

- Good Hope, Cape of, discovered, 29
- Gorgona, Island of, 168; Pizarro on, 159, 166, 169
- Gracias á Dios, Cape, 65, 79
- Granada, 92, 94
- Granada, Archbishop of, letter of Peter Martyr to, 53
- Greytown, 145
- Grijalva, Juan de, 199; goes to Cuba, 94, 98; expedition, 96-97, 98-99, 126
- Grijalva, Río de, 96, 104
- Guanahani (Watling) Island, 43, 44
- Guanaja, island of, 92, 149
- Guatemala, Cortés and, 146-47; Maya culture in, 146; Pizarro asks aid of, 204
- Guayaquil, Gulf of, 167
- Guerrero, Gonzalo, 92, 104
- Guinea, Columbus journeys to, 36
- Habana, founded, 94; Olid at, 149
- Hayti, *see* Española
- Hand of Satan, Savage Island called, 3
- Helps, Sir Arthur, estimate of Pedrarias, 81; cited, 155, 205
- Henry VII of England, 29
- Herrera, Spanish historian, quoted, 77; cited, 205
- Heythum I, King of Lesser Armenia, 9
- Honduras, Andrés Niño in, 141; Nicuesa in, 65; Cortés and, 145, 146, 148, 149-50, 154
- Horses, Cortés's use of, 103, 105, 125, 135; effect on Indians, 105, 113-14, 128, 135, 150-51, 175-76, 205; shod with silver in Peru, 199
- Huascar, Inca of Peru, 171, 185, 193-194; *see also* Cuzco
- Huayna Ccapac, Inca of Peru, 170-71, 203
- Huitzilipán, Valley of, 125
- Huitzilopochtli, Nahua god of war, 120, 124, 127
- Humboldt Current, *see* Antarctic Current
- Hunger Harbor. *see* Puerto de la Hambre
- Iceland, Columbus in, 17
- Imago Mundi*, by Pierre d'Ailly, 23, 35 (note), 36
- Incas, origin of, 162; government, 163, 164-65, 170-71; *see also* Atahualpa, Cuzco, Huascar, Montezuma, Peru, Pizarro
- India, early travelers in, 5, 6, 8, 9; on Behaim's globe, 12, 23; identified with New World discoveries, 58, 187
- Indians, Columbus and, 45, 46, 51, 55; of Darien, 67; Balboa and, 70-71, 74, 75, 86; relations with Spaniards, 81-82, 83, 95, 101, 104, 145; human sacrifices, 97-98; resist Cortés, 104, 105; describe Grijalva's expedition, 126; Ruiz meets, 157; attack Pizarro, 195, 201-205; watch battle at Salinas, 210; *see also* Aztecs, Chiriqui Indians, Incas, Mayas, Nahuas, Totonac Indians
- Innocent VIII, Pope, Pinzón uses library of, 31
- Irving, Washington, quoted, 80
- Isabella, Queen of Spain, tenders jewels for Columbus, 35; death (1504), 58; *see also* Ferdinand and Isabella
- Isabella, settlement in Hayti, 56
- Itzamna, Maya god of the East, 93
- Itztapalapan, community of Mexico, 125, 129, 133, 134, 137
- Iztapan, 150
- Jamaica, discovered, 55; Columbus writes from, 62; Valdivia wrecked off, 91