

61	Romania	2	
62	Saudi Arabia	3	
63	Singapore	3	Major exporter
64	Slovakia	2	
65	South Africa	3	Major exporter.
66	Spain	2	Significant exporter
67	Sudan **	2	FMS/DMS uncertain
68	Sweden	3	Significant exporter
69	Switzerland	2	
70	Syria	2	
71	Taiwan	3	Significant
72	Thailand	3	
73	Turkey	2 probably 3	Significant exporter.
74	Uganda* **	1?	See footnote <sup>83</sup>
75	UK	3	Major exporter
76	Ukraine	2	
77	Uruguay*	3	Military owns plants. New ammo reloading plant in 1995.
78	USA	3	Major exporter
79	Venezuela	2	
80	Vietnam**	2?	No manufacturers noted.
81	FRY - Serbia Montenegro	2	Like the former USSR republics it is very probable that Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina and Slovenia produce ammunition.
82	Zimbabwe *	?	FMS/DMS notes negotiating to produce. See footnote 80

Eleven countries are listed as probable (?) manufacturers because the open source references are not conclusive enough for this author. At least 71 countries are verified (more than one source or named manufacturers) as ammunition producers. It is the opinion of the author that well over 100 states are capable, technically and economically, of producing ammunition although many would require initial assistance. Examples would be most Middle East and North African

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<sup>83</sup> Robert, Jarman "Defence Research and Analysis London" as quoted in Smith, Christopher. "A Global Survey of Stocks and Flows of Light Weapons in the international System and a Case Study of Light Weapons Proliferation in Southern Africa." A paper delivered to the U.N. Panel of Government Experts on Small Arms. United Nations, New York, June 26, 1996, 23