

Country and Dates	Type of Episode	Perpetrators	Victims	Nature of Victimization	Numbers of Victims
Bosnia: 5/92 - 9/96	Genocide	Serb military and militia; later Croat militia	Bosnian Muslims	"Ethnic cleansing" including massacres and executions, rape, use of concentration camps, and destruction of property	225,000
Burundi: 10/93 - 12/93	Genocide	Tutsi military	Hutus	Hutu electoral victory followed by armed clashes and massacres by Tutsis against Hutus	50,000
Rwanda: 4/94 - 7/94	Genocide	Hutu-dominated government, military, Interahamwe militia	Tutsis, moderate Hutus	Systematic massacres and house-to-house killings	500,000 - 1,000,000
Congo-Kinshasa: 10/96 - 1997	Politicide with communal victims	Kabila's rebel forces and post-revolutionary government	Hutu refugees from Rwanda	Massacres by Tutsi members of rebel army, aimed at eliminating support for attacks by Hutu exiles on Rwanda	?
Kosovo: Summer 1999	Politicide with communal victims	Belgrade government, local Serb militia	Kosovar Albanians	"Ethnic cleansing" including summary executions, rape, forcible expulsions	10,000