## ARTICLE 5

Each State Party shall make the offences set forth in article 3 punishable by appropriate penalties which take into account the grave nature of those offences.

## ARTICLE 6

- 1 Each State Party shall take such measures as may be necessary to establish its jurisdiction over the offences set forth in article 3 when the offence is committed:
  - (a) against or on board a ship flying the flag of the State at the time the offence is committed; or
  - (b) in the territory of that State, including its territorial sea; or
  - (c) by a national of that State.
- 2 A State Party may also establish its jurisdiction over any such offence when:
  - (a) it is committed by a stateless person whose habitual residence is in that State; or
  - (b) during its commission a national of that State is seized, threatened, injured or killed; or
  - (c) it is committed in an attempt to compel that State to do or abstain from doing any act.
- 3 Any State Party which has established jurisdiction mentioned in paragraph 2 shall notify the Secretary-General of the International Maritime Organization (hereinafter referred to as "the Secretary-General"). If such State Party subsequently rescinds that jurisdiction, it shall notify the Secretary-General.