

the late D. Lorn MacDougall at the time of the *Trent* affair, 1861, and succeeded to the command of that corps, 1867. He was a charter mem., with the late Hon. P. McGill, Sir W. E. Logan, Hon. Geo. Moffatt, Hon. John Young, S. Bethune, and others, of the St. James's Club, and is now one of 6 surviving "Fathers" of the Club. In 1885 he was presented by the officers and agents of the Standard Ins. Co., with his portrait painted in oils, in acknowledgment of his uniform kindness and courtesy to them. In religious faith, a Presb., he m. Oct., 1865, Jane Torrance, dau. of the late David Torrance, Montreal.—303 Peel St., Montreal; St. James's Club.

"His name is a household word in Montreal."—*Globe*.

RAND, Benjamin, author, is the s. of Ebenezer Rand, Collr. of Customs, Cornwallis, N.S., by his wife, Ann Isabel Eaton. B. at Canning, N.S., July 17, 1856, he was ed. at Acadia Coll. (B.A., 1875; M.A., 1879), at Harvard Univ. (where he gained the Walker fellowship and graduated Ph.D. and A.M., 1885), and at the Univ. of Heidelberg. He was an honour student at both Acadia Coll. and Harvard Univ., and having resided abroad for the study of Phil. travelled extensively in Europe, from Gibraltar to the battlefields of the Crimea, and from Edinburgh to Rome. Dr. R. has contributed notes on history and travel to the N. S. press. Of separate works from his pen there have been published the following: "Life of Rev. Aaron Cleveland" (1888), "Selections Illustrating Economic History Since the Seven Years' War" (1888; 3rd ed., 1895), "Bibliography of Economics" (1895). The latter work was published simultaneously in Eng., French and German. He is a mem. of the Phil. dept. of Harvard Univ.—*Cambridge, Mass.*

RAND, Henry W., M.D., was b. at Cornwallis, N.S., 1851. Ed. at Acadia Coll. (B.A., 1873; M.A., 1877), he pursued his med. studies

at Bellevue Hospital Med. Coll., N.Y. (M.D., 1877), and was resident phys. and surg. at Brooklyn Hospital, 1877-78; attending surg. Orthopedic Infirmary, 1878-81; surg. Long Island Coll. Hospital Dispensary, 1881-84; and has been surg. to the Long Island Coll. Hospital since the latter year. He is also surg. to the St. John's Hospital and King's Co. Hospital, consult. surg. to the King's Co. Insane Asylum, and phys. to the Mutual Aid Assn. He was Presdt. of the Brooklyn Surgical Soc., 1891-92, and has been apptd. Prof. of Diseases of the Genito-urinary Organs, and Lecturer on the Principles of Surgery in the Long Island Coll. Hospital. He is the author of numerous articles and monographs on surgical subjects. He m. 1865, Miss Sallie L. Edwards, Brooklyn, N.Y.—172 Clinton St., Brooklyn, N.Y.

RAND, Theodore Harding, educationist, is the s. of Thos. W. Rand, Cornwallis, N.S., and was b. at that place, 1835. Ed. at Horton Coll. Acad. and at the Univ. of Acadia Coll. (B.A., 1860; M.A., 1863), he became an asst. teacher at Horton. Soon after he was apptd. to the chair of Eng. and Classics in the Provl. Normal Sch., Truro. Here he gave himself to his work with the zeal and enthusiasm which have marked his entire career. He took an active part in the preparation of the Free Sch. Act, 1864, which wrought a great reform in the public sch. system of N. S., and was subsequently made Supdt. of Education. His task was for a time an arduous one, for at the first the Act was misunderstood, and consequently unpopular. Subsequently, however, all difficulties were overcome, and Mr. R., in 1871, felt free to take up similar work in N. B., where he had accepted the office of Supdt. of Education for that province. In 1874 the hon. degree of D.C.L. was conferred upon him by his *Alma Mater*. He resigned his provincial office, 1883, to accept the chair of Education and History in