The Toronto World

POUNDED 1880.

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SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST 21

Spend the Money in Canada

The Ottawa correspondent of The foronto Globe says that on account of the exchange situation Canadian recruits hereafter may receive almost their entire training in England instead of being trained as far as possible in Canada, and we are told:

"The present situation is a somewhat incongruous one. While the rate of exchange continues to depreciate the value of British money received on this side of the Atlantic. Canada continues to retain large bodies of troops in the Dominion, many of whom have been training since last December. The money with which they are paid and equipped is British credit and is of far less value on this side than on the other side of the Atlantic owing to the change which trade since the war broke out."

It is Canadian, not British money, we are spending. True, we are borrowing money in England, but we United States. The money required to feed house, clothe, transport and generally care for our volunteers should be spent as far as possible in Canada to help our merchants, manufacturers, farmers, laboring men and transportation companies.

We are assured that:

"The money with which they are paid is British credit and is of far less value on this side than

We do not agree with this proposition. Money spent in this country is of far greater value to us than money spent anywhere else. If greater military efficiency is to be gained by having our recruits spend all their time in England, well and good. But if they can be trained just as well up to a certain point in the Dominion then let us keep them here.

Many people seem to be fooling themselves with the notion that money spent by Canada on the war is not Canadian money. The British Government, it is true, has loaned us money, but we are to pay it back as soon as a permanent loan can be floated. Such a loan may be floated in New York in the near future. Whatever we have received from England will be promptly paid back with interest.

This is said in no ungracious spirit But it seems necessary to remind ourselves that it is our money we are to get value for whatever we spend, and that we should spend all we possibly can among our own people.

The way to cure the exchange situation is not to spend all the money we can in Britain and as little as we can in Canada. It is at best a temporary situation for which there are several remedies. Canada may help by borrowing what money she needs hereafter on this side of the ocean. She will not help by foolishly spending millions of dollars away from home, which could just as well be spent among our own people.

We sincerely hope there is no foun dation for the statement that the government contemplates solving the exchange situation by shipping milions of dollars oversea which could and ought to be spent in Canada.

The Kelly Appeal

Thomas Kelly, the Manitoba contractor, flees for refuge to the imperial privy council. He asked a Manitoba judge to enjoin a royal commission from further investigating his scandalous conduct and from compelling him to go into the witness box and say whether or no he had defrauded the province of one million dollars, The judge refused to issue the injunction and his decision has been affirmed by the Manitoba Court of Appeals. Now Mr. Kelly is granted leave to take his case to the law lords at Lon-

If Kelly had been convicted of murder and sentenced to be hanged, no one would suggest waiting a year or two until he could have the imperial privy council look into his case. Evgryone would say that the Canadian ecurts were competent to decide any question involving life and death. But the Canadian courts evidently are not

pelled to obey the subpoena of a royal

Kelly is perhaps to be commended for treating the supreme court of Canada as the fifth wheel of the wagon. He is aware that it makes no difference what the Supreme Court of Canada decides unless and until it is affirmed by the privy council. His lawyer frankly intimated that they were skipping the supreme court because it would no doubt decide the case in the same way as the Manitoba courts. He wanted to try his luck on some other continent.

In our opinion every person or corporation who contracts with a provincial government or municipality, or receives a public franchise from either, hould be compelled to contract themselves out of any right of appeal they may have from the provincial courts The history of the litigation between the City of Toronto and the corporations is little short of a comic opera, with the city always in the role of the

General Botha's Discoveries General Botha was accorded magni-

icent ovations at Capetown and Johannesburg on his return from his vicorious campaign in German Southwest Africa. In his speech at Capetown on the occasion of a banquet accorded him by the citizens, the general made the announcement that the most interesting discovery in that quarter was a map made by an educated German on the basis of a supposed peace showed the whole of Africa south of the equator as a German possession except a very small portion marked "Boer Reservation." Other maps found were equally significant in disclosing the German designs on the integrity of the union territory.

Plenty of information is in existence regarding German intrigues before the outbreak of war. Gen. Botha stated that he now knew that Colonel Maritz. communicated with the German governor of Southwest Africa as early as 1918 and had received an encouraging reply. The governor, the general further intimated, had been in correspondence with the kaiser, who returned the answer: "I shall not only recognize the independence of South Africa, but even guarantee it, provided the rebellion is started immediately, Speaking later at Johannesburg, Gen Botha declared that he had not undercould borrow it just as easily in the taken the expedition with the object of land-grabbing, but the kaiser's telegram had altered his attitude. The safety of the union undoubtedly depends on the elimination of Germany, whose intrigues caused serious trouble and whose native policy was a constant source of danger.

Bullying Belgium

Germans have violated so many of he rules of civilized warfare that further infractions are no longer matter of surprise. Convinced that "might makes right," and confident that they will conquer in the end, they are as yet unaffected by the fear of being compelled to make ultimate recompense. Nor have they learned that "when levity and cruelty play for kingdom, the gentler gamester is end. the soonest winner." Their intention of absorbing Belgium and northern France is no secret, but instead of winning over their populations by tactful consideration they are driving the iron even more deeply into the souls of French and Belgians alike-In forty years Germans did not weaken but only intensified the longing of the German-speaking Alsatian to become again incorporate in France.

The Belgian Government recently brought to the notice of the British Government striking instances of the maltreatment of Belgian railway servants and factory workers by the German military authorities in violation of the rules of war and the provisions of The Hague Convention relating to the treatment of occupied territory. At The Hague Convention shows in all national matters, of 1907 an article drafted by Germany was adopted. It declares that "it is also prohibited to a belligerent to compei the subjects of the adverse party to take part in operations of war directed against their own country, even when they have been in his service before the commencement of the Two Hundred Men Are Fighting war." That direction has been systematically disregarded by the German authorities in Belglum.

Notwithstanding the terms of their own article they have used every means of pressure and constraint in their power to force the Belgian people to work for the German armies. In order to release Germans who are now compelled to manage the traffic on the Belgian lines the invaders not only offered the equivalent of \$10 a day to Belgian engine drivers, but inflicted the "most odious persecutions" on them when they refused to serve -even indirectly-against their country. The secretary-general for imcerial German railways at Brusselsa German named Hulzebusch-is reported to have openly said that he would achieve his purposes by means of famine and drive back the railway men to their lines and their workshops by preventing the relief committees from helping them. Many have been exiled to Germany or locked up in jail because they remained loyal to king and country. Still Ger mans wonder why their kultur is con-

Forewarned is Forearmed!

iemned and rejected

Editor World: I see by your editorial capable of saying whether a contractor accused of fraud should be com- affairs has been reached between the

United States and Germany. I wonder if Canadians also realize what

that climax means Why is the kalser deliberately forc ing the president to declare war? Germany is not wasting ammunition States is of no use to her as a neutral owing to itain's sea power. Therefore, the kaiser has hatched a deep-laid scheme to force war on the United States in order to raise the German-Americans, who are actually on his payroll. and thereby create enough trouble in America to stop shipment of munitions, and to harass the

empire. The Kaiser Thinks He has an Ameri-How do we know that he hasn't trying to get things in order before resenting the German insults! Not only are there many thousand trained German soldiers in the United States, but there is an army of spies ready to blow up every arsenal that could be of the allies or to the federal troops. Holt, when caught, posed as

ahead of time.
The Kaiser Plays a Trump Card-The enemy are forcing war on the Umited States. Therefore, that must seem to them an advantage. Why? It is simplicity itself. Germany has literally everything to gain, for her vassals on this continent would rise exportation of arms, the financing loans, the transfer of the wheat? man who created Germany's fighting machine is such a fool as to provoke war with the United States without having a great gain in view! I venture to say that his fighting machine in the United States is ready. Conto be concluded in 1916 at Rome. It sider, then, which cities show German control. Are they not those located at the vital points of our border? The pots. first move would be dynamite, the second a raid at the point of least resistance.
The Danger of Urging the United

States. Wilson has the cause of freedom at heart. We are playing into Ger-many's hand when we urge the United States to join this war. On the contrary, they are our friends in proportion as they restrain their indigna-tion and let their remarkable leader who engineered the Boer rising, had engineer their affairs. They are not in position to enter a war, and if they do go: it will now be nothing short of a calamity to us-

To Arms, Men and Women! This is the crisis of our history. is very doubtful if the president can stem popular feeling on the other side. In times like these, there is an instinctive and almost irresistible reversion to race feeling. Now let us show those virtues which are our peculiar birthright as a nation. Let every available male join at least a defence organization, and let every able woman do likewise. We are not going to meet invasion as did the Belgian woman, should invasion come. We will meet it, gun in hand and selfprotected, as our ancestresses met

other savages.
Come, Women, and Enlist Now!
The place to go is Dundurn Heights 850 St. Clair avenue. The military authorities are going to see to prope drill. The first turn out was on Fri day evening, and the ranks are swell-Those who come first, are rewarded by the honor of being hundred thousand. Already the work is beginning in other cities. The next will be announced thru

"Your men will soon be all away, one American said to me recently. "Ves." I said, "but in their absence Can we make that good in case canals, bridges, or grain centres are attacked? Please God, we can try! This is a call to men and women alike, this is a race war to the bitter We know that Germany stands for domination, the turning into machines, ruthless military aggression, the victimizing of women— in fact, frightfulness. We, on our part state of things prevail. Let us ther prepare to fight to a finish, every one of us who can hold a gun. Don't put off enlisting-the time is now. you let "darkest Russia"

in self-sacrifice for principle? What about the old tradition of freedom Remember your Belgian sisters who, when they defended their honor, were shot down, and if the need should arise, you shoot first! It is time the enemy was taught lesson. Nothing will go home like the voluntary turning of Canada into an armed camp. Women, enlist now! Come to the next drill at 850 St. Clair venue, under direction of Miss Jessie McNab, or send your name to the recruiting officer of your district (see

Thanking The World for its encouragement, and the splendid spirit it Yours for Canada Laura E. McCully.

Recruiting officer, 24 Kenilworth crescent, Kew Beach

WILL TAKE MONTH TO CHECK FOREST FIRES

Outbreak in Manitoba

THE PAS, Man., Aug. 19.-With 200 men fighting the forest fires running thru the north, fire wardens say it will take a full month to put an effective check to the progress of the Back firing V-shaped areas is the means adopted to successfully combat

the advance of the fire into the tim-



WIFE'S CONSENT IS NOT NOW NEEDED

Militia Department Abolishes Bar to Enlistment—Niagara Camp Notified.

SEVEN THOUSAND MEN HYDRO EMPLOYES WIN

Rate of One Entire Battalion a Week.

The consent of wives of married men who enlist, or the parents of young a peace crank to divert suspicion. men over 18 years of age, is not neel-Thru a mistake he doubtless acted ed. according to the text of an offied, according to the text of an official message received from the divisional headquarters at Niagara camp yesterday. This regulation is already in force at the recruiting depot. No one under 18 years of age will be allowed to join the Canadian Expediat the signal, and what then of the tionary Force in any capacity, and those who say they are 18 when they have not really reached that age are is a grievous error to suppose that the liable to be charged with perjury.

Only single men will be accepted for service with the permanent forces of Canada.
Official orders are expected within a

couple of days authorizing a new system of recruiting, whereby each unit will have four recruiting sergeants, who will be paid by the recruiting de-

recruited no less than 7000, making the enlistment at the rate of one entire battalion a week. The number of men passed thru the recruiting depot Thursday was 196, making the high water mark for the week, and insuring that a complete battalion will be se-The supply of uniforms for recent

recruits has been delayed because they are all being made in Canada, accordng to a statement made by Major. Gen. Lessard yesterday. He said that the Canadian manufacturers had been doing very well, considering the heavy emand they had been asked to meet, Everything possible was being done to expedite the manufacture of the

ARRANGE FOR OPENING

Dedication Sermon Will Be Preached by Rev. Dr. M. Macgillivray, Moderator.

Principal Gandier has issued a program for the public opening of the new Knox College on Sept. 28, and the folamong the first, for we look for a lowing days. The dedication will take lowing days. The dedication will take private corporations if we have to pay place on Wednesday morning, Sept. 29. higher wages, and if the award is ac-The dedication sermon will be preached by Rev. Dr. M. Macgillivray, mo-derator of the Presbyterian general assembly. A notable public meeting with distinguished speakers from Great Britain and the United States will address a meeting in Convocation Hall under the auspices of Knox College Alumnae Association on Wednesday afternoon, Sept. 29. Organ recitals in the new college will feature the opening ceremonies.

COMPANY MUST PAY ITS TAXES AT ONCE

Court Sustains Judgment Against Ontario Minnesota

judgment handed out at Osgoode Hall Mr. Justice Clute dismisses the motion on behalf of the Ontario-Minnesota Power Company to stay execution of judgment of the suprem court to allow an appeal to the privy council with regard to its action with he corporation of Fort Frances. In March, 1914, the action was started to recover taxes due by defendant for 1911 and 1912, but two months after the action commenced he company paid the taxes for 1911 The amount now involved is \$2500 school rates only, the defendant having paid into court the general rates, which are based on a fixed assess. ment of \$25,000.

The taxes for 1913 are now in litigation, and the taxes for 1914 are not yet paid.

The Town of Fort Frances is ir a good financial condition, but has been compelled to borrow money to neet expenditures for school purposes by reason of non-payment of rates by

FINISH PAVING FIRST.

Street Cars Will Not Run on Ossing ton Avenue Until Work is Thru.

Chairman McIntyre of the Ontario Railway Board announced yesterday that the board's engineers had decided that it would not be safe for the Ossington avenue line to be operated by the street railway company until the paving, which is approaching compleion, is finished.

Homeseekers' Special Train Leaves
Toronto 10.45 P.M. Each Tuesday. For the accommodation of home-seekers and general tourist traffic to western Canada ,through train carry ing tourist sleepers and colonist cars will leave Toronto 10.45 p.m. each Tuesday until further notice, running through to Winnipeg. Attention is directed to the remarkably low round trip fares in connec

tion with homeseekers' excursions to western Canada via Canadian Pacific Railway. Tickets are on sale each Tuesday until Oct. 26, inclusive, and are good to return within two months from date of sale. Apply to any C. P. R. agent for full particulars, or write M. G. Murphy, District Passenger Agent, Toronto. ed

MADISON THEATRE

Mary Pickford, in "The Dawn of Tomorrow," is attracting crowded houses at the Madison Theatre, Ploor and Bathurst. This is its first presentation in Toronto and should not b missed by anyone who desires an enjoyable evening's entertainment. Ther mose will be a matinee today at 2.15 and to-

MAYOR WILL NOT SUPPORT DOUGHTY

Intends Probe of Department With Which Candidate is Connected.

President Wilson thinks so, too, that is why he is so cautiously and astutely Recruits Have Joined at the Toronto Commission Will Oppose Granting of Higher Wages to Men.

> C. J. Doughty, the nomines of th will not receive the support of Mayor Church, as his worship still stands out for promotion in the department. He says that one of the most vigorous lobbies has been put up, and while he has the greatest respect for Mr. Doughty, he does not believe he has had the kind of training that would make him a good fire commissioner. He continues to lament the fact that he has not the right to appoint a man himself, and refers to United States cities where the mayor has this power.
> "If I had this power, I would adopt
> the principle of promotion and appoint Mr. Smith," said he. He also says that he intends to go into the past and present conduct of the building department of the board of education, with which Mr. Doughty is connected, in an effort to show that no one connected with that departmen should be made head of the fire de-

Referring to a possible by-election n ward six, the mayor said that he would not issue a warrant for same on account of the expense involved which would amount to about \$2500 Under the Municipal Act, the mayo

has complete control of by-elections.

Refuse Terms of Award. The award of the arbitrators giving the Hydro-Electric employes 10 per cent. increase in wages, will not be accepted by the Hydro-Electric Commission. The arbitrators have laid down \$22.50 as a necessary living wage for a married man, but this interm of three years. The award was endorsed by Judge Coatsworth, chairman of the board, and Fred Bancroft representing the men, but F E Branch in Exhibition.

Immediately after the Exhibition.

Immediately after the Exhibition in Mayor Church intends calling a meeting of the city council to which the members of parliament and the memb representing the commission, is against it, and in a note added to the report says, "I wholly disagree with the above

and shall put in a minority report."

The men are greatly pleased with the award and accepted it unanimously, but as the investigation was made under the Industrial Disputes Act, the report has to be sent to the minister of labor and it will then be referred back for the consideration of the men and the commission. In commenting on the report yester-

day, Mayor Church, who is a member of the commission, stated that the Hydro could not afford the increase-"It is not fair to ask the Hydro to pay more than the Toronto Electric Light Company. We cannot compete with creased," said he.

Board's Findings.

The award, which affects 350 men.

has 24 clauses, the most important be-(1). Nine hours shall constitute day's work, from 7 a.m. to 12 noon and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m., except wiremen and metermen, whose hours shall be as at (2). All employes included in this

nolidays: New Year's Day, Good Friday, 24th of May, 1st of July. Labor Day, Civic Holiday, Thanksgiving Day and Christmas, and every alternate Saturday afternoon off with pay unless otherwise set out hereinafter. (4). All lines carrying a voltage of over 650 volts shall be classed as highvoltage lines.

(5). When work is to be uone high-voltage lines, not less than two journeymen are to be assigned to the (7). That at all times the commis

don shall receive a grievance committee from any department. It is also agreed that the business agent of the local or general officer of the organization may be a member of the men's committee. (13). The commission shall not disriminate against union men. (17). Patrolmen and repair men shall

receive two weeks' holidays once a year with pay.

Overtime rates are provided for as before, varying from time and a half to double time, and monthly then receive two weeks' holidays a year with pay. An Exhibition Visitor.

President Joseph Oliver of the Can-

ONE CAN SAVE ENERGY AND TEMPER BY USING ONLY

EDDY'S MATCHES

THEY DO NOT MISS FIRE IF PRO-PERLY STRUCK --- EVERY STICK IS A MATCH---AND EVERY MATCH A SURE, SAFE LIGHT.

Making Money From the Soil

Is a Book That Should Be in the Possession of Every Farmer in Canada

as it contains information that, if followed, will make you prosper and grow rich. It can be obtained on the Popular Coupon Plan through The Toronto World. Clip the Certificate from another page of this paper, and send for this book, "MAKING MONEY FROM THE SOIL," today.

ed a letter from Governor Stewart of Virginia, in which it is stated that the authorities of the state are desirous of getting some information regarding the fair, and in order to do this they propose to send a representative who will stay during the entire duration of

Premier Sir George Foster will be invited, with the object of trying to fix date when work will be on the new Union Station.

MANY THOUSAND MEN REQUIR-ED FOR THE HARVEST IN WESTERN CANADA

Thousands of men will be required from Ontario to help in the great work of harvesting the western crop, and practically the entire task of transporting this great army of harvesters to the west will fall to the lot of the Canadian Pacific Railway. Excursions from points in Ontario to Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta will be run, and special trains operated, making the trip in about 36 hours and avoiding any change of cars

or transfers. "Going Trip West," \$12 to Winnipeg.
"Return Trip East," \$18 from Win-

nipeg. Consult C. P. R. agents regarding particulars in connection with trans-portation west of Winnipeg. GOING DATES.

Aug. 19 and 26 - From Kingston. Tichborne Junction, Sharbot Lake, Renfrew and east in the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec, including intermediate stations and branches. Aug. 21 and 26-From Toronto, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., and east in the Province of Ontario, including internot east of or including Kingston, Tichborne Junction, Sharbot Lake

Sudbury and Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. will not miss a single copy. No For full particulars regarding transportation west of Winnipeg, etc., see nearest C. P. R. agent, or write M. G. Murphy, District Passenger Agent,

CIVIL SERVANTS IN MACHINE GUN SECTION

Seventeen members of the civil service, resident in Toronto, have volunteered for active service. Ten of them will have charge of the machine gun tle, a Bruce County farmer residing on to be given by the Ontario Government concession 10 of Huron Township, officials. Another gun may be pre-sented as more officials at the par-of being struck while operating a hay liament buildings are ready to enlist. mower last week.

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trouble to change address. The Daily and Sunday World to eany address in Canada, 25c. for two weeks.

THE WORLD, TORONTO, ALSO HAMILTON

FARMER'S INJURIES FATAL. KINCARDINE, Aug. 20 .- John But-

OLD STOCK ALE GOLD LABEL Its delicious, sparkling flavor is as refreshing as a cool breeze these warm days. And its tonic qualities fortify the body against the ravages of summer's heat. Any dealer can supply you REWERY CO. Limited TORONTO OLD STOCK ALE

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