his country in times of war as well as those of peace, has enshrined him-self in the hearts of his country-men as the first citizen of the land. And it seems to me that when one has been chosen, even as I have, to be your spokesman, it is not my duty on a historic occasion as this, or before such a notable gathering, to simply cehearse for you the many happen ings of these fifty golden years of such an active life, but rather to tell with as few words as possible, and to paint with a small number of broad bold strokes and to crowd into the briefest period of time the outlines of those marked, those particular and personal traits that have made of him an eminent churchman and a of him an eminent cuttannia and distinguished citizen. Let me then from the many achievements of a really great life, select and show to you just a few, especially those which have made him stand forth in the vision of all the people and by which he has aided the growth and moulded the future of the Church in this more than any other man we have known. And it may be that fore I end, it will have become to you that here indeed was one, who, like the good Shepherd of whom the Lord spoke, saw the danger coming to the flock even they remained unconscious of its nearness, and was ready to sacrifice himself, if need be, to drive the

THE FIRST YEARS

But before we discuss these greater undertakings for the good of the Church in America, which God's Providence had in store for him, let us just glance at those first years of his episcopate. There is one, how-ever, who has described this period better than I can, one of his own-olergy, a priest of the Carolinas, and in these words, "When he was con-secrated, for the Vicariate in 1868 he found only two or three priests, about the same number of humble churches and a thousand Catholics scattered at diferent points, all over North Carolina. The amount of labor he was capable of accomplish. incredible. He traveled night and day and by all modes of conveyance. He knew all the adult Catalics in North Carolina person He knew all the adult ally and called them by name. administered the Sacraments in gar-rets and in the basements of houses, preached and lectured throughout. always ready and prepared for every emergency. He opened a school and taught therein, conducted a written controversy, wrote elegant pastorals and the most practical and least offensive doctrinal treatise that appeared within the century. He received many converts into the Church, and entire congregations, ordained some d Z in zsalous priests, erected a half dozen new churches and opened several schools. It is evident that this vast amount of labor, signally blessed by God and performed within so short a time, could have been accomplished only by a man of prayer and devoted servant of Our Lord." I do not remember to have ever read a finer tribute paid to a bishop than this, and yet it was written more than forty years ago, and forms but the promise and the prophecy of the tence. greater work that lay before him, labor u and for which these pioneer days But neither is any other formed just the novitiate

he came to Baltimore as the Metro-politae. Great problems were be-the community. And there is more be so church and no creed; they left that to each monis oposeismos; for his method of worshloping his Creed to he must answer to God, not to the State. And the Catholics who shocked to our shores, strangers in a strange land, naturally looked to their priesrs and these to their biscops for guidance, for direction, for counsel. If the bishops fall to lead them, then other mathorized, often self-seeking, unscrupulous, will credit and roll upon them, sing often the loss of mathematical and the sent of the same possessed the sent to the country and to be a national leader, some one whom the same possessed the sent priesrs and the qualities and the country and to be a national leader, some one whom the authorities of the land might recognize as our chief, our spreams one whom the histops them and to them, bring discoptive and to be a national leader, some one whom the same possesses and the country and the country and the same possesses and the country and the pression of the country and the

He loved his Church with the devoted love an affectionate son bears his mother. Whatever touched its honor, its progress, its well-being. concerned him even more than his own welfare. The same zeal he showed in the early days of his epis copate for the spread of God's king-dom became even more intensified as the years went on. He very early in life foresaw wth of the Church in this country and he was constantly on guard that nothing might retard it. He was ever solicitous for the oneness of the American Church, he was fearful lest questions of language and customs or by men's personal ambitions. He opposed any movement, any division, any allegiances that might makes the state of the state any allegiances that might make it appear alien to the country. It was never in his design that the love a man bears for the little green spot where rests the cabin in which he first glimosed the light of day should be plucked from his heart, or the sound of the speech that fell from his mother's lips should be banished from his hearing; but he was solici tous that others might not use these as means to further their own ambi-tions or that crafty politicians abroad employ them as avenues for alien propaganda. Had he lacked the leadership or encountered failure in his efforts perhaps today the Church might be regarded with suspicion by our countrymen, parish be leagued against parish, diocese differ from diocese, and for that very reason entail a great loss of souls, be open to charges of disloyalty instead of being, as we are, a united people, who from the very right arm of our Government in harmony as never before with our fellow-citizens in these epoch making times. LABOR QUESTION

There appeared another problem, fraught with great danger for Church and for State. A time had come when and for State. A time had come when the industries of the country were be-

ing developed on a large scale. This brought with it vast combinations of capital and consolidations of smaller concerns, in order to produce richer At the same time immigra returns. tion, which brought increased supply of laborers and mechanics, grew like the incoming tide. The newcomers were ready to underbid the work nen in possession and, on the other hand, only too often did the flood of gold barden the owner, the employer, the capitalist's heart and midas like pet rify the affections of his soul and the promptings of his conscience. There came then the clash between labor and capital. It was then that the workingmen banded together to protect themselves against both the rapacity of so ne employers as well as the encroachmen's of imported, unskilled and cheaper labor. These combinations were looked on with suspicion in some quarters, indeed elsewhere had already been condemned by Church authorities. But Cardinal Gibbons never lost sight of the fact that our Church is essentially the Church of the poor. He became the workingmen's He shielded them and their organizations from any condemnatory sen-tence. What is the result? The labor unions are by no means perfect. combination. Yet no fair-minded For the mission the Lord had man will deny that more than any thing else they have obtained for the laboring man a living wage, they have be as leader, a force mapped out for this youthful prelate was not to be confined within of ours he was to be a leader, a force and an inspiration to the Church which was still in its childhood when better things, they have helped to

tion of his See, has become the Primate of the American hierarchy, and who by the love he has shown and the service he has rendered to other religious book in our language has had so vast a circle of readers as his "Faith of Our Fathers." It has been read by the great and the lowly, by the saint and the sinner; by Catholice, Protestants and Jews. I have heard unlettered converts spell out its teachings and great theologians enthuse over its explans tion of Christ's Virgin Mother. Simple in language, limpid in style. direct in its appeal, it has been to countless, earnest, erring, truth seek-ing souls like a hand reaching out the darkness and leading them in to the light.

THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

There would be something lacking in any discussion of the Cardinal and of his life that did not touch on his love for Catholic higher education with him that nowhere in this coun his diocese, and it has been a matter of satisfaction to him and of grateful memory to them that many hun dreds of American priests received this morning, what is the golden gift from his hands their priestly unc- I would bring you from them? What And the friends who are near est to him and who enjoy his confidence will tell you that no institution in his diocese or elsewhere is as dear to his heart as the Catholic University of America. Other names were associated with his in its inception and its foundation, but none other can be placed with his in its growth and progress. From the very beginning he has watched over it with a father's vigilant care. He altar a short while ago, was that of was its loyal protector in some of its a saintly predecessor, who many sunless days of the past and today its assured position in the world of science and of letters and its fearless championship of the doctrines of the Church have become the consolation of his shortening years. He planned it as the capstone, the completion of our Catholic educational system; it will remain as a monument of his inspiration, his faith, his persever-

OUR RECORD IN THE GREAT WAR Would you have another instance of his influence and the results there-of? They tell us that republics are ungrateful, but I trust our Republic will ever remember the help the Church and its leaders extended to it in those dark and uncertain days in the war's beginning. When there came the declaration of war from Congress and the President, like a signal of danger into our crowded cities in which fully one-third the population was yet foreign in its customs and its language, at a time when the world at large thought us a house divided against itself, when it was a question even at home whether the melting-pot had not proved a failure, coming after a period when unbridled criticism of authority had been allowed to run riot in the land, it might have proved little short of disastrous, it the Bishops of the Catholic Church had wrapped about themselves the cloak of silent neutrality. But they real-ized that a grave crisis had come in the history of this nation and that the freedom which the Church had here enjoyed was intimately bound up with the liberties of the country. And so with a whole-hearted and unprecedented enthus iasm they threw themselves into the work of helping their country, and at its service they placed our well knit, disciplined organization, and as a result, at no time and nogianing to face the Currch in this than a mere possibility that had His dountry, and even greater ones were developing for the future. Our coasion when he championed the most lead and as a result, at no time and no where did the aid of the Church prove of such benefit to those who developing for the future. Our Catholic people were coming from many lands and were of many races. Some of them had come from parts of the old world where the Church was a state institution, others from countries where the ancient faith was despised and the practice thereof hampered or even forbidden. With us neither condition prevailed. Here the Courch was not favored, neither was it oppressed. Our fathers who built this republic made it a Christian nation, but they gave preference to no church and no creed; they left that to each man's conscience; for time will ever eat it away. But perhaps our cuty might not have been marked so clearly or our record would there were another to bear

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roll of Baltimore in the early days of our Republic, burned just as brightly time when in the council of nations our Republic, burned just as brightly in the heart of his successor of today

sons, the Sacred Purple of a Cardinal

of the Universal Church; and as for

your own countrymen, why no man

doubts today that you are the first

citizen in the land and no living

American has a more attentive and

respectful audience than Cardinal

authority? Those who but yesterday

ruled with an iron hand, whose power

was despotic, today are beaten into

dust by those who had cringe

before them, whereas you are lifted

up to a pedestal high above us all

our Church because your rule over them has been one of fatherly love

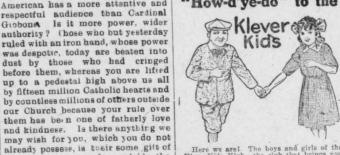
and kindness. Is there anything we

Giobone

Is it more power, wider

the Holy See finds itself almost friendless, when the enemies of relig ion are striving to render even more and in those who were his brethren in the hierarchy of the land. unbearable the position of the Sovereign Pontiff, who, midst his many trials and sorrows finds consolation CATHOLICS ON THIS DAY and hope for the future in the growth, the beauty, the progress, of America, And now your Eminence, most beoved father and friend of us all, on the youngest daughter of the Church, where will be find an abier, a more ardent, a more influential champion this wondrously beautiful autumn day in your life, what is the message I would bring you from the many friends who are gathered here to honor you and from the multitudes than you, who, for fifty years has been the staunch supporter of the Holy See and its rights. throughout the length and breadth of country needs you. Now that the this land who are great war is over, problems affecting I would bring you from them? What is the one great desire, the wish that is woven into every prayer that they whisper for you today? Is it length Who will be better and safer as an adviser, a counsellor, than you who of days? Long ago have you com have lived so long, who have witnessed so much, who have loved this land pleted the space of time allotted to may. The friends of your youth are so well, who watched and helped it be passed away; you have seen four generations come and go; not one of fore, when it passed through the years of a like reconstruction. This your brethren of the episcopate of fifty years ago is with us today. Your then is our prayer. That you may still stay with us, even though evenown prayer, when you ascended the ing is drawing nigh. And then, when in God's own time, there comes for you the night time when you may no years ago, even as you, ruled a great diocese in another land, "Lord, if I am still needed for Thy people, I will net solve the hydro." I it weeks longer work, when the Master whom you have served so well will have placed you with the crimson not refuse the burden. heroes of Holy Church, with Charles Borromeo, with Peter Damian, with and comfort we would ask for Why, for four score years you have Bonaventure, in the glorious aposspurned them; your home has been plain and as humble as the dwelling of tolorum chorus, the glorious apostotic choir, we who may be left be any laborer in your city; your fare of the simplest and most frugal; your hind will lovingly write, your epitaph; not a voluminous history of needs most modest and exceedingly great achievements, not a lengthy few; no, they would mean nothing to you. Is it honor and distinctions recitation of your many virtues, just two words that will tell the story of we would offer you? The honor that is yours today has rarely been your eventful life, just two words that will point out the things dearbestowed on even the greatest of est to your heart, just two words that will hast picture "one who after the Sovereigns. The Vicar of Jesus Christ on earth chooses from those service of God, has desired nothing about him the prelate that is dearest to him, bids him brave the discom so much as to serve his country, just two words, "Deo et Patriae forts of travel in war torn Europe. to God and to Country the perils of the sea at this inclement seasons, the fatigues of s journey of thousands of miles, so that in person he might take part in your juvilee joy, and bring The more tenderly you care for our own body, the more surely you to you warm from the Pontiff's lips the blessings and words fit it for temptation. A craving for things of earth keeps of praise from the Father of Christenpace with the spiritual poverty of dom. It is nearly thirty five years since you received the highest dis tinction Holy Church can give to her

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