CANADIAN BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY

SUPPLIES 95 PER CENT. OF OUR NEEDS.

Took More Than a Century to Overcome Preference for Imported Shoes.

The Canadian boot and shoe indus try at the present time holds sixth place in importance among the indus-tries of Canada. A delving into hisreveals the fact that as early as 1667 the making of shoes in Canada was established, and at that time, in the entire country, there were some twenty shoemakers. So that the shoe industry is not only one of Canada's oldest manufactures, but has always been, as it is to-day, one of the most important. From 1667 with its twenty shoemakers the shoe industry has de-veloped year by year until today it is found to be a highly organized an perfected industry producing goods which compare very favorably with

In the year 1870 the first official figures are given, and the modest be-ginning of 1667 is found to have developed until in 1871, in value of out put, it was the third largest industry in Canada, with 4,150 establishments. Their total combined capital amounted to some three and a quarter million dollars, the average value of their output being \$3,850 and the average

The Introduction of Machinery.

The shoe industry at this time was, as can be seen, a small shop proposition, but an advancement on the early days when the travelling shoe maker went from house to house supplying the needs of the people. It was well after confederation before machinery became a great factor in the development of shoemaking and the first scale of the wedding feast, for an old guests to her wedding feast, for an old guest feat for the health.

Aided British War Loan.

In 1918 a pigeon post service in London carried messages of subscribers to the well day on carried message before the wedding day is fixed.

In he north of England, too, no wise bride will ask an odd number of guests to her wedding feast, for an old work was all hand-made. By 1879, however, the advantages of making shows in larger units was well recognized and the hand shoemaker was gradually eliminated, until in 1820, treepty years later, establishments end to the work was gradually eliminated, until in 1820, treepty years later, establishments end to the work will not between the bridal pair on their wedding day is fixed.

In the Highlands it is taken as a gradually eliminated, until in 1820, treepty years later, establishments end to the work well increased to five thousand, whilst factories employing five people or over numbered 269. Ten years later, sin 1900, this number was reduced to 172, in parts of England and Scotland flere exists an ancient custom for yindicating that many of the smaller factories had to close up, being able to compete with the development of the wedding case is broken one of the guests will die before the wedding day is fixed.

In the Highlands it is taken as a service and the hand shoemaker was gradually eliminated, until in 1820, tree the wedding day is fixed.

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In the Highlands it is taken as a derivible unlucky sign if a dog should record the work of the war pigoons with coats of bank in Trafalgar Square.

An egg with a white shell doesn't will be bear only by those for whom they are intended.

Canarles, as is well known, saved the five war pigoons with coats of bank in the cotoe space of the war pigoons with coats of bank in the cotoe space of the war pigoons with coats of the two cotoes and the first war pigoons with coats of the war pigoons with coats of the war leave the cotoe space and the first war pigoons w of the larger plants, where production on a greater scale had brought about economies impossible in the little cus-

By 1900, shoe factories, in the largest meaning of the term, were a well that twelve bees of his, released at a established and developed factor in By 1900, shoe factories, in the larg-

ing the development which has taken place, that the 179 factories in 1900 produced shoes in value only slightly less than the entire output of the snail contests, which in normal times are held in certain parts of Germany at what we would call county fairs. The winners are much estimated and frequently fetch high approximately 10,000,000 pairs of the snail contests, the latter place, that the 179 factories in 1900 their a bad third.

The slowest races in the world are the school girl of the Western world, but to the Chinese student it is highly satisfactor. Steamed corn bread and raw turnips that have been kept in price and is a constant worry to the mother—he needs Baby's Own Tablets. The Tablets are an ideal medicine for little ones. They are a gentle but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels, sweeten the stomach, banish constipation and indigestion, break up colds and simple fevers and make teething easy. Concerning them Mrs.

What would life be Could memory.

comparatively young. The very foundation of modern shoe machiners dates back only to 1858, when the invention of the McKay sewer made posvention of the McKay sewer made possible great strides in progress. In 1862, the curved needle sewing machine for turn shoes was invented, to be improved later by Charles Good-cutting him short.

To-day Canadian factories are supplying 95 per cent. of the shoe requirements of the country. Thousands of Canadians are dependent for their livelihood upon the industry and the "Yes; but I—" "How long does the slee production of every grade of footwear. For many years the industry got little tredit for the high character of its product, and it took more than a century to overcome the prejudice in favor of imported shoes. Now, however, the high quality of Canadian footwear, as shown at the recent in the foother in th production of every grade of footwear footwear, as shown at the recent ing off his coat and vest. "Who said Montreal Convention and Exhibition of the National Shoe Retailers Association, is universally recognized, and has made the industry the sixth in importance in the Dominion with a value which is increasing every year.

The Fading Honeymoon.

The June groom had returned to

About the middle of the second week the telephone rang as usual, and the stenographer said: "Your wife wishes to talk with you,

"Tell her I'm busy now," he replied phone, but be sure to add that I love her just as much as ever."

Ninety-nine per cent. of the Hind

A FINE PATTERN FOR A SUIT



Bees Faster Than Pigeons.

the industry, and from that time de- hives, would travel as rapidly as a steadily until there are now 160 fac-tories in the Dominion employing a capital of more than \$33,000,000, with did arrive at its hive a quarter of a an annual output of about \$50,000,000, minute before the coming of the first paying more than \$10,000,000 annually pigeon to its cote, and there were paying more than \$10,000,000 annually pigeon to its cote, and there were It is refreshing in these days of in wages to shoe workers alone and three other bees that came in before high prices to learn that somewhere it

Nineteen Million Pairs of Shoes.

It is interesting to note in considering the development which has taken place, that the 179 factories in 1900

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"We do," replied he of the forceps
"And the charge—" "Will it put you to sleep so that you

"Yes; but I--"
"How long does the sleep last?"

Two California bakers have patented a self-oiling machine that clips the tops of loaves of bread before they are baked, producing an ornamental and much better browned crust.

"He who educates the young shapes

AUTO SPARE PARTS OUTO SPARE PARTS
for most makes and models of care.
Your old, broken or worn-out parts
replaced. Write or wire us desorbing what you want. We carry the
largest and most complete stock in
Canada of slightly used or new parts
and automobile equipment. We ship
C.O.D. saywhere in Canada. Satisfactory or result in full our motto.
The complete of the

PALLID CHEEKS

New Health Can Be Obtained by Enriching the Blood Supply.

When a girl in her teens become peevish, listless and duil, when noth-ing seems to interest her and dainties do not tempt her appetite you may be certain that she needs more good blood than her system is provided with. Before long her pallid cheeks, frequent headaches and breathless-ness and heart palpitation will confirm that she is anaemic. Many mothers as the result of their own girlhood experience can promptly detect the early signs of anaemia and the wise mother does not wait for the trouble to define the converge of an alrolane or airship that she is anaemic. Many mothers

sure road to worse ills. They know the difference that good red blood Embroidery Design No. 1044 makes in the development of woman9666—Misses' Suit-Coat. Price, 35
cents. In 3 sizes, 16 to 20 years. Size
gasp for breath that follows the

Did you know, by the way, that eggs are good for the complexion? They contain a certain amount of sulphur, which purifies the blood and so keeps

Where Board is Cheap.

the skin nice and clear.

buying materials at over \$27,000,000, the second pigeon arrived.

A curious form of race is sometimes industries.

It possible to get one's daily bread and its accompaniments at a low times industries.

The place is China—Tengs-

Life.

This life is a skein of tangled thread Where the strands get mixed in doubtful ways,

The other one lost in the twisty

PARTS BIRDS PLAYED MEAN ANAEMIA IN THE WORLD WAR

PARIS WARNED OF AIR CRAFT BY PARROTS.

Canaries Saved Many Lives but Homing Pigeons Did Biggest War Work.

Parrots were tried out early in the recent European conflict as war birds. A number of them were kept in cages

The big war work was done by homing pigeons. Even when badly wounded, they would do their best to deliver

specific ments. In 3 sizes, 16 to 20 years, Size 16 requires 1½ yds. 54 ins. wide.

19 374—Misses' Two-Piece Skirt (in two lengths). Price, 20 cents. In 3 sizes, 16 to 20 years. Size 16 requires 1½ yds. 54 ins. wide. Width, 1½ yds. 55 ins. wide. Wi

Geese lay the best eggs from the point of view of nourishment. Then come ducks and Guinea fowl. Hens are fourth on the list, with turkeys and plovers following on.

Did so water for the purpose for which they were meant to be used.

Guils, actuated perhaps by curiosity, had a way of following and hovering over submerged U-boats, thereby betraying their whereabouts in a way most unsatisfactory to the Company of the purpose for which listeners set much valuable information about Zeppelin movements during the war. most unsatisfactory to the Germans, but highly profitable to the Allies

As for the parrots, a joker offered As for the parrots, a joker offered the clever suggestion that they might to advantage be crossed with the homing pigeons, so that the latter could ARD'S LINIMENT.

WHEN BABY IS SICK

cross and peevish; cries a great deal and is a constant worry to the mother Canadian factories in 1908 turned out approximately 10,000,000 pairs of shoes, and in 1919 the total output had increased to well over 19,000,000 pairs. The development of the present modern shoe factory was only made possible by the introduction and improvement of shoe machinery, and in this respect the shoe industry is still comparatively young. The very foundable and interest in 1908 turned out approximately 10,000,000 pairs of shoes, and in 1919 the total output had increased to well over 19,000,000 pairs, and in 1919 the total output had some hot vegetable. Twice a week the vegetable is cooked dry like rice, and some hot vegetable. Twice a week the vegetable is cooked with fat pork instead of in bean oil as usual. Suppose the regulation breakinst aimost etething easy. Concerning them Mrs. Philippe Payen, St. Flavien, Que., writes: "Baby's Own Tablets have been a wonderful help to me in the case of my baby and I can strongly recommend them to other moders. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Alloy Stronger Thai Brockville, Ont.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Distemper

Manufacturing in Western Canada

increased cultivation and bumper them; they now have 173. Br yields, the progress of this region in Columbia's membership, in the

The western provinces of Canada 1910 there were in the province of are generally considered as forming Manitoba 192 members; there are now a purely agricultural area, and in the 343. Alberta and Saskatchewan a decurrences of new land settlement, cade ago had but 16 members between industry and manufacture is often years, has grown from 113 to 162. lost sight of. Nevertheless the west Whilst in the decade, the Dominion is making phenomenal strides in increase was 1,500 or approximately manufacture and each week sees recorded the establishment of new invinces combined have, in the same

MOTHER!

"California Syrup of Figs" Child's Best Laxative



does not wait for the trouble to develop further, but at once gives her daughter a course with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, which renew the blood supply and banish anaemia before it has obtained a hold on the system.

Out of their experience thousands of mothers know that anaemia is the sure road to worse ills. They know the difference that good red blood.

Secrecy in Wireless.

eavesdropper." When it is perfected a wireless station will be able to send out Morse or spoken messages which with his tops and home can play to make him fink I was his builded

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited.

Yours truly, VILANDIE FRERES.

Hope and Memory.

Alloy Stronger Than Steel.

An Italian engineer has discovered Some Car.

"How do you like your new car?"
Is stronger than steel and less corrolled the Living discovered. asked the Lizzie driver.
"Great," replied the Big Six driver.
"Great," replied the Big Six driver. "It runs so smoothly you can't feel it.
Not a bit of noise, you can't hear it.
Perfect ignition, you can't smell a
thing. And speed—why it whizzes!

Whizzes!

Cateristics of the new alloy, which
has been named "Blak-metal," are the
lighest known breaking point, the
lighest limit of elasticity, perfect None of us knows how the strands are spun.

None of us knows how the twists get there.

But all of us find when the tangle's done

None of us knows how the twists get there.

But all of us find when the tangle's done

None of us knows how the twists get there.

What be some car," ventured the it, can't feel it, can't sabeen stated that it can successfully be cast, machined, rolled, forged, drawn and stamped. It is expected that it will prove an acceptable substitute of the su that it will prove an acceptable substi tute for steel, brase and aluminum.

CASCARETS

"They Work while you Sleep"



the west holds in common with the rest of the Dominion is the remarkable enlistment of the last decade in the ranks of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association. The Dominion membership, which in 1910 numbered 2,500, now totals more than 4,100. In

HUMOR

Bobbles: "What does this authorean by saying that the hero had well-carved' features?" Dobbles: "Perhaps he shaved him-

A Practising Physician

Doctor-"This is where I practise." Patient—"Don't want no person for practise on me; I want a doctor for

Walter found his mamma talking to wester found his mamma taiking to very stout woman.

Send a Dominion Express Money Walter," said his mother, "that is Order. Five Dollars costs three cents,

"Yes," said Walter, gazing at her

What Tommy Learned

the earth asked gently:
"Tell me, what was your dominat-"Well, Tommy, did you tearn any-thing at school to-day?" asked the ing thought as you fell through all that space?" proud father. "Yes, dad," replied the youngster

cigarette, smiled and said:
"Why, I guess the thought that imith pugilistic ambitions.
"What was it? History, geography, pressed me most was that I was about grammar-"No. dad. I learned that Sam Snoggs, the butcher's son, has an aw-

A Youthful Genius.

Puffkins was a proud father. "Yes, sir," he boasted, "that boy of mine is a piano player. Why, he can play with his toes." Blowman was also a proud father, and he looked at the other with half-

hearted enthusiasm.
"How old is your boy?" he asked, in
the tone of one who must be polite.
"Fifteen," returned the first proud
"Fifteen," returned the first proud
"Taylor you slept well, darling?"
asked her mother.
"No, mummy," said Dolly. "Nelson was crying in the night for his mum-

sev, so I kept awake with him for commuvver to comfy him!

you know." "Indeed?" said the ex-curate only found it in Exodus."

His Cruel Silence. The mother's heart sank as she er tered the abode of her newly-married daughter and found the young wife in

'What is the matter, my darling?

she demanded, anxiously.
"Oh, Edward is a brute—a brute!"

"Quite right, too!" agreed the older

lady. "And what did he do?"
"Oh, mother, he—he—" Her voice

dare strike you?"
"Oh, worse than that, mother! He just sat there and-and vawned! "Talk about opportunity! I studied



Girls! A mass of long. thick, gleamy tresses

Classified Advertisen

EARN TO NAMP IN A FEW

Rubber Clocks.

The newest thing in clocks is made

This kind of clock, being encased in

rubber, has an almost inaudible tick.
If it falls it bounces and suffers no in-

jury. It is, in fact, proof against or-

This characteristic makes the rub-

per clock suitable for mounting on an

automobile, a motorboat, an airplane or wherever vibration or shock might disturb the mechanism of an ordinary

MONEY ORDERS

What He Thought.

the aviator who fell 3,000 feet and hit

And the aviator, true to form, lit a

Dolly's Camouflage.

On Dolly's birthday she was pre-sented with a baby bulldog, and her delight was delicious to behold.

It was very young, and she insisted

upon taking it to bed with her, but the

"DANDERINE" PUTS

BEAUTY IN HAIR

The interviewer at the bedside of

of rubber and is meant especially for

ravellers.

walled the girl.

"Why do you say so?" asked the mother.

"He—he came home late for supper last night, and—and I scolded him a little."

Let "Danderine" save your hair and double its beauty. You can have lots of long, thick, strong, lustrous hair. Don't let it stay lifeless, thin, scraggly or fading. or fading. Bring back its color, vigor and vitality.

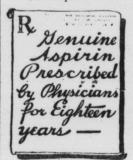
Get a 35-cent bottle of delightful "Danderine" at any drug or tollet counter to freshen your scalp; check "Did he-did the callous wretch dandruff and falling hair. Your hair needs this stimulating tonic; then its life, color, brightness and abundance will return—Hurry!



DOG DISEASES

The HALLIDAY COMPANY, Lin **ONLY TABLETS MARKED**

"BAYER" ARE ASPIRIN Not Aspirin at All without the "Bayer Cross"





The name "Bayer" identifies the contains proper directions for Colds, only genuine Aspirin—the Aspirin Headache, Toothache, Earache, Neuroteen years and now made in Canada.

Always buy an unbroken package of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" which a few cents. Larger "Bayer" packages.

There is only one Aspirin—"Bayer"—Xou must say "Bayer"

Applin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Moneaceticacidester of Sailcyilcacid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Payer Comany will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Creen"