

The Farmers' Market

WINNIPEG MARKET LETTER

Office of The Grain Growers' Grain Company Limited, May 22, 1916.

Wheat—During the first half of last week the wheat market continued steady at about the same prices as prevailed during the latter part of the previous week. In fact, it seemed to have got into a rut. The principal feature of strength was the reported damage by Hessian fly to the winter wheat in the United States. However, the European buyers did not support us and this lack of support resulted in a slight decline in the latter half of the week. May futures showed a loss of 4 1/2¢ for the week. July 5 1/2¢ weaker for the week. At the same time there was a good general demand for cash wheat, especially for any grades required for boats which were being loaded.

Oats—Future prices fluctuated very little and cash prices remained steady to a fraction stronger. The demand was good for all grades and especially for lower grades, with a fair volume of business reported.

Barley—Shows a decline of 1¢ per bushel from the previous week's close with an indifferent demand for the cash article on Friday and Saturday.

Flax—Futures were stronger on Monday, but gradually weakened during the remainder of the week and closed on Saturday 4¢ lower for May and 4 1/2¢ lower for July than a week ago.

| | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|
| | 1915—Lake | 1915—Rail |
| Wheat | 1,477,905 00 | 16,393 00 |
| Oats | 774,963 00 | 31,812 00 |
| Barley | 27,792 00 | 15,193 00 |
| Flax | 272,170 00 | 1,863 00 |

| CANADIAN VISIBLE SUPPLY | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Week ending May 19, 1916 | | | |
| | Wheat | Oats | Barley |
| At Ft. William and Port Arthur Ter. | 11,601,665 | 3,449,753 | 741,222 |
| Total | 20,468,876 | 9,773,648 | 1,371,153 |
| At Buffalo and Detroit | 7,284,926 | 3,324,534 | 174,435 |
| Total this week | 27,753,802 | 13,098,182 | 1,545,588 |
| Total last week | 27,742,643 | 13,183,099 | 1,654,724 |
| Total last year | 8,750,992 | 4,446,584 | 612,949 |

WINNIPEG and U.S. PRICES

Closing prices on the principal western markets on Saturday, May 19, were:

| Cash Grain | Winnipeg | Minneapolis |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1 No. wheat | \$1 13 1/2 | \$1 20 |
| 2 No. wheat | 1 13 1/2 | 1 17 1/2 |
| 3 No. wheat | 1 09 1/2 | 1 13 1/2 |
| 3 white oats | 46 1/2 | 41 1/2 |
| Barley | 56 67 | 73 75 |
| Flax, No. 1 | 1 65 1/2 | 1 94 1/2 |

Futures—
 May wheat 1 15
 July wheat 1 14 1/2
 Oct. wheat 1 11 1/2 (Sept.) 1 15 1/2

| WINNIPEG FUTURES | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | July | Oct. |
| Wheat | 119 1/2 | 119 1/2 | 115 1/2 |
| May 16 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| May 17 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| May 18 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| May 19 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| May 20 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| May 21 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| May 22 | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| Week ago | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |
| Year ago | 119 1/2 | 118 1/2 | 116 1/2 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| No. 2 No. wheat, 1 car | 1 17 1/2 |
| No. 3 wheat, 2 cars | 1 11 1/2 |
| No. 3 wheat, 4 cars | 1 10 1/2 |
| No. 1 wheat, 1 car, W | 1 11 1/2 |
| No. 2 wheat, 1 car, tough | 1 04 |
| No. 3 wheat, 1 car, H H | 1 05 1/2 |
| No. 3 wheat, 1 car | 1 14 1/2 |
| No. 4 wheat, 1 car | 1 06 1/2 |
| No. 4 wheat, 1 car | 1 12 1/2 |
| No. 4 wheat, 1 car | 1 05 1/2 |
| Sample grade white oats, 1 car | 42 1/2 |
| No. 3 white oats, 1 car | 41 1/2 |
| Sample oats, 1 car, ran | 41 1/2 |
| Sample barley, 5 cars | 70 |
| Sample barley, 1 car | 71 1/2 |
| Sample barley, 5 cars | 72 |
| No. 2 feed barley, 1 car | 68 |
| No. 1 feed barley, 1 car | 71 1/2 |
| No. 2 feed barley, 1 car | 72 |
| No. 2 feed barley, 1 car, corn mixed | 67 |
| No. 1 flax | 95 1/2 |

| STOCKS IN TERMINALS | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| Fort William, May 19, 1916 | | | |
| 1915 Wheat | | | |
| | This Year | Last Year | |
| Wheat | 71,664 30 | 12,377 40 | |
| No. 1 | 5,125,457 10 | 698,566 20 | |
| No. 2 | 1,496,284 20 | 1,662,827 40 | |
| No. 3 | 1,229,811 00 | 492,232 10 | |
| No. 4 | 1,237,062 40 | 316,055 30 | |
| Others | 2,447,386 50 | 724,965 20 | |
| This week | 11,901,565 30 | 3,337,264 40 | |
| Last week | 12,697,163 20 | 4,099,860 10 | |
| Increase | 495,497 50 | 723,645 30 | |

GRAIN IN INTERIOR TERMINAL ELEVATORS

For the week ending Wednesday, May 17, according to the report of interior terminal elevators was as follows:

| Elev. | Grain | Inc'd dur- ing week | Ship'd dur- ing week | New in- store |
|--------|-----------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Wheat | 28,066 30 | 197,340 30 | 1,066,003 30 | |
| Oats | 4,496 24 | 176,417 24 | 607,569 14 | |
| Barley | 206 05 | 11,918 29 | 129,618 06 | |
| Flax | | | | |
| Wheat | 138 00 | 96,513 00 | 376,569 00 | |
| Oats | 23 00 | 195,831 00 | 394,236 00 | |
| Barley | | 2,671 00 | 9,233 00 | |
| Flax | | | 1,000 00 | |
| Mixed | | | | |
| Grain | 31,200 00 | 297,330 00 | | |

| 1915 Oats | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | This Year | Last Year | |
| Oats | 77,138 11 | 248 18 | |
| No. 1 | 1,824,527 05 | 694,554 02 | |
| No. 2 | 648,959 11 | 392,318 08 | |
| No. 3 | 298,186 12 | 95,052 33 | |
| Others | 742,931 31 | 480,731 06 | |
| This week | 3,999,753 04 | 1,622,794 33 | |
| Last week | 3,989,079 12 | 2,369,789 20 | |
| Increase | 93,326 08 | 747,084 21 | |

| 1915 Flaxseed | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | This Year | Last Year | |
| Flaxseed | 266,134 04 | 1,018,170 40 | |
| No. 1 | 318,430 23 | 109,183 15 | |
| No. 2 | 43,525 38 | 31,713 22 | |
| Feed | 30,370 16 | 34,993 07 | |
| Others | 82,742 09 | | |
| This week | 741,222 33 | 1,193,760 24 | |
| Last week | 1,084,533 25 | 1,116,958 06 | |
| Increase | 343,111 02 | 78,802 29 | |

MINNEAPOLIS CASH SALES

| Grade | Quantity | Price |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|
| No. 1 No. wheat, 1 car | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 2 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 3 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 4 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 5 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 6 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 7 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 8 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 9 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 10 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 11 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 12 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 13 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 14 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 15 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 16 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 17 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 18 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 19 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |
| No. 1 No. wheat, 20 cars | 1 18 1/2 | |

The Livestock Markets

South St. Paul, May 18.—The conduct of buyers at this and other markets since the week opened indicates that packers need beef values being up to the season's highest levels. Even at this level no choice class of beefs has been offered. Butcher and Bologna bulls, cutters and canners were in small supply bringing unusual prices as they have been for some time past. Steady prices ruled in the hog division, \$9.75 was the best paid, however the hog of the light and mixed sorts are bringing between \$9.40 and \$9.65. Lamb trade is quotable 25 cents to 30 cents better than a week ago. Mature stuff has not gained quite as much as lambs, but everything is selling at the season's highest terms.

Toronto, May 19.—The week closed with strength undiminished in the Toronto cattle markets. No extra choice beefs were on sale. Prices held firm for all offerings. Values have risen to a high level both butcher and stockers. Choice, slightly steers sold at \$9.10 to \$9.50. Butcher's cows and bulls closed strong, the advance for the week being 25 cents. For good to choice bulls \$7.25 to \$8.50 was paid and for good to choice cows from \$7.00 to \$8.25. Packers paid \$11.40 for hogs fed and watered. The undertone of the hog market remains strong.

Chicago, May 18.—Early last week cattle prices had a slight break, but recovery was rapid and the end of the week saw prices 15 cents to 30 cents higher. Further gains continued till the market was 25 cents to 40 cents higher for cattle than the low spot of the previous week and at the high point of the year. On Monday the bulk of steers sold at \$9.40 to \$10.00, the highest level in May market history. \$9.50 to \$9.65 were common prices. It is stated that stability is likely to continue all this July. From now on, however, grass fed cattle will begin to appear on the Chicago market and consequent readjustment of price must take place from time to time. Butcher stuff, cows and heifers have advanced 25 cents to 40 cents, bulls 35 cents to 50 cents and calves 75 cents to \$1.00 during the past week, making the highest set of prices in trade history. Canners are selling at the high point of the year. Stock and fed cattle have gained 15 cents to 25 cents and even at that many intending buyers have been disappointed. Few good steers are available under \$9.

As high as \$10.35 was paid a week ago in Chicago for hogs \$7.92 was the price on the corresponding day last year. The weights are continuing light and last week's average at Chicago was 216 lbs. Sheep of all kinds are scarce and whereas ordinarily prices are dropping at this time of the year, this year they are steadily advancing, 40 cents to 60 cents per cwt. was gained during the last week. The horse market is strong, the British War Office resumed buying artillery stock last week. Winnipeg, May 17.—The Livestock Department

of The Grain Growers' Grain Co. report receipts at the Union stockyards, Winnipeg, the past week as follows: Cattle, 1,300; calves, 300; sheep and lambs, 4,500.

Receipts were fairly liberal, but the number of good quality finished cattle coming to market continues small. There is an active demand for fat cattle and this class are bringing high prices. A few sales of extra choice cattle were made from \$8.75 to \$9.90 with good quality cattle bringing from \$8.50 to \$8.65. Medium butchers and cows also sold at strong prices. Trade on stockers and feeders continues quiet except on the best kind. We look for cattle values to hold strong next week. There was fair run of veal calves forward. Choice stuff weighing 125 to 200 lbs. bring \$7.50 to \$8.50, common to fat \$6.00 to \$7.00.

Only four sheep were offered during the week. Good quality sheep would bring \$6.75 to \$7.50, and choice lambs \$8.00 to \$9.00.

The hog market remains steady at \$11.00 for effects fed and watered, with a stronger tendency. Calgary, May 20.—The Livestock Department of the Alberta Farmers' Co-operative Elevator Co. reports last week's receipts as follows: Horses, 266; cattle, 729; hogs, 3,066; sheep, 1; and this week's receipts as: Horses, 312; cattle, 383; hogs, 2,748; sheep, 100.

Outward shipments were 4 cars cattle New Westminster, 1 mixed car cattle and hogs Roseland, 1 mixed car cattle and sheep production, 2 cars cattle Moose Jaw, 1 car cattle Kelowna, 1 car hogs Trail, 4 cars cattle New Westminster, 1 car hogs Victoria.

We sold a carload of light steers today from Crossfield for 8 cents, with one cut back at 7 cents, another lot of 13 driven in steers at \$7.90 with three cut back at \$7.50. Competition was not very bright today and yesterday owing to packers buying heavy supplies at country points, the Union Packing Co. paying \$8.20 weighed at Crossfield for the John Frazer cattle. We look for 8 cents to rule for good steers the coming week, with premiums for carloads of extra quality.

We sold our hogs throughout the week for 11 cents until Friday, when we sold all our hogs (except one at \$10.90) for \$10.85. We handled 27 per cent. of this week's cattle and hog consignments. We look for another break in hog prices as Eastern buyers are off the market, and no shipments went out for Toronto or Winnipeg this week.

Country Produce

WINNIPEG PRODUCE—Note: Prices quoted are all f.o.b. Winnipeg unless otherwise stated.

Butter—Dairy butter has not changed since last week's quotations. The cool weather is still keeping back production in the country and so far shipments are steadier than they might otherwise be. As long as cool weather continues prices are not apt to change. Fancy dairy is 22-24 cents and round lots 17-19 cents.

Eggs—The prices are also the same as a week ago and apt to continue so. Little poor grade stuff has yet arrived, but there must be some of this from now on considering the larger production setting hens, incubator cut-offs, etc., etc., that farmers too carelessly allow to become mixed up with good stuff. New laid are 19-20 cents.

Potatoes—Potatoes continue the same as last week and should not go any lower.

Cream—Cream prices are still as strong as a week ago and the same reason as is keeping butter up is maintaining the price for cream. Until warmer weather opens up prices will likely continue good for this. Sweet cream is 27 cents and sour 20-22 cents.

Hay—There is no change in price since a week ago and only No. 2 grades are still arriving. Even this grade is not very plentiful and there is no weakening of the market.

Cash Prices Fort William and Port Arthur from May 16 to 22 inclusive

| Date | WHEAT | | | | | OATS | | | | | BARLEY | | | | FLAX | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----|------|-----|
| | 1" | 2" | 3" | 4" | 5" | Feed | 2CW | 3CW | Ea1 | Fd1 | 1Fd | 2Fd | No. 3 | No. 4 | Reg. | Feed | 1NW | 2CW | 3CW | Reg. | |
| May 16 | 119 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 114 | 109 1/2 | 102 1/2 | 95 1/2 | 91 | 47 1/2 | 46 | 45 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 171 | 168 | ... | ... | ... |
| May 17 | 119 1/2 | 116 1/2 | 113 1/2 | 108 1/2 | 101 1/2 | 94 1/2 | 89 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 | 45 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 170 1/2 | 167 1/2 | ... | ... | ... |
| May 18 | 119 1/2 | 114 1/2 | 110 1/2 | 105 1/2 | 99 1/2 | 92 1/2 | 87 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 1/2 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 169 1/2 | 166 1/2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May 19 | 119 1/2 | 114 1/2 | 110 1/2 | 105 1/2 | 99 1/2 | 92 1/2 | 87 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 1/2 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 168 1/2 | 165 1/2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May 20 | 119 1/2 | 113 1/2 | 109 1/2 | 104 1/2 | 98 1/2 | 91 1/2 | 86 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 1/2 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 167 1/2 | 164 1/2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May 21 | 119 1/2 | 113 1/2 | 109 1/2 | 104 1/2 | 98 1/2 | 91 1/2 | 86 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 1/2 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 166 1/2 | 163 1/2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May 22 | 119 1/2 | 113 1/2 | 109 1/2 | 104 1/2 | 98 1/2 | 91 1/2 | 86 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 1/2 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 67 1/2 | 62 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 57 1/2 | 165 1/2 | 162 1/2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Week ago | 119 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 113 1/2 | 109 1/2 | 102 1/2 | 95 1/2 | 90 1/2 | 47 1/2 | 46 | 45 | 45 1/2 | 44 1/2 | 68 | 63 | 58 | 58 | 172 | 169 | ... | ... | ... |
| Year ago | 108 | 105 | 102 1/2 | 100 1/2 | 102 1/2 | 100 1/2 | 100 1/2 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 58 1/2 | 70 | 65 | 63 | 63 | 179 | 176 | ... | ... | ... |

THE MARKETS AT A GLANCE

| LIVESTOCK | Winnipeg | | Toronto | | Calgary | | Chicago | | St. Paul | | COUNTRY PRODUCE | | Winnipeg | | Calgary | | Saskatoon | | Regina | | Brandon | |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----|
| | May 22 | Year ago | May 19 | May 19 | May 20 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | Year ago | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | May 19 | |
| Cattle | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Butter (per lb.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sheep | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Eggs (per doz.) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hogs | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Potatoes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Flax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cream | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | |