis the second in the Dominion.

A general banking business is transacted. Interest is allowed at current rates upon deposits in the Savings Bank Department, where sums of one dollar and upwards are received.

received.
Deposit receipts are also ussue I bearing interest at current rates.

TORONTO BRANCH: 13 WELLINGTON ST. W D. MILLER, E. F. HEBDEN, Managor Asst. Manager.

THE MOLSO S BANK

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1855.

HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS. JOHN H. R. MOLSON, -- President.
R. W. Shepherd, -- Vice-President.
S. H. Ewing, W. M. Ramsey, Henry Archbald, Samuel Finley, Sir D. L. Macpherson, K.C.M.G.

K.C.M.G.
F. WOLFERSTAN T.JOMAS, General Manager.
A. D. Durnford, Jusp ctor.

Branches.—Aylmer, Ont., Brockville, Clinton, Calgare, Exeter, Hamilton, Lon-don, Meaford, Mongrall Morrisburg, Nor-wich, Owen Sound, Ridgetown, Smith's Falls, Sorel, Que., St. Hyaeinthe, Que., St. Thomas, Toronto, Trenton, Waterloo, Out., West Toronto Junction, Winnipeg, Wood-stock, Ont. stock, Ont.

stock, Ont.

AGENTS IN CANADA.—Quebec—La Ba que du Peuple and Eastern Townships Bank, Ontario—Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank, Bank of Commerce. New Brunswick—Bank of N.B. Nova Scotia—Halliax Banking Co. Prince Edward Island—Merch ofts Bank of P.E.I., Summerside Bank. British Columbia.—Bank of B.C. Manitoba—Imperial Bank. Newfoundland—Commercial Bank, St. John's.

hank. Newfoundland—Commercial Bank. Newfoundland—Commercial Bank. St. John's.

AGENTS IN EUROPE.—London—Alliance Bank (Ltd.), Messrs. Glvn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool—The Bank of Liverpool. Cork—The Munster and Leinstee Bank, Ltd. Paris—Credit Lyonnais. Antwerp, Belgium—La Banq ie d'Anvers.

AGENT: IN UNITED STATES.—New York—Mechanies' National Bank; W. Watson and Alex Lang, Agents. Bank of Montreal, Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co. Boston—The State National Bank. Portland—Casco National Bank. Chicago—First National Bank. Detroit—Commercial National Bank. Detroit—Commercial National Bank. Detroit—Commercial National Bank. Buffalo—Third National Bank. San Francisco—Bank of British Columbia Milwauke—Wisconsin Marine and Fire Ins. Co. Bank. Helena, Montana—First National Bank. Fort Benton, Montana—First National Bank. Fort Benton, Montana—First National Bank. Toledo—Second National Bonk. 23 Collections made in all parts of the Dominion, and returns promptly remitted at lowestrates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of the Dominion, and returns promptly remitted at lowestrates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of the world.

QUEBEC BANK.

ESTABLISHED 1818.

HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC.

Board of Directors

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Vice-President. SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G. J. R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. REFFREW, ESQ., SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ.

Head Office, Quebec.

JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier. Inspects

Branches:

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager.
Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H.
V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin
Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager;
Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.
Collections made in all parts of the
country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' BANK TOURISTS WHO

The South of France, The Azores or The Nile can this year proceed by direct steamers of the North German Lloyd and of the Insular Navigation Co'y from New York. For rates and sailings apply-

BARLOW CUMBERLAND, GEN. TOURIST AGENT, 72 YONGE ST.

CITY OF LONDON

FIRE INSURANCE Co. OF LONDON, ENG.

Deposited with Government at Ottawa

OFFICES:

4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376.

GEC. M. HIGINBOTHAM, Toronto Agent.

THE SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS

Dominion Safe Deposit Co'y

Bank of Commerce Buildings, KING ST. WEST.

Are the safest and most complete in the Dominion, where you can most surely keep safe valuable papers or valuables of any kind.

Moderate charges. Inspection invited, WM. KERR, Manager.

IGHTHALL & MACDONALD, BARRISTERS,

SCLICITORS, & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. Chambers: No. 1, 3rd Flat, City and Dis-

trict Savings' Bank Building, 180 ST. JAMES ST. MONTREAL

TELEPHONE No. 2382. W. D. Lighthall, M.A., B.C.L. De Lery Macdonald, LL.B.

J. F. RUTTAN.

REAL ESTATE.

INVESTMENTS, FIRE INSURANCE.

PORT ARTHUR. FORT WILLIAM.

Post Office address: -- PORT ARTHUR

C. N. SHANLY,

Loans negotiated and insurance effected ROOM 6, YORK CHAMBERS, 9 TORONTO ST.

MR. ROBERT MAHR. VIOLINIST.

Graduate of the Royal Academy of Music, Berlin, and puril of Prof. Jouchim, has returned and will receive pupils at his residence—\$\frac{92}{141114101} \frac{81}{24141} \frac{8

FRENCH Actually spoken and mastered in Ten Weeks GERMAN at your own home, by Dr. Rosenthal's Meisterchaft System. [550th thousand.] All subscribers, \$5.00 each for each language, become actual pupils of Dr. Rosenthal who corrects all exercises, and corresponds with them in regard to difficulties which may occur. Sample goopy Part 1, 25 cents. Lib. occur. Sample copy, Part 1, 25 cents. Liberal terms to Teachers. SPANISH MEISTERSCHAFT PUB. CO., SPANISH 196 Summer St., Boston. ITALIAN

FIRE INSURANCE: CANADA **PHŒNIX** INSURANCE CO.

BRANCH Head Office

Of Hartford, Conn. | ST JAMES

ESTABLISHED 1854.

CASH CAPITAL, \$2,000,000 MONTREAL

GERALD E. HART, General Manager.

A share of your Fire Insurance is solicited for this reliable and wealthy company, renowned for its prompt and liberal settlement of claims.

Agents throughout the Dominion.

See that you get a Phænix of Hartford Policy

See that you get a Phœnix of Hartford Policy.
CHIEF AGENTS — Laurin & Smith, Montreal; Ald. Bousteud, H. J. Maughan, Toronto; E. F. Doyle, Halifax, N.S.; Knowlton & Gilchrist, St. John, N.B.; E. H. Beer, Charlottetown, P.E.L.; Wright & Jukes, Winnipeg, Manitoba; Major & Pearson, Vancouver, B.C.; Austin & Yates, Victoria, B.C.

PIANOFORTE. VIOLIN. VOICE PRODUCTION.

Sigr. E. Rubini. Mme. Rubini, 82 Church St. (opp. St. James' Cathedral).

Si. (opp. 5t. sames Cauncular).

Sigr. Ed. Rubini (London, Eng., Paris, France) is able to offer special inducements to one or two ladies (or gent'n.) who wish to complete their musical education (vocal or instrumental) by admitting them as resident pupils at his own house. Theory, Composition, and the higher grades. Elementary, advanced and professional voice training. References, by kind permission, to Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer; Caval'r. Gianelli, etc. Highest testimonials. to Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer; C. Gianelli, etc. Highest testimonials.

FRENCH AND GERMAN After the Berlitz Method

MADEMOISELLE SIROIS ----- AND -----

FRAULEIN GAISER Address or enquire at

ROOM M, YONGE STREET ARCADE East End Elevator.

MORVYN HOUSE, 350 JARVIS ST., TORONTO.

YOUNG LADIES' SCHOOL,

For Resident and Day Pupils.

MISS LAY, . Principal.

(Successor to Miss Haight.)

A thorough English Course arranged with reference to UNIVERSITY MATRICULATION.

Those young ladies who have passed the required examinations are presented with a certificate indicating their stage of advancement. Special advantages are given in Music, Art, French, German and Elocution.

Morvyn House also offers all the refining influences of a happy Christian home.

The School will re-open on 9th September. Miss Lay will be at home after 21st August. Letters to the above address will be forwarded

MISS VEALS

BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

50 and 52 Peter Street, - Toronto

Courses of Study.—English, Mathematics, Classics and Modern Languages.
Superior advantages in Music and Art.
Home care and refinement combined with discipline and thorough mental train-

ing. Resident, Native German and French

BISHOP STRACHAN SCHOOL

Full English Course, Languages, Music, Drawing, Painting, &c., For Prospectus, &c. apply to MISS GRIER,

Lady Principal,

Wykeham Hall, Toronto. YOUNG LADIES. SCHOOL RE-OPENS ON Wednesday, Sept. 2nd, 1891.

ENGLISH: RIDING: SCHOOL, 46 GLOUCESTER ST.

Riding taught in all its branches. No habitarequired in school. Horses furnished. CAPT. LLOYD, PROPRIETOR.

\$3.60 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents.

THE GREAT OBJECTION REMOVED.

The long standing objection to the old plans of life insurance has been the liability to serious loss from oversight, neglect or inability to pay premiums. This objection has been entirely removed in

Temperance & General Life

Assurance Company, by the adoption of an ordinary Life Policy, of which a prominent agent of one of the largest and best of the American Companies said "It is the suffest and fairest Policy I have ever seen." See this Policy before insuring in any Company.

HON. G. W. ROSS, President.

H SUTHERLAND, Manager Head Office-Toronto, Ont.

TORON TO President

FALL TERM OPENS SEPTEMBER 1st.

Artists and Teachers Graduating Courses in all branches of Music. University Affiliation.

Scholarships, Diplomas, Certificates. Medals, etc.

SCHOOL OF ELOCUTION AND ORATORY Comprising one and two year courses, under the direction of Mr. S. H. CLARK a special

feature.
(Separate Calendar issue 1 for this department New 120 page Conservatory Calendar sent free to any address.

EDWARD FISHER, Musical Director. Corner Yonge St. and Wilton Ave., Mention this paper. TORONTO.

M. W. EDGAR BUCK,

Bass Soloist in Concert Oratorio, etc., for-merly pupil of Manuel Garcia, London, Eng.

MUSICAL DIRECTOR TORONTO VOCAL SOC'Y.

Pupils received in Singing, Voice Development and Elocution in the Italian Lyric and Dramatic Method.

MADAME BUCK (Diploma University of France), gives lessons in French, private pupils and in classes, also conversational.

Address:—Residence, 555 thurch St.

ONTARIO SCHOOL

ELOCUTION & ORATORY

Fall Term begins Oct. 5th, 1891. Each teacher a specialist in his department. For Calendar address the Secretary, A. C. MOUNTEER, B.E., New Arcade, Cor. Yonge and Gerrard Sts., Toronto.

Incorporated -- 189



In affiliation with the University of Toronto.

TORONTO Artists' COLLEGE and Teachers' Certificates OF MUSIC, LTD.

and

Diplomas.

Send for

CALENDAR F. H. TORRINCTON, . MUSICAL DIRECTOR.

GRATEFUL — COMFORTING.

COCOA Needs Only Boiling Water or Milk.

EPPS'S BREAKFAST — SUPPER