· THE TORONTO WORLD

SEPTEMBER 4 1914

Was a Second Balaclava

"On the return they fell in gree

numbers still from the attack of a German batteries posted at var

points around the valley. Notable Bayonet Charges. "Notable bayonet charges were at (name deleted) on Wednesday

Several British infantry regime

cupied an exposed position arou which the Germans gradually circ drawing the noose closer and close "The Britishers decided to cut fi way thru the cordon. So the men w

at it, yeiling and shouting, and thru, altho the German artillery me

i them down frightfully "The German machine

-Repeated Bayonet Charges

Made By British.

# RUSSIANS RAPIDLY OPENING ROADS TO VIENNA AND BERLIN Charge By British Lancers **LLOWANCES FOR**

is 70 miles north of Paris.

BOTH SIDES REINFORCED. In the northern part of eastern Prussia, both Russians and Ger-ans have been reinforced. In a clash the Germans lost ten large siege guns. According to despatches from Antwerp, the situation re-mains unchanged. There has been some skirmishing, and Germans

have burned farm buildings along their path. The destruction of Cessla, Bischofstein and Landsberg by the czar's cavalry is confirmed by an attache of the Russian embassy at

Antwerp. The Russians declare that they have broken the front of the nemy between Heilsberg and Koenigsberg. FEAR SERVIAN INVASION.

A despatch to The Star from Athens says: "The Servians are sending as many troops as possible to reinforce those already at the River Drina. There is no truth in the report that the Austrians are withdrawing troops from the Servian frontier and sending them to meet the Russians. On the contrary, Austria is sending more men against Servia to prevent the Servians entering Bosnia." RUSSIANS TO ENTER SERVIA.

A despatch to the Central News from Copenhagen says that a message received at Berlin reports the receipt of advices from Aus-trian army headquarters, stating that Russia is transporting ammuni-tion continuously by way of the Danube to Servia. At the mouth of the Danube extensive measures are being taken preparatory to the despatch of Russian troops to Servia. MORE FIGHTING NEAR MALINES.

A despatch to the Central News from Amsterdam says that fresh

fighting is taking place near Malines, Belgium. VALLEY OF SOMME ABANDONED.

An undated French despatch to The Times says: "The Valley of the Somme has been abandoned. La Fere has been taken after a bloody combat. We were obliged to retire Saturday evening." TURKEY TO FIGHT BRITAIN.

A declaration of war by Turkey on Great Britain is expected

Germany is reported to have ordered an investigation of a story from Belgian sources, that German soldiers have been guilty of cruelty.

## AUSTRIANS REPULSED EVERYWHERE.

ROME, Sept. 3.—The Russian ambassador here has received a message from Petrograd (St. Petersburg), telling of the hope of the Russian officials that the roads to Vienna and Berlin shortly will be opened to the Russian armies.

In the march on Lemberg, Galicia, the czar's troops are repulsing the Austrians everywhere. One million four hundred thousand men have been engaged in the great fighting, 800,000 on the Russian side and 600,000 on the Austrian. ALBANIAN RULER QUIT.

A despatch from Durazzo, the capital of Albania, say that Prince William of Wied, the Albanian ruler, quit the country this morning. He went aboard the Italian steamship Misurali, which later sailed bound for Venice.

LEMBERG OCCUPATION IMMINENT.

The occupation of Lemberg, the capital of Galicia, Austria, is inent, according to advices to the Russian embassy.

Advices from Nish, Servia, say that in a battle between 180,000 Servians and 200,000 Austrians, at Jedar, the casualties of the Austrians were 140,000. An earlier report gave the Austrian casualties as 40,000.

#### GERMANS ATTACK ANTWERP?

AMSTERDAM, Sept. 3.—Belgium is again the scene of fighting. from The Central News correspondent on

## Amiens is the capital of the French Department of Somme, and HOW NATIONAL CURRENCY IS MOVIN( IN ENGLAND!

## RAPID PRINTING. e Chronicle: Most people have orty notes could be printed nd between 500 and 600 sh yere turned out by each r

RAPID PRINTING. Newcastie Chronicle: Most people have by this time had in their possession one if the new treasury £1 notes, of which ipwards of 25,000,000 have been printed ind put into circulation. The printing if these in the short time allowed con-stitutes a record in the output of the printing press. Waterlow Brothers and Layton, of London, were entrusted with the order. The artist who designed the notes received dra't instructions on the afternoon of Sunday receding bank holi-day, and two designs were submitted on the Monday morning. The best points of each were adopted, and a proof of the finished plate submitted to the treasury Perhaps Great Britain hasn't gone in

o be used. 3,000,000 n ed by the Friday mornin reopened, and 3,500,000 livered, while the daily succeeding week was 5

Perhaps Great Britain hasn't gone in for a national note wel. One hundred millions of dollars at the first crack. No talk of gold reserve promise of the British treasury that the note is good for a pound. We n has been Canada. The Canadian bank system to the same system in absolutely dislocated by reason of the war, and is no longer equal to the requirements of the country. Here are the contents of a postcard received by The World

yesterday, and it proves what we say:

Bditor World : "The banks and the money stringency" hits the nail on the head. Go to it! You have many silent supporters. We used to hear a great deal of the great banking system of Can-ada—great for the banks. We don't hear so much stuff how. They are more dis-creet, as the people think a bit. I have been hoping for the agitation which you have so forcefully started. It has to come, but I am afraid of the present oc-cupant of treasury post (White.) The bank influence is too great. Reader. Our advice to "Reader" is to wait and give Hon. Mr. White a chance. He's curning it over in his mind. Lloyd George a while to find himself. But he got going in grand style. this as evidence:

bank influence is too great. Reader. FINANCE AND CONFIDENCE. Motor, London : We regret to say that since the war broke out there has been some rather deplorable panic in cer-tain sections of the motor trade. As we have every reason to believe that things will soon return to the normal, we re-frain for the present from giving pub-licity to some of the facts to which we refer. Credit must not (without due rea-son) be refused in the motor trade. There are many firms of high standing and sound financial status in the industry who simply could not continue business if credit was stopped. The unprecedent-ed and-quite irrespective of whether it proves successful or not-masterly stroke of the chancellor of the exchequer in causing the government to guarantee the Bank of England against any loss it may incur in discounting home or foreign bills of exchange, bank or trade, accepted prior to Aug. 4, will go a long way, we causing the government to guarantee the Bank of England against any loss it may incur in discounting home or foreign bills of exchange, bank or trade, accepted prior to Aug. 4, will go a long way, we

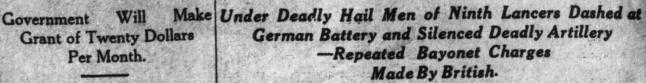
financial situation, and we are asked daily for back numbers in order to read the articles on this page dealing therewith. What is more or less a substantial and accurate summary of what we have been saying, and what Mr. Maclean advocated in parliment, is printed in this issue. It is by a member of The World staff, who has followed the discussion from the start, It will give you an idea of what we've been advocating in this colu

day. It may be worth keeping for further reference and for di tion. Our people have, like those of the United States, to begin to read and talk about banking. It is a good question to discuss with editors and members of parlament, and university teachers.

In the United States they are satisfied with their new national banking system that will be in active operation as soon as the organization of the reserve banks i ompleted. The new board appointed by President Wilson to manage them is meet ing daily and hopes to have the first bank in operation in a short time. The bylaws methods of organization are ready. The member banks are signing up as fast as they can.

Here is what the paper of Hon. Mr. Oliver, minister of the interior in th Laurier government, says on the situation:

Edmonton Bulletin : The present situ-ation is that we have a fair crop and the promise of as keen a demand and as high prices as could in reason be expected or interference of the light of the cost of the advantages of the situation, while we bear our proportion of the cost of the advantages of the situation, while we bear our proportion of the cost of the war with no com-for the cost of the advantages. If in Four Thousand Signatures for Progressive Candidate.



SOLDIERS' WIVES

Canadian Press Despatch. OTTAWA, Sept. 3.-The government has approved / a separation allowance of \$20 a m /ith being paid to wives and families / married men serving with the C /adian expeditionary forces. This will be paid direct to the wives and facilities by the paymaster-general's office, department of militia, and de-fence, Ottawa. Rolis of the married men are now being prepared at Valcartier, and as soon as they are received at Ot-tawa the work of issuing cheques will be fin. This allowance will also be paid to the wives and families of those left at Valcartier after the contingent sails. The government reserves the right, however, of withholding this allowance from any who are in receipt of pay from two sources.

their attempt, riding straight at the guns after debouching into the open, and charging under a hall of melinite

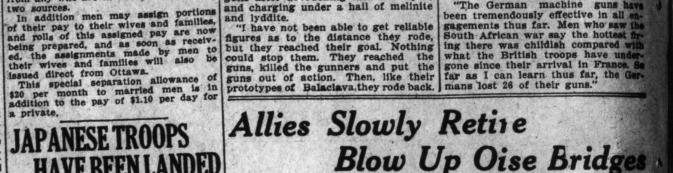
In addition men may assign portions f their pay to their wives and families, nd rolls of this assigned pay are now the prenared, and as soon as receiv-



Official Announcement Made at Tokio, But Details Are

landed a detachment at 6 o'clock in the morning. No enemy was sighted, he declares, on land or sea. The place where this landing took place is not announced, but the commander says that there are many military trans-ports there and that the scene was in-spiring. The war office also announced that a landing of troops (to operate against

a landing of troops (to operate against the German holding of Klaocham) also has been successfully accom-plished. Notwithstanding the bad weather, officers and men are in high



Germans Bring up Machine Guns in Fog and French Suffer Severely in Six Hours' Engagement-British Force Unexpectedly Arrive and Allow Weary French to Retire.

LONDON, Sept. 2.--3.15 a.m.)-(De-ayed.)-The Paris correspondent of The Mail sends the following de-The Mail sends the in a der

spatch: "I have just returned from Com-piegne. The English have left town. The bridges over the Oise were blown up this (Monday) morning. The Ger-mans were expected hourly. "One important section of the battle which drove back the allies' left was



FOR N.Y. GOVERNOR Magistrates of Division of Cape Colony Explain War Situation and Blacks Enthusiastically Volanteer-Striking Unanimity Prevails Among Every Degree of Civilization.

Written Exp

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Special Direct LONDON, S other maffics papers revilin nnis, tho how are to be kept do. if we don't

explained. One of these letter morning paper nerally becau recruiting st ng to recr

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At the front

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Better Than I

our people.

Withheld.

Canadian Press Despatch. TOKIO, Sept. 3.—According to of-ficial announcement made public here today the commander of the Japanese squadron reports that on Sept. 2 he landed a detachment at 6 o'clock in

SULZER AGAIN OUT

the Dutch-Belgian frontier says that the fighting has been renewed, and that the thunder from field guns has been heard since this morning at 8 o'clock.

This may mean that the Germans are assaulting Antwerp. A big movement of German troops in the direction of Antwerp has been noted during the past few days.

BRUSSELS STRANGELY ALTERED.

A Central News correspondent who returned to Brussels gives the following account of the position of the city under the German invaders:

"The town is strangely altered, the Germans have posted machine guns at different points, there being two on each side of the Colonne du Chress. All are directed upon the town, and serve as warning against making trouble.

"As the people go about the streets they are perpetually challenged by armed German guards. The sale of alcohol has been prohibited by the German military commanders.

"In the meanwhile Burgomaster Max of Brussels is firm, and has lost none of his dignity. He advises the populace, for their own good, to remain calm.

"The Germans appear very comfortable in their new quarters."

#### OFFICIAL RUSSIAN REPORT.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.-Col. Covaljeskie, attache of the Russian consulate here, gave out today the following report made to the consulate as a report of the victory of the Russians at Lwow:

"I am happy to congratulate your majesty on the victory achieved by the army of General Ruzsci at Lwow after an uninterrupted seven-day battle. The Austrians are retreating in complete disorder. In many places they fly panic-stricken, abandoning light and heavy guns, ammunition and supply columns. The enemy suffered tremendous losses, and many prisoners have been taken.

"Preceding this decisive battle, the army of General Ruzsci even days took 44 guns and quantities of machine guns and small rms.-General Nikolai, aide de camp."

#### HOME RULE HATCHET BURIED.

BELFAST. Sept. 3.—The Ulster Unionist Council has unanimously approved the arrangements made for the enlistment of the Ulster division for service abroad in the European war.

This is regarded as important, since it is the strongest possible proof of the unanimity of purpose of the Irish factions to "bury the hatchet" and unite to serve the best interests of Great Britain since the outbreak of the war.

#### CHINESE NEUTRALITY OBSERVED.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.-Japan in landing troops for land operations against the Germans on the territory of Kiaochau has not violated Chinese neutrality, according to a statement made by the Japanese embassy today. It was declared at the embassy that instead of the Japanese army operations offering a menace to China they actually were being undertaken for the conservation of China's safety and the advancement of the commerce of the Orient.

### CHINA MAKES FORMAL PROTEST.

PEKIN, Sept. 3.—The Chinese Foreign Office today made a formal protest to the British and Japanese ministers against the violation of China's neutrality by the landing of Japanese troops at Lungkow. At the same time China asked that Japan's operations against make progress in the north region of East Prussia. In the south the the Germans in Kiaochau be confined to a set area. Japan, however, Germans have been reinforced by troops from the French frontier. is not disposed to accede to the request.

Chinese officials do not know just how many Japanese troops have anded at Lungkow, but believe that 6000 arrived, with 24,000 Vistila and Dniester Rivers, and a fierce battle continues.

prices as could in reason be expected or desired. Whether viewed in the light of what occurred during the Boer war and the American civil war and the Crimear war, or from the standpoint of exists conditions in Europe alone, the conclu-sion is irresistible that the Canadian farmers—and hence the Canadian peo-ple generally—are in line to benefit finan-cially and commercially, immensely and immediately, from the war. We should as a nation be on the tiptoe of expect-ancy and reaching out to grasp as large a share as possible of the material re-sults which must accrue to other pro-ductive portions of the world because of the blight that has failen upon one continent. To achieve that result there must be co-operative or correlative ef-fort on the part of all. The financiers, the manufacturers, have each a part to play if the desired results are to be at-taimed. Above all things, there must be confidence—confidence in the empire, in the final outcome of the war, in Canada, in each other, and in ourselves. We have in our own hands at this time the situation, while we bear our proportion of the cost of the war with no com-pensating betterment of conditions. If in coolness and confidence we rise to the occasion, there is no limit to the share we may secure of the benefits which are bound to go somewhere. The banks are the main-spring of the whole national commercial machine. If they supply the money necessary to harvest the crops and to carry on business until the pro-ceeds from the crops come in, all will be well, and they will have justified the pub-lic policy which has given them a mon-opoly in the handling of the working capital of the country. If they refuse, in face of existing conditions, to recog-nize credit at its normal face value and to supply the means without which the farmers—and the country at large—can-not realize on the opportunities, they will thereby condemin themselves as im-notent and unreliable agencies for the governance of the national money supply and will invite their own replacement by some banking system not insensible to its own obligations and to the legitimate re-quirements of business.

more corring. The British regiments reported assigned to participate in the investment of Kiaochau are still in Tientsin.

All the foreign diplomats here have been notified by the Chinese Foreign Office that Germany, Japan and England are violating Chinese neutrality in Shantung. Regret was expressed that China was unable to prevent such violation.

#### HE TALKS TOO MUCH.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.-Comment in administration circles, that the German ambassador has been talking indiscreetly, came to a climax today when it had been learned that the diplomat had been nuoted as persistently charging the United States with conniving at violation of the neutrality laws by allowing the shipment of arms and ammunition to England. It is understood that an enquiry is being made by administration agents of the ambassador's activity, which many of the officials believe to be not in accord with strict neutrality. It is pointed out here that the proclamation recently issued by the president does not prohibit any American firm from shipping arms to the belligerent nations, but merely warns them that the shipments run the risk of capture on the high seas.

#### RUSSIA'S WAR TAXATION.

PETROGRAD (St. Petersburg), Sept. 3.—(Via London, 5.42 p.m.)-A short session of the duma is expected to convene at an early date to deal with taxation. The government has already raised the inland telegraph rates from 5 kopeks to 7 kopeks, and the town rates from 1 kopek to 2 kopeks.

#### AUSTRIANS LOST 43,000 MEN.

PETROGRAD (St. Petersburg), Sept. 3.—It is now estimated by the czar's general staff that in their defeats east of Lemberg, Galicia, the Austrians suffered a loss of 43,000 men. Fighting, it is

added, continues to progress in the immediate vicinity of Lemberg. A sortie by the German garrison at Koenigsberg failed with heavy

It is officially announced that the Russian troops continue to Powerful artillery has also been brought up.

The Russian troops, it is stated, have been reinforced on the

for Progressive Candidate.

Special to The Toronto World. ALBANY, N.Y., Sept. 3.-- wullam Sul-zer, impeached governor of this state, lugged a package of petitions containing 4000 signatures designating him as the candidate of the progressives for the gubernatorial nomination in the secre-tary of state's office today. The former governor declared he would be elected this autumn. Fred H. Wilson, chairman of the progressives, says that

chairman of the progressives, says that the former governor will beat Frederick Davenport, the choice of the progressive conference at Utica last week, by three "We can win with Sulzer," said Wil-son, "and we cannot win with any other man."

RECHABITES WILL PAY.

Lodge Undertakes to Keep Books Clear for Soldiers.

The Light of Canada Tent according to Mr. N. Jow, secretary, will keep the books clear of any member of above tent who volunteers for service

in the present war. In event of death the benefits will be paid to the person nominated by the member to receive payment of

OCCUPY SEVEN ISLANDS.

Canadian Press Despatch.

LONDON, Sept. 3.-A despatch to the Reuter Telegram Company from Tokio via Petrograd (St. Petersburg) says that the Japanese have occupied seven islands situated near Klaochau. The Japanese, according to the de-

BUTCHER WAS BURNED IN EXPLOSION OF GAS

Tried to Extinguish Flames Which Threatened Store on Gerrard Street.

Caused by sparks from a pipe dropping into a can of gasoline, a terrific osion partly wrecked the first floor of a three-storey brick building at 801 East Gerrard street at 7.15 last evening.

East Gerrard street at 7.15 last evening. The entire first floor is occupied by Walker and Pithic, butchers, who sus-tained nearly all the loss entailed Charles Pethic, one of the partners, from whose pipe the live coals dropped in the gas, sustained several serious burns about the face, and was conveyed to the General Hospital. The total dam-age is about \$1000. States" against what is described as G ermany's repeated violations of in-ternational laws during the present war.

ferred to in the above despatch evidently is taken under the belief that the United States has entered a pro-**ITALY'S HOSTILITY TO** GERMANY IS EVIDENT Group of Socialists and Republi-in Bolstons of international conventions

cans Urge Protest Against U. E. LOYALISTS TO MEET. Kaiser's Tactics. The women's committee of the Unit

Canadian Press Despatch. ROME, Sept. 8, via Paris.-A group

ROME, Sept. 3, via Paris.—A group of socialist and republican members of the chamber of deputies has pre-sented an interrogation to the govern-ment asking whether it intends to "join in the protest of the United

LONDON. Sept. 3, 7.10 p.m.-The correspondent of Reuter's Telegram Company at Cape Town sends the fol-"Tens of theusands have been adowing: "The magistrates in the Transkei enthusiastically have offered their

territories (a division on the east coast of Cape Colony), the population of which is 1.000.000, have been traveling valing among every degree of c which is 1.000.000, have been traveling among the natives upon instructions valing among every degree of civili-zation thruout South Africa."

British Labor Party

Assists in Recruiting

Parliamentary Committee of Trades Union Congress Issues Manifesto Endorsing Efforts of Labor Members in This Work-Declare Continuation of Voluntary Enlistment Depends on Its Success.

Canadian Press Despatch.

The action by Italian deputies, re-

LONDON, Sept. 3, 7.20 p.m.—The event of the voluntary system of mili-tary service proving inadequate at the present time, the need would result in The parliamentary committee of the greatly strengthening the advocacy The parliamentary committee of the greatly strengthening the advocacy a compulsory service. Accordingly, the manifesto, expressing approval of the efforts which the Labor members in the house of commons are making in the house of commons are making in the house of commons are making in the neutron with the representatives of other parties to stimulate recruiting. The manifesto states that in the

New Ambulance Corps Calls For Recruits

A new ambulance corps, to be fied to join this organization, A new ambulance corps, to be proposes to receive government sand styled "The British Legion of Life tion and to go to the front. All per Savers," is in process of formation. sons who wish to become me Membership is confined to men and this corps and have the women who have had life sawing med-als presented to them, and the recruit-ing field is all Canada. Hundreds of people in this country are fully quali-

CANADIAN DEFENCE LEAGUE

Dr. J. G. Shuter has recently appointed field secretary of the adian Defence League, a society fo ed several years ago with a view establish universal military train Canada. Dr. Shuter is now canvi sing Toronto. He has successful practised osteopathy in town and is member of the noted St. Augustin and Mendelssohn Choirs.

HAMILTON HOTELS

NOTICE-AUTO TOURIST ed Empire Loyalist Association will meet To accommudate automobilist are serving Table d'Hots dinner from 12.30 to 3 o'clock. Highest stan of cuisine and service. HOTEL ROYAL, Hami

All women c telligent women flannel pjaman adequate contri needs in the pr thousand sof w intolerably at uselessness Here is one for them, and ennection with huge mass of cl This idea of w Work that will he front is all here and there