

Stormont, Dundas, and Glengarry Highlanders  
By O.N. Fisher

Maple Leaf Route: Caen (Vol I) and Falaise (Vol II), by Terry Copp and Robert Vogel are the first two volumes of a series covering the Canadian campaign in North-west Europe 1944-45. They are now available in London through History Bookshop, 2 The Broadway, Friern Barnet.

Map showing where troops landed on D-Day.



lance, and the 17th Duke of York's Royal Canadian Hussars. The Canadian 1st Parachute Battalion formed part of the British 6th Airborne Division who were dropped behind enemy lines prior to the landings.

The Royal Canadian Navy also assisted in the D-Day operations: clearing lanes in the English Channel with minesweepers; hammering the enemy's beach defences; and transporting some of the 3rd Division's units in Canadian landing ships. In the skies the Royal Canadian Air Force made its important contribution as bombers of No 6 (RCAF) Group of Bomber Command attacked German batteries in the assault area, and Canadian fighter squadrons in No 83 Group of the 2nd Tactical Air Force assailed targets further inland.

Progress was slow in the early days and the capture of Caen, in which Canadian troops played a big part, took longer than planned. It did not fall until 9 July. Meanwhile, the Canadian Second Division had arrived in Normandy and on 18 July they saw action for the first time since the raid on Dieppe almost two years before. Again they fought tenaciously, but casualties were heavy, particularly in the area of Falaise. But once 'the gap' was closed and the Canadians had taken Rouen, the Second Division became known as the 'army in a hurry'. They were assigned to capture Dieppe. It was a date with destiny.

The 8th Reconnaissance Regiment led the advance, followed by the Regiments that had been on



that 'beach of hell' two years previously: the Essex Scottish, the Royal Regiment, the Royal Hamilton Light Infantry, the South Saskatchewan Regiment, the Cameron Highlanders of Winnipeg, the Fusiliers Mont-Royal, the Calgary Highlanders, the Black Watch from Montreal, the Régiment de Maisonneuve, and the Toronto Scottish.

The Second were ready for battle, but as they approached Dieppe, they were met by cheering French citizens welcoming them back. The enemy had fled. Two days later they staged a parade through the centre of the town, and held a memorial service. Dieppe had been avenged.

### Canadian Armed Forces associated with D-Day Landings

#### Army Units

3rd Canadian Infantry Division

7th Canadian Infantry Brigade  
The Royal Winnipeg Rifles  
The Regina Rifle Regiment  
1st Battalion, The Canadian Scottish Regiment

8th Canadian Infantry Brigade  
The Queen's Own Rifles of Canada  
Le Régiment de la Chaudière  
The North Shore (NB) Regiment

9th Canadian Infantry Brigade  
The Highland Light Infantry of Canada  
The Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry Highlanders  
The North Nova Scotia Highlanders

Divisional Troops  
7th Reconnaissance Regiment (17th Duke of York's Royal Canadian Hussars).  
12th, 13th, 14th and 19th Field Regiments,  
Royal Canadian Artillery  
3rd Anti-Tank Regiment, Royal Canadian Artillery

#### Royal Canadian Air Force Squadrons

2nd Tactical Air Force  
83 Group  
126 Wing -  
401, 411, 412 Squadrons  
127 Wing -  
403, 416, 421 Squadrons  
144 Wing -  
441, 442, 443 Squadrons  
143 Wing -  
438, 439, 440 Squadrons  
39(R) Wing -  
414, 430 Squadrons

2nd Tactical Air Force  
85 Group  
409, 410 Squadrons  
Fighter Command  
10 Group  
406 Squadron  
Fighter Command  
11 Group  
402, 418 Squadrons

#### Royal Canadian Naval Forces

29th and 65th Canadian Motor Torpedo Boat Flotillas  
260th, 262nd and 264th Canadian LCI Flotillas

3rd Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment, Royal Canadian Artillery

The Cameron Highlanders of Ottawa (MC)  
The Corps of Royal Canadian Engineers  
The Royal Canadian Corps of Signals  
The Royal Canadian Army Service Corps  
The Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps  
The Royal Canadian Dental Corps  
The Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps  
The Corps of Royal Canadian Electrical and Mechanical Engineers  
The Royal Canadian Army Chaplain Corps  
The Canadian Provost Corps  
Canadian Intelligence Corps

2nd Canadian Armoured Brigade

6th Armoured Regiment (1st Hussars)  
10th Armoured Regiment (The Fort Garry Horse)  
27th Armoured Regiment (The Sherbrooke Fusiliers)

1st Canadian Parachute Battalion  
(a unit of 6th Airborne Division)

Bomber Command  
6 RCAF Group  
408, 419, 420, 424,  
425, 426, 427, 428,  
429, 431, 432, 433,  
434 Squadrons

Bomber Command  
8 PFF Group  
405 Squadron

Coastal Command  
15 Group  
423 Squadron

Coastal Command  
16 Group  
415 Squadron

Coastal Command  
19 Group  
404, 407 Squadrons

528th and 529th Canadian LCA Flotillas  
31st Mine Sweeping Flotilla