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CONSTRUCTION OF MARKET ROADS

One of the things done at the County Council's inaugural meeting was to instruct the road superinent to prepare an estimate of the cost of roads during 1919 and submit the same to the Department Provincial Highways.

Since this municipality is a partner of the county in the market roads project, it will be permissible for us make a suggestion regarding expenditures upon

There was a two-fold reason for enlisting the aid urban municipalities in the construction of market roads: the one to make it easier for farmers to bring their produce to market and the other to have city who nowadays freely use interurban roads, bute towards their construction and upkeep. In addition it may have been conceived that urban communities, which usually have better roads, would encour-

the building of a good class of highways. In 1917, this city contributed \$1000 to the improv ment of the Bridgeport road. It was coated with gravel and rolled but before winter showed signs of ar and already stands in need of further improvement.

The point the Record wishes to make is that y permanent improvements should hereafter be made suburban roads. When the city expends \$1000 on a market road, the county spends another \$1000 and the province \$500. In every case where the three appropriations are expended on a given stretch the outlay is \$2500, for which we contend value cannot received from gravel or even macadam.

These kinds of road will simply not withstand th

traffic. Motor dr.ven vehicles have so multiplied and bear so heavily upon roads, that after twelve months' they are again in a worn condition and ready further tinkering.

Experiments made should convince observers that gravel and macadam roads are nowadays the most expensive roads municipalities can construct. A better class of highway material is needed. Otherwise the municipalities will be obliged to be continually improving them and not get anywhere.

ittedly, concrete, for example, costs more at outset. Twice or three times as much as gravel adam. But when completed, you have a permture for maintenance for the next fifteen or twenty years, whereas the older kinds are one or two-year roads, upon which unkeep having at the apon which upkeep begins at the end of the first twelvemonth and after two years again stand

Taking the Bridgeport road, were the county and to decide that they could not afford to construct pacrete roadway over its entire length in one year, the them spread it over two or three years. They would thus receive something worth while for the outlays. On the other hand, the provision of employment may render if necessary to baild this and other

roadways in one year.

At St. Jacobs, the county road superintendent pervised the building of a concrete street. It proved desirable that another road has since been similarly mproved. Eating has proved the concrete pudding

Cities which are contributing to surburban roads, believing that some of their money is being frittered away, have applied to the legislature for an amendment which would prevent their contributions being spent on cutting weeds and more or less on unwise repairs.

The kernel of the situation is that gravel and adam are, as far as interurban and market roads re concerned, obsolete. It does not pay to lay them down and their maintenance costs too much. What is worth doing at all is worth doing well,

The matter of furnishing work for the unemployed during 1919 may or may not become a problem in the county. Should the necessity arise, a permanent roadway from Elmira to the Wentworth bounday may offer one opening. Building this highway would have the merit of being its usefulness. It is more necessary than some of the work schemes tentatively advanced.

AN EXHIBITION BUILDING

that Mr. Jacob Kaufman plans to erect an eight or ten storey office building as soon as conditions warrant and that he is prepared to provide therein space which can be utilized as exhibition quarters.

Building costs, and having certain factory irons in the fire, will prevent it being erected during 1919 but should the furniture men evince an interest in the matter, there is a possibility of its being proceeded with in 1920.

Given an assurance that it would, after being astructed, be generally used, there is no question of its being made right and ample for the purposes to which it would be put. Mr. Kaufman whenever he undertakes anything, does things up to the handle. In this case he can be relied upon to supply the best s of exhibition space, providing the furniture men

class of exhibition space, providing the furnishing will agree to utilize it.

They have long desired such a building. Its cost, in view of being brought into use once or perchance twice a year, has deterred the furniture men from making the outlay entailed. A building used only for furniture exhibitions, would eat its head off. Mr. Kaufman's plan to combine it with an office building

offers a practical solution.

Once a suitable exhibition building is obtained, may the footwear interests of these two communities not find it advantageous to take a leaf from the furniture men's book and hold annual or semi-annual exhibits? American shoe manufacturers have found exhibitions to be profitable.

Proceeding a step farther, other lines may decide that a permanent industrial exhibit a business bringer. The most important consideration is presently that Mr. Kaufman will be, in the near future, prepared to erect a block wherein ample space can be secured for the furniture industries and other lines of manufacture, providing they will confer as to the amount of space required and agree to use it.

WALL A MINUTE

TO-DAY'S ANNIVERSARIES

1819 Gen. Andrew Jackson arrived in Washington to testify at the congressional inquiry into his conduct of the Florida campaign.

1870 Steamship Great Eastern arrived at Bombay with Suez cable.

1894 The Midwinter Fair in San Francisco was formally opened. 1901—The German Emperor was made a Field Marshal

of the British army.

1903—John D. Rockefeller's gift of \$7,000,000 to be used in research for tuberculosis serum wa-

1908—The law prohibiting discrimination against mems bers of labor organizations was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the United

1915—Russians captured a German Zeppelin near 1916-British Compulsory Service Act received the

ONE YEAR AGO TO-DAY IN THE WAR

Cunard Liner Audania reported torpedoed off Irish

Peace riots in Berlin and other German cities markbirthday anniversary of Kaiser. Washington threatened enforced system of rationing unless voluntary food saving was complied with.

TO-DAY'S BIRTHDAYS

Herr Wilhelm Hohenzollern, former German Emperor and King of Prussia, born at Potsdam, 60 years

George M. Bosworth, chairman of the Canadian Pacific Ocean Services, born at Ogdensburg, N.Y., 61 years ago to-day.
Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federa-

tion of Labor, born in London, 69 years ago to-day. Rt. Rev. William Lenox Mills, Anglican bishop of Ontario, born at Woodstock, Ont., 73 years ago to-day. Philip Joseph Doherty, whose services as a lawyer have been enlisted by the Federal Government in

many important cases, born at Charlestown, Mass., 63 years ago to-day. Bishop Thomas Nicholson, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, born at Woodburn, Ont., 57 years ago to-day.

FROM HERE AND THERE

Greater London's food bills amounts to more than \$30,000,000 a week. The Amazon River at its mouth has a widthof more than 150 miles.

In some parts of England dogs' wool is being spun and manufactured into garments. During the war the London County Council loaned

nearly \$50,000,000 to the British nation. The 175th anniversary of the birth of James Mc-Gill will be celebrated next autumn by McGill Univer-

sity, of which he was the founder. The most successful whaling ground just now is the South Atlantic, in the neighborhood of South Georgia, South Shetlands, and the South Orkneys.

If placed side by side, the German guns which have been delivered to the Allies under the terms of the armistice would stretch nearly twelve miles. No priest or deacon of the Church of England can

be elected as a member of the House of Commons. If he takes his seat he forfeits \$2500 every time The custom of lifting the hat had its origin when

knights never appeared in public except in full armor but upon entering an assembly of friends the knight removed his helmet, the act signifying, "I am safe in the presence of my friends.'

The world's most famous pictures are those dealing with the birth and episodes in the life of Christ. The reason for this is that the Madonna and the Holy Child was the most popular subject among the world famous painters of the middle ages.

The little island of St. Kilda, the most remote of the Hebrides-attacked by a German submarine last May-is one of the healthiest of all the British It is only when the supply ship arrives there, as it does two or three times in the summer, that anything happens. Then the whole population catch cold, and are ill for about four days.

History records surrenders that have been little less glorious than victories. When, for example, Osman Pasha, after holding the village of Plevna for five months with a handful of troops against a quarter of million of Russia's picked soldiers, was at last compelled to hoist the white flag, he was gree' by Cza Alexander with this well-earned tribute to is valor: "Sir, I congratulate on your fine defence. It was one of the most splendid feats in the history of war."

Fiction fails to provide such remarkable stories

of strange meetings as some brought about by the war. Twelve years ago the eldest son of an English doctor quarrelled with his father and emigrated to Canada. He held no communication with his family, and when the war broke out, joined up. Last summer, near the close of the great conflict, he was badly wounded, and the doctor who attended to him at the casualty clearing station proved to be his own father, the meeting resulting in a happy reconciliation

EXTRACT OF EXCHANGE

Awful Possibility!

Sarnía Canadia n-Observer—"It would no surprise me to see Sarnia larger than Windsor in a few years," said a grocer here recently. "But unless merchants and others get in line it might become a Sodom,' he concluded.

Editor's Merry Lay

Goderich—Let everybody go to the poultry show next week and use his best efforts to persuade the hens to lay more frequently. If a few kind words bring down the price of eggs, by all means let

Oakville Star—You should just see the broad smile on the farmer as he drives home on a two-ton load of elegant coal. The Governor-General has nothing

Cities Differ
Kingston Whig—When people went into a Toronto
doctor's office they talked with spirits and received or
ders to write a book. When people go into Kingston
doctors' offices they talk of spirits and receive orders.

But they del'. But they don't write any books about their experiences, which is probably just as well.

South Line cor. Kincardine Review—According to the Bruce Herald and Times a man by the name of Hill was up before his Lordship and made to come across with two dollars and costs because he had tickled his landlady's toes. As a matter of relationship we feel constrained to say that this crime was not committed at or near Purple Grove.

Antonio, Scotti, who is widely famed as an operatic charles Curtis, senior United States senator from

Kansas, born in Shawnee County, Kas., 59 years ago to-day.

Mrs. Marion Craig Wentworth, author of 'War Brides," born in St. Paul, 47 years ago to-day.

"Rock Island Yard Master Testifies

Wife Gains Twenty Pounds Taking Tanlac "Wouldn't Be
Without It" He Says
Stiff another widely known and
popular railroad man comes forward
with his unqualified endorsemen: for
Tanlac. This time it is? D Blatherwick, yard master for the C.P.I. & P
in Kansas City, Kansas, who resides
at 341 South 11th Street that city.
"My wife has actually gained twenty
pounds in weight since she began taking Tanlac" said Mr. Blatherwick,
in an interview recently "and has
been benefited so much in every
way that I am glad to make this statement, which I hope will be the cause
of others who may be suffering as she
did getting relief.
"She has been in such a nervous,
run-down condition for the past two
years that she was confined to her bed
a great deal of the time. She was
subject to frequent attacks of sick
headaches and often had spells of dizziness. She also suffered intense pain
from the gas on her stomach, pains in
her back and what seemed to be a complete nervous breakdown. She also
had a severe attack of influenza, which
left her so weak she could hardly stand
up.
"She has been wonderfully benefited

left her so weak she could hardly stand up.

"She has been wonderfully benefited by Tanlac. In fact I consider it remarkable the way she has been built up, for she is almost like a different person. She has been reheved entirely of stomach trouble, headache and backache. I am delighted more than I can ..ell with what Tanlac has don for her and we would not be without it now for anything. It is by far the best medicine she has ever taken

Tanlac is sold in Kitchener by E.O. Ritz & Co., in Galt by R.W. Meikle ham, in Hespeler by Jno. R. Phin, in New Hamburg by W.B. Boullee, in Milbank by R.B. Hamilton, in West Montrose by A.E. Richert & Co., in Preston by H.L. Frick, in Waterloo by A.B. Learn, in Doon by L.C. Bullock.

Notes From The Collegiate Halls

ndisposition of Sergt.-Major Phillips He has applied for, and has been granted leave of absence for a few weeks, to attend a military hospital.

The services of Private Elvey whose home is in Kitchener, have been secured by the Public School and Collegiate Boards to carry on the work of the boys' physical culture

Our aviators are coming home to ost, so to speak. Three of our boys, who have made names for themselves in the service of the Royal Air Corps are back to their classes in the collegiate. The latest arrival is Roy Connor, paid Kitchener a 'flying' visit last Decoration Day.

The Literary Society held a very interesting meeting last week, the fea-ture of which was the first debate of the season for the Society's shield. The subject debated was, "Resolved that the sailor endured greater hardships during the Great War than did the soldier." The affirmative was upheld by Miss McKellar and David Gr8gg, of Form 1B, while the argument for the soldier was presented by Miss Milhausen and Miss McFadyen, of Form 1A. The judges, Miss Dunham, Mr. Pugsley and Mr. Brown, decided in the affirmative.

were an address by Miss B. M. Dunham, of the public library, a piano solo by Miss Anna Hymmen, and an interesting number of the Grumbler, read by Miss Ruth Bechtel.

The Literary Executive has organize canvass for funds for the Patriotic Fund. The students are noted for their liberal giving, and will no doubt be campaign, to make quite a substantial grant to each of the local branches

The girls of the collegiate are nothing f not athletic. They reorganized re-ently for the season by electing the ollowing officers:-

Hon. Pres.-Miss S. Jones. Hon. Vice.-Pres.-Miss B. Mallory President—Lillian Snider. Vice-Pres.—Jessie Cochrane. Secretary—Margaret Green. Treasurer—Ruth Bechtel. Coach—Florence Mueller. Rooter Extraordinary—Hildah Mer-

ritt. For the present basketball is to be the game, and a team was chosen to challenge for the Whyte Cup. Practice are being conducted at St. Mary's hall, and it would appear that a strong team will be entered in the League.

Boys' sports are languishing just at present, owing to the scarcity of good ice. Last Saturday we should have played Galt here and today we should have been at Paris. Possibly we may have good ice in April. Later in the season the boys will take on Guelph and Galt for a few games fo basketball.

The afternoon train yesterday carried away a hopeful jubilant crew of girls, who had heard of a girls' basketball elub in Stratford that had aspirations for Whyte Cup honours. Our girls have aspirations also, hence the argument. By the time this appears in print the result of the argument will be known The girls and their supporters are being accompanied by Miss Jones and Mr. Erb, both of whom have helped considerably to make the team a formidable one. The members are the Misses Winnie and Lillian Snider, Miss Esileen Clark, Miss Assis Cochrane Miss Lorene Bender and Miss Florence

Good By Profits

We say goodby profits to thousands of dollars worth of goods during our Big January Sale. Not only are profits cut away, but in many cases a good portion of the original cost. This is especially true with our splendid stock of Women's Coats. Never in our business experience have we handed out such bargains at those now offered for a few days longer, at \$2.50, \$7.50, \$10.00 to \$18.00

Women's Winter Coats at \$2.50, \$5.00, \$7.50, \$10.00, \$12.00 to \$18.00

Ladies' and Misses' good warm Coats, in odd styles good, all wool materials, in colors of Black, Brown, Navy and Grey, at 3 prices ... \$2.50, \$5.00 and \$7.50

Ladies' Chinchilla Cloth and Tweed Coats in the best styles, convertible colors button and buckle trimmed, worth regular up to \$18, for \$10.50

Ladies' Pretty Cloth Coats, made in smart styles with the newest collars and belted, nearly all sizes, worth \$12.00 up to \$20.00, for

Ladies' similar Coats, in better qualities, many very swell models, in odd sizes, many very swell models, in worth up to \$25.00 for \$14.50, \$16.00 \$30.00 Coats at Ladies' Cut Curl Coats, plush trimmed,

worth \$39.00 for \$25.00, regu- \$18.00 lar \$26.50 for

Ladies' Plush and Poniette Cloth Coats, in "Lister and Salts," Esquimette Plush, swell styles and qualities, regu-\$22.00 lar value \$35.00 for

Velour Cloth Coats, made in the latest styles, in Bergundy, Green, Navy, Brown, Taupe and Black, worth regular \$34.00 for S13.00; others worth up to \$27.50 \$43.00 for

Ladies' Meta Lamb Coats, Black only, plush trimmed, button trimmed and belted, plush trimmed, button trimmed and 30.00, handsome garments, worth \$26.00 for \$18; others worth \$30.00 for \$22, \$35 \$27.50 for \$25 and \$37.50 for

\$50.00 and \$55.00 qualities \$35.00

Ladies' Fur Collar Coats, with quilted lining, Western Sable Collar, splendid warm garment, worth \$38.00 \$30.00 for

Ladies' Suits

Tailored Suits, in odd sizes, worth \$18.00 to \$30.00, on sale at \$7.50 to \$18.00

How long will this sale last is a frequent question about here How Long? these days. Our answer, as long as the goods will last, and that is likely by the end of this week. Come early this week, there are bargains in Every Department.

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To take your car out of storage next spring and find the Tires "on the blink." Kick yourself, though, behere for the winter to be cared for, and repaired if necessary.

Twin City Tire & Vulcanizing Co. 62 South Queen Street. Phone 377.

Victory Sale of Furs



Two only Muskrat Coats left, regular \$175.00, for \$125.00

One only Hudson Seal Coat, regular \$300.00, \$225.00 for \$65.00, for \$49.00 Persian Lamb Capes, regular \$150.00. Mink Capes, regular \$100.00 Fitch Capes, regular \$125.00 Seal Capes, regular \$125.00 S

Taupe Wolf Set, regular \$80.00, for\$65.00 Natural and Black Wolf Sets, regular \$85.00,\$69.00 Wolf, Jap Fox and Badger Sets from\$10

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6 pcs. of all w colours Navy, Bro \$2.50, sale price ... 6 pes. all wor

5 pcs. serge D 7 pcs. Dress G

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