

## SECTION A - DEFINITIONS

### ARTICLE 1

#### Definitions

For the purpose of this Agreement:

**“administrative ruling of general application”** means an administrative ruling or interpretation that applies to all persons and fact situations that fall generally within its ambit and that establishes a norm of conduct, but does not include:

- (i) a determination or ruling made in an administrative or quasi-judicial proceeding that applies to a particular person, good or service of the other Party in a specific case; or
- (ii) a ruling that adjudicates with respect to a particular act or practice.

**“affiliate”** a person is an affiliate of another person when:

- (i) directly or indirectly, it controls or is controlled by that other person; or
- (ii) it and the other person are both controlled, directly or indirectly, by the same person;

**“Commission”** means the body established by the Parties under Article 50;

**“confidential information”** means business confidential information and information that is privileged or otherwise protected from disclosure;

**“covered investment”** means, with respect to a Party, an investment in its territory of an investor of the other Party existing on the date of entry into force of this Agreement, as well as investments made or acquired thereafter;