Sinai

A non-UN mission, Multinational Force and Observers (MFO) monitors adherence to the 1979 Camp David Accord, a tripartite agreement among Egypt, Israel and the United States. Canada has participated in MFO since 1986.

Iraq, Kuwait

Since April 1991, a Canadian team of military observers has served with the UN Iraq-Kuwait Observer Mission (UNIKOM), stationed in the demilitarized zone on the Iraq-Kuwait border.

Iraq

Canada joined the UN Special Commission (UNSCOM) in April 1991 to inspect and, if necessary, destroy Iraq's biological and chemical weapons.

Former Yugoslavia

Since March 1992, Canada has contributed one of the largest contingents to the UN forces in the former Yugoslavia. Currently, some 671 Canadian troops serve with the UN Peace Forces (UNPF) in Bosnia-Herzegovina. Canada has also served under the UN Protection Force (UNPROFOR); the UN Confidence Restoration Operation in Croatia (UNCRO); and UN Preventive Deployment (UNPREDEP), to prevent civil war in Macedonia.

Cambodia

Within the Cambodian Mine Action Centre (CMAC), Canada provides 12 personnel to train Cambodians in demining techniques and safety standards as well as management and decision-making skills to support de-mining operations.

Haiti

The United Nations Mission In Haiti (UNMIH) was established in June 1993. The most recent deployment was in March 1995, when Canada sent 100 police officers and 450 military personnel to Haiti to help the government sustain a secure and stable environment; to professionalize the Haitian army; and to create a separate police force.

Rwanda

The UN Observer Mission in Uganda-Rwanda, in operation since June 1993, has been incorporated into the UN Assistance Mission in Rwanda (UNAMIR), which was established in September 1993 to assist the interim government with transition measures leading to elections. A Canadian, Major-General Roméo Dallaire, led the mission during violence in Rwanda in early 1994. The mission is now led by Major-General Guy Tousignant, also a Canadian. There are 110 Canadian personnel now serving in Rwanda.

Guatemala

The United Nations Mission in Guatemala (MINUGUA) checks to see that the Agreement on Human Rights between the Government of Guatemala and the opposing rebel group is carried out. MINUGUA also co-operates with and helps strengthen institutions working for the protection of human rights in the country; and it verifies aspects of the Agreement on Identity and Human Rights of the Indigenous People.