

- (e) a fish, shellfish and other marine life taken from the sea by vessels registered or recorded with a Party and flying its flag;
 - (f) a good produced on board factory ships from a good referred to in subparagraph (e), provided such factory ships are registered or recorded with that Party and fly its flag;
 - (g) a good taken by a Party or a person of a Party from the seabed or beneath the seabed outside territorial waters, provided that a Party has rights to exploit such seabed;
 - (h) a good taken from outer space, provided that the good is obtained by a Party or a person of a Party and does not undergo production outside the territories of the Parties;
 - (i) waste and scrap derived from:
 - (i) production in the territory of one or both of the Parties, or
 - (ii) used goods collected in the territory of one or both of the Parties, provided such goods are fit only for the recovery of raw materials; and
 - (j) a good produced in the territory of one or both of the Parties exclusively from goods referred to in subparagraphs (a) through (i), or from their derivatives, at any stage of production;
- **identical materials** means, with respect to a material, materials that are the same as that material in all respects, including physical characteristics, quality and reputation but excluding minor differences in appearance;
 - **indirect material** means a good used in the production, testing or inspection of a good but not physically incorporated into the good, or a good used in the maintenance of buildings or the operation of equipment associated with the production of a good, and includes:
 - (a) fuel and energy,
 - (b) tools, dies and moulds,
 - (c) spare parts and materials used in the maintenance of equipment and buildings,
 - (d) lubricants, greases, compounding materials and other materials used in production or used to operate equipment and buildings,
 - (e) gloves, glasses, footwear, clothing, safety equipment and supplies,
 - (f) equipment, devices and supplies used for testing or inspecting the other goods,
 - (g) catalysts and solvents, and
 - (h) any other goods that are not incorporated into the good but the use of which in the production of the good can reasonably be demonstrated to be part of that production;
 - **material** means a good that is used in the production of another good, and includes a part or an ingredient;