

- Picnic, 246.
 Pigeons, meritorious feeding of, 143.
 Pilgrimage, 207; best time for, 306;
 places and rites of, 363; symbolic,
 after investiture, 41.
 Pillion, riding, 71.
Piṇḍa, 124, 127, 146, 159 ff., 172 ff.,
 177 ff., 328.
Pīpa tree, 10, 14, 61, 110, 111, 143,
 165, 304, 330, 410; abode of
bhūta, 337 n.; of *Viṣṇu*, 290;
 holy, 417; worshipped, 248, 290,
 319.
Pīpala, 330.
Pisāḍa, 200, 437.
Pitāmbarā, 351.
Pīthī, 30.
Pīṭhi, 66, 174, 177 ff.; *P.* days, 271,
 289, 291, 318; *P.* finger, *see*
Hands; *P.-loka*, 19, 272; *P.-tar-*
paṇa, 230 f.; represented by
 Brāhmans, 182.
 Plague, remedies against, 361.
 Planets, 24, 59, 66, 87, 104, 122,
 124, 288, 346.
 Plastering house, 240, 249, 254.
 'Pleasant First', *see* *Gāndī Pratīpad*.
 Ploughing, 254 ff.
 Points of compass, 24, 62, 75, 77,
 78, 79, 89, 119, 143, 150, 160, 169,
 173, 176, 177, 182, 188, 215, 237,
 254 ff., 312, 344 ff., 357, 358, 359,
 370, 371, 376, 410.
 Pole-star, gazing at, 91.
Perbandar, 375 n.
 Postulants, 422 f.
 Postures (ceremonial), 216, 218, 382.
Pota sārī, 204.
 Pots at wedding, 65, 66.
 Potter's thumb, 65.
 Powder, coloured, used in worship,
 175, 177.
 Power in religion, 433.
Prabhāsa Pātan, 290, 364.
Prācīnārī, 33.
Pradakṣiṇā, 222.
Pradoṣa, 395.
Prahlāda, 280 f., 294.
Prājāpati, 35, 81, 85, 91, 227, 237.
Prājāpatya, form of marriage, 56.
Prakṛiti, 375.
Prāṇa, 242.
Prāṇāhuti, 242.
Prāṇapratiṣṭhā, 286, 409 f., 413.
Prāṇāyāma, 167, 218 ff., 226, 232,
 382 n., 413.
Prāṇīta pātra, 169.
Prasāda, 117, 258 n., 287, 355, 385,
 388, 392, 396, 402.
Prasruti, 304.
Prātaḥ Sandhyā, 215.
Pratīpa (king), 98 n.
Pravara, 31 f.
Prayāga, 366.
Prāyasācitta, 165, 344.
Prāyasācitta Homā, 168.
 Precautions against evil at birth,
 1 ff., 5.
 Precedence of husband and wife, 88.
 Preceptor, *see* *Guru*.
 Precious metals, use of, at death,
 143. *See also* Money.
 Premonitions of death, 136.
 Presents and present-giving, 3, 4,
 11, 17, 68, 72, 80, 82, 94, 98, 105,
 119 f., 273, 282; to and from
 Ruling Chief, 275.
Preta, 161, 168, 171, 174, 177 ff.,
 201; how united to ancestors,
 182 ff.; miserable state of, 191, 199.
Prithivī (Mother Earth), 211, 218,
 353.
Prithivārāja Cauhāṇa, 57.
 Prohibited degrees for marriage, *see*
 Marriage of kindred.
 Proposal of marriage, 48.
Prosopis spicigera, 86 n.
 Protectives against evil, 35, 72.
 Provision-jar at wedding, 99.
 Puberty, attainment of: by boys,
 27, 53; by girls, 53 f., 104.
Put, *Put* (Hell), 132.
Pūjā, *see* Worship.
Pūjārī, *see* Officiant.
Puṇsarana, 108.
Purāṇa, 124, 431.
Purandhī, 88.
 Purdah, *see* Women, seclusion of.
 Pure *Śrāddha*, 174 ff.
 Purification: after death, 143, 162 ff.;
 after investiture, 37; of altar, 168;
 of Brāhmans by Holi fire, 283;
 of food, 178; of ground, 74, 159,
 215, 218, 240, 246, 358, 392 f.