Elderly persons see Senior citizens Emigration see Population—Quebec Emergency assistance see Social assistance Emergency shelters see Family violence Employment Canadian Jobs Strategy programs, 13:58-9 Child poverty, relationship, 13:62 Full employment policy, 5:6; 9:36, 70, 135-8 Deficit reduction program, relationship, 7:6 Government commitment, requesting, 8:23-4, 31-2 Welfare state, relationship, 7:5 See also Child poverty Job creation Government record, 8:21, 24 OF-DE Newfoundland, 13:54 Rural areas, 9:20 Jobs, quality, 4:10-1, 17; 5:18 Native people, opportunities, 11:13-4 Service sector, 9:28-9 Standards, 4:11 Standards, 4:11 Technological change, impact, 9:33 Trade barriers, provincial, impact, 9:133-4 Training programs, 9:70; 13:52, 54 Immigrants, skilled, relationship, 9:139 Worker adjustment programs, 9:140-1 See also Social assistance-Recipients; Unemployment Employment equity Child care workers, exclusion, 10:131 Extending, 9:29-30; 10:98 Native people, impact, 9:12; 10:98 See also Wages and salaries-Rates End Legislated Poverty Background, 9:65 See also Organizations appearing EPF see Established Programs Financing Equal Justice for All Background, 13:88, 102 See also Child poverty-Combatting; Organizations appearing **Established Programs Financing** Provincial share, Quebec, 8:36 Europe see Family allowances-Universality; Parental leave European Economic Community see Economic policies Expenditures reductions see Economic conditions-Improving Extended family see Families-Single-parent Families Breakdown, preventive counselling, 13:38 Demographics Manitoba, Social Planning Council of Winnipeg study, 10:89-91 Quebec, family size, 9:118 Size Poverty, relationship, 13:74

Families-Cont. Demographics-Cont. Size-Cont. Status, two-parent/single-parent, 9:43, 107-9, 115; 10:91. 102; 13:75 Expenditure profile, affluent, poor, comparison, 6:33-4 Low-income, 1:18-9 Housing needs, 3:4 Numbers, statistics, 8:19; 9:42 Standard of living, 1:12-3; 2:9; 6:30-1 Tax reform proposals assisting, 4:8-9; 6:30, 42 Welfare relationship, 6:21 Nuclear family, decline, 7:24 Single-parent, 4:9-10 Mothers, 1:14-6 Poverty, statistics, 11:44; 13:18 Mother-led/father-led, 9:53 Social workers, relationship, 10:102-5, 116 Support services, enhancing, 6:37; 13:30-1 Support systems, extended family, 1:24-5 Teenagers, 1:14, 25 See also Families-Demographics; Family income; Poverty Young families, 6:21 Poverty, relationship, 10:91 See also Economic policies; Goods and Services Tax; Income-Single adults; Poverty-Statistics-Trends Family allowances Cancellation by phone, 7:17-8 Clawback provision, \$50,000 threshold, 8:21, 24-5; 9:46-8, 80; 13:78 Increasing, taxing back from wealthy, 8:14-5; 10:112 Indexation, 13:63 Poverty, effect, 1:33 Prenatal benefits, establishing, health impact, 9:123; 12:13, 17-8, 22 Quebec government, additional payments per child, 10:19; 13:18 Universality Eliminating, 13:14 Europe example, 6:33 Family endowment policy see Family income Family income Before tax, distribution, statistics, 8:16-7 See also Appendices-Committee research brief Double income, necessity, 9:47; 13:78-9 Family endowment policy proposal, 6:36-7 Guaranteed Income Supplement program, application, 5:8-9 Income/needs ratio, trends, 9:106 Minimum family income proposal, 7:8-9 National child tax credit proposal, 6:36 Support payments, single-parent families, 4:10; 9:59, 69, 93; 10:51, 102 Wages, transfer payments, relationship, 9:109-13 See also Child benefits system; Families-Low-income; Health-Children-Low birth-weight; Housing-Social; Income; Nutrition-Lack; Taxation-Income tax returns Family Service Canada Background, 13:73 See also Child poverty-Combatting; Organizations appearing