no injury, the case is closed; any cash deposited is refunded, and any bond posted is released. If the injury determination is affirmative, the Secretary of Commerce will impose an anti-dumping duty on the merchandise equal to the amount by which the home market value of the merchandise exceeds the price to the United States customer.

 An anti-dumping duty order is subject to automatic annual review, and requests for a review will be entertained at any time, provided changed circumstances warrant it.

Countervail

Under the revised U.S. Countervailing Duty Statute, an additional duty may be imposed on articles imported into the United States (whether or not they are subject to duty), if any bounty or grant has been made on their manufacture, production or export. However, all cases are subject to an injury determination by the ITC. The time frame for an investigation is similar to that of an anti-dumping investigation. The Secretary of Commerce's decision on the subsidy and the ITC's injury determination may be appealed to the U.S. Court of International Trade.

If any difficulties arise with reference to this statute, it is suggested that exporters contact the U.S. Marketing Division of the Department of External Affairs as soon as possible.

U.S. Exports to Canada

Enquiries concerning the importation of U.S. products into Canada should be referred to the United States Embassy, 100 Wellington Street, Ottawa, or the U.S. Consulates or Consulates-General in Vancouver, Calgary, Winnipeg, Toronto, Montreal, Quebec City, Saint John, Halifax or St. John's.