

Already, a number of industry clubs* have been formed, to harmonize standards in some cases (e.g. cement), and to work out production sharing arrangements in others (automobile parts). Industrial projects with equity interests held by all ASEAN governments are being realized. Industrial complementariness schemes, some of which require government cooperation (for example, through preferential duty rates) are also progressing.

* Federation of manufactures association in one industry sector (cement, auto parts, etc.)