Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development

Canadian Voices: THE AMERICAS

Dept. of Foreign Affairs Min. des Affaires étrangères

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The changing political and economic climate in Latin America and the Carribean over the past decades opened the door for Canada to play a bigger role in the region. The spread of relatively democratic regimes in Latin America, economic liberalization, and more recently, the emergence of an active civil society have brought unprecedented opportunities and posed challenges for policy makers, including the need to reassess Canadian interests and priorities. Evidenced by the wide range of regional events hosted by Canada over these two years, Canadian engagement in the Hemisphere has grown rapidly as a result of these shifts:

- The XIII Pan American Games (Winnipeg, July 23-August 8, 1999),
- The Conference of the Spouses of Heads of State and Government of the Americas, (Ottawa, September 29-October 1, 1999),
- The Free Trade Area for the Americas Trade Ministerial Meeting (*Toronto, November 3-4, 1999*),
- The Americas Business Forum (*Toronto, November 1-3, 1999*),
- The Organization of American States General Assembly(Windsor, June 4-6, 2000), and
- the upcoming Third Summit of the Americas (*Quebec City, April* 21-22, 2001).

(For more information on these events, please visit: www.americascanada.org)

Ministers and Canadian officials, including
David Kilgour (Secretary of State, Latin America and
Africa), Marc Lortie (the Prime Minister's personal
representative for the Summit of Americas), and
George Haynal (Assistant Deputy Minister, Americas),
recognized from the outset the importance of civil society
engagement in developing Canada's foreign policy

toward the Hemisphere. In one of the series of Americas roundtables designed to solicit public views, George Haynal pointed to the need "to broaden the policy circle beyond Ottawa and the traditional stakeholders" (*Calgary, March 17, 1999*). Mindful of political, diplomatic, institutional, and other constraints, Ministers and officials consistently signalled their willingness to listen and reflect public voices at the OAS General Assembly and in the agenda for the Quebec City Summit in April 2001, for example.

To help fulfill the government's commitment to public input, the Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development (CCFPD) engaged NGOs, experts, academics, labour, business people, parliamentarians, and the media from across the country to contribute thinking into the development of Canada's Hemisphere policy. Since March 1999, the CCFPD organized or funded nine roundtables on the Americas and commissioned a number of Policy Options Papers:

Roundtables:

- Developing a Canadian Discussion on the Americas (Calgary, March 17, 1999) – webcast live and now archived at www.panam-bydesign.net/ccfpd/video.htm (in partnership with byDesign E Lab, McLuhan Program in Culture and Technology at the University of Toronto and the Calgary Centre for Performing Arts)
- Democratization in the Americas (*Halifax*, *July 9*, 1999)
- Initiatives for Democratic Education in the Americas: Education and the Free Trade Area of the Americas, IDEA (*Vancouver*, *July 13, 1999*)
- Priorities, Plans and Activities (Ottawa, August 30, 1999)
- Governance, Civil Society and the Americas (*Victoria, January 28, 2000*)

