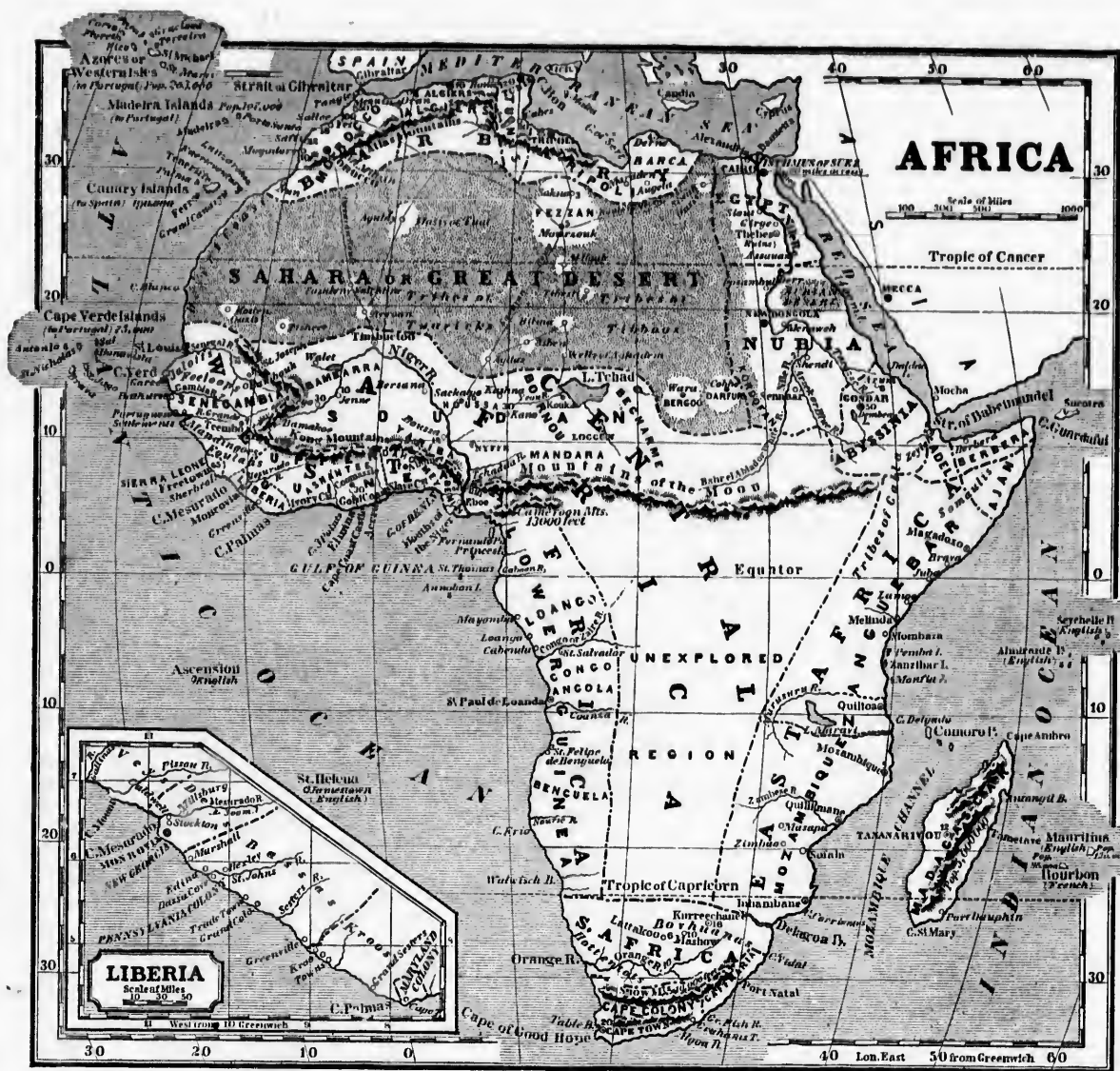




QUESTIONS AND EXERCISES ON THE MAP.

AFRICA—What sea on the N. of Africa? on the N.E.? on the S.E.? on the S.W. and W.? What waters are connected, and what lands separated, by the straits of Gibraltar? by the straits of Bab el Mandeb? What lands connected and waters separated by the isthmus of Suez?

What mountains run from east to west through the center of Africa? What is the part of the range west of the Nile called? Kg. What mountains run along the coast of the Mediterranean? What mountains along the coast of South Africa?

In what zone is the greater part of Africa? Is the largest part north or south of the equator? What countries (read from the map) in the northern temperate zone? What countries in the southern temperate zone?

What cape at the northern extremity? eastern extremity? southern? western? Which way from cape Guardafui (can't find) to the cape of Good Hope? cape of Good Hope to cape Verd? cape Verd to cape Bon? cape Bon to cape Guardafui?

What large island off the S.E. coast? What small islands east of Madagascar? What group of islands off cape Verd?

What two groups within 500 miles of the N.W. coast? What group far off the N.W. coast in the latitude of Spain?

What great gulf on the western coast? What separates Madagascar from Africa? What large lake near the center of Africa? Which is the longest river in Africa? No. Which next? No.

Into what water does the Nile empty? the Niger (n'jer)? Senegal? Gambra? Congo or Zaire? Orange river? Zambeze r.?

In what part of Africa, and on what coast or river, is Egypt? Nubia? Abyssinia? Caffraria? Morocco? Tripoli? Mozambique? Zanzibar? Algeria? Liberia? Guinea? Tunis? Sudan? In what part of Africa is the Sahara or Great Desert?

What is the general course of the Nile? of the Niger in the first half of its course? in the last half? of the Senegal?

What countries on the Nile? on the Mediterranean? on the Indian ocean? on the coast of Guinea?

On which side of the equator is Sierra Leone? Liberia? the mouth of the Niger? the mouth of the Congo? the island of Madagascar? cape Guardafui?

What are the grand features of Africa? Ans. 1. The mountains of the Moon, running from east to west across the center of the continent; 2. The Atlas mountains, parallel with the shore of the Mediterranean, at a little distance; 3. The Great Desert, filling more than half the space between these mountain chains; 4. The Nile, with its narrow, fertile countries, in the east; 5. The Niger and lake Tchad, with their extensive, fertile countries, between the mountains of the Moon and the Great Desert; 6. The strip of flat, fertile land along the coasts of West, South, and East Africa; 7. The Snow mountains of South Africa; and, 8. The Unknown regions, between the Snow mountains and the mountains of the Moon.

WEST AFRICA—What do you mean by W. Africa? Ans. The countries on the west coast of Africa from the Great Desert to the tropic of Capricorn. How is W. Africa subdivided? Ans. Into S. a, U. r. G. a, and L. r. G. a. What tribes in Senegambia? Ans. F. o. s. M. s. F. o. s. &c. What countries in Upper Guinea? Ans. L. a, A. o. G. a, D. y, and L. a. What countries in Lower Guinea? Ans. C. a, C. a, H. a. In which division is the colony of Sierra Leone? What two rivers in Senegambia, which give it its name? What two in Lower Guinea? What cape between the mouths of the Senegal and Gambia? What two capes on the coast of Liberia?

What is the face of the country? Ans. Near the coast, flat and fertile; in the interior, unknown.

SOUTH AFRICA—What is S. Africa? Ans. Nearly all Africa south of the tropic of Capricorn. What are the principal divisions? Ans. Cape Colony, Caffraria, and the country of the Boshuana. What is the chief river? Or.

What is the face of the country? Ans. Along the coast, a fertile plain, from 20 to 60 miles wide, beyond which are three parallel mountain ranges, separated by elevated plains from 50 to 100 miles wide, and chiefly desert. North of the Snow mountains, the loftiest and most remote of the three ranges, the country is mostly desert, except the Boshuana country.

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