### Hon. J. S. CARVELL, Charlottetown. The Late Appearance of Canada Salmon.

NEWPORT, R. I., July 16th. Editor Forest and Stream :-An explanation has been asked of me pearance of salmon in the rivers of Canada and Nova Scotia; and, not feeling able to answer satisfactorily, I referred the problem to Prof. H. Y. Hind, Windsor, Nova Scotia, a gentleman who is perhaps the best fitted of any in America to write on the physical agencies affecting the move-ments of migratory fish in the North At-

I have much pleasure in inclosing here with his reply, the publication of which in Forest and Stream will, I think, be of much interest to its readers. SPENCER F. BAIRD.

Commissioner. WINDSOR, Nova Scotia, July 11th.

DRAR PROF. BAIRD :-In reply to your letter of inquiry of the 29th of June, I send some brief notes I

have made on the subject. The question you have proposed respecting the cause of the late appearance of on in certain rivers emptying into the great practical interest, not merely to anglers, but in the study of the artificial spawning there; whereas, the river Wye renest A. McKay of the Chatham High propagation of the salmon, and the probable causes which have led to but incon-

of schools of salmon in our rivers. In

schools of tish, which visit it in succession. some for breeding, others for sanitary

through ages of acclimatization and adapgrounds for the belief that at a certain age

The spawning school which ascends in November, is probably destined in many cases to become the first spring school which enters the river the next succeeding spring for sanitary purposes, remains for a short time, and decends to the sea again without spawning, it being an off

Should anything happen to these spawning schools which come in July or August, that they become greatly diminished, then the next years' spring schools, which they would have become, will be much diminished also, and a year must elapse before the early spring school returns in

degrees below the mean of the same months in the preceding year.

it was 5° .4 lower than December, 1878. At Sydney, N. S., it was 5° .35 lower in December, 1879, than during the same month in the preceding year. The consequence of this remarkable and sudden reduction of temperature was the early and sudden closing of the rivers. The spawning instinct, or desire, as hereafter ex plained, was retarded by the cold, and numbers of the fish became land-locked, descending to the sea as slinks or kelts in the early spring, but incapable of so far resuscitating themselves as to return for ranges: sanitary purposes, or, in some cases, for spawning purposes, as early spring schools, which they would have done had they descended in November or December instead

of April, when the rivers broke up. Now, with regard to those fish which have not arrived at the age, or been subjected to the conditions which compel them to produce fat instead of developing spawn perhaps a month or six weeks longer than usual in the manner hereafter

Those that escaped to the sea after this late spawning, and continued to develop ova instead of putting on fat, would not to leave the sea, and they migrated long

spawn in December, and were never before known to spawn in February, were concealed from view from the 1st of December. 1878 to, the 20th of February, 1879, by a snow storm and prolonged cold up, large numbers of salmon were observed from the Telegraph :-

priving 2

seems to be Cotswold and Leicester. Now the salmon are squarated from the oviduct here, no first-class butcher would have by a delicate membrane; in fact, a hymen. either. They are too coarse in the grain, The purpose of the hook on the lower carry too much fat, and too little lean jaw of the male is to break this hymen flesh. In this part of the country, the When the female is ready to spawn, and adaptibily to fatten. But I don't think fins, and with a sharp grip and pressure est sheep I think would be the Oxford- fractures the membrane which separates down, the Shropshire-down, the South- the ovaries from the oviduct. The female down, and I put them in their respective resumes her normal position, and the flooring in the stream. degrees of merit, so far as my opinion goes. operation of spawning soon after comare afraid I have tired you with my long

But if these hints are of any ser-But if these hints are of any ser- hook on the side of the female is like large as that of last season, which was brane separating the ovaries from the oviMethodist Church.

duct. Pressure with the hand, or even through handling of the fish, necessarily is in town and intends to canoe up the are distended. The presence of this mem- a fine trip for the time of the year. brane gives to the female the power to retain the ova as long as she chooses, or until her instincts show her that the con- until Tuesday next on account of the indititions for exuding the ova are suitable; disposition of His Honor, Judge Wilby a number of persons of the tardy apthen she lies upon her side, and the hook liston. of the lower jaw of the male serves the purpose it was designed to fulfil.

a certain relation between the develope- so that they may be able to see her. where salmon spawn in September and travellers in the night.

before the male. force of this adjustment of hereditary was such as is used in winter fo Gulf of St. Lawrence, this year, is one of liest spawning rivers known. September know it again. spawning river. In the Derwent, whose the following letter :-In the Sackville river, emptying into Bed-

I do not think that the unusual abund, ford Basin near Halifax, Nova Scotia the ance of Greenland ice, or of local ice, has salmon come directly from the sea into had much to do with the late appearance | the river to spawn in the fall of the year. In the Medway, a hundred miles to 1875 the Gulf of St. Lawrence was so the west, salmon may always be taken choked with ice in May that several mail with a fly in February and March whensteamers bound to Quebec were caught ever the river is sufficiently open, even and entangled in it for many days and should much ice be floating; and while tinue to distinguish himself as a scholar. even weeks. Yet that year was not a late the fall fish are ascending it often happens year for salmon, although it was a poor that the spent fish of the previous year have remained in the lakes during the winter months.

termined by hereditary habit formed be acting in accordance with natural laws ing. Mrs. Harrington, the matron, said L. J. Tweedie Counsel for Deft. tation to the conditions of the river and the sea into which it empties. All the schools of mature fish which ascend the Until we know more about the conditions of the river and a female from a late spawning river. Self could be present on the occasion. In the evening a number of baskets duly

Willage.

Yillage.

A young Nova Scotian has completed an invention for a rifle at which he has been invention for a rifle at which he has been river or play about its mouth are not which govern the development of the arrived, containing everything of the best, der the Act, evidence of the proceedings in spawning schools, for there are good hook, it is reasonable to assume that the necessary for an excellent tea for the inmale and female fish resulting from the mates, which all heartily enjoyed. and under certain conditions the salmon cross would have different hereditary salmon ova taken from fish whose home was originally an early river. Experience, acting through ages, has determined the relations of salmon to the rivers they inhabit and in order to succeed artificially it seems to me that we must imitate, as losely as possible, the results of that exmethod of reasoning has been applied to

Canada or the United States. So far the chief results in our salmon during November and December 1879, apart from the destruction occasioned by existing fish, clearing the rivers of windfalls and jams, protecting the natural sual cold of those months in the fall of spawning grounds and giving the fish in 1879, the mean temperature in some parts | the estuaries a chance to ascend by reguof the Maritime Provinces falling five lating the area covered by nets. This is rivers. When artificial propagation is atthe selection of fish from which we seek to breed and repeople any particular stream. Where no such guides can be found, late spawning males and females, and early spawning males and-females should be rigoronsly selected, and not taken promiscuously.

HENRY YOWLE HIND. Prof. Baird, United States Commissioner of Fisheries.

The American Team Defeated. WIMBLEDON, July 24.—The following is

800 900 1000

on by the father and sons for over a quar-

"CRUELTY TO ANIMALS":-The idea of good English and powers of description possessed by some of the persons who get up items for the St. John dailies, are well of unu duration. When theriver broke illustrated in the following, which we take

spawning in the third week of February.
Such an occurrence was never before known, and, indeed, it is quite uncommon for salmon to spawn even in January in the Tyne.

The hook on the lower jaw of the male salmon has much to do with the spawning

the Tyne.

The hook on the lower jaw of the male salmon has much to do with the spawning of the female, and plays an important part in that operation; a description of which I have not seen published.

I think you will find that the ovaries in

MACKEREL are very plentiful. DRUGS and Patent Medicines are adertised by Messrs. Mackenzie & Co. CANADA TEMPERANCE ACT. - See notice of Convention to be held in Chatham on is bound to Mirannchi from Queenstown.]

THE ESKEDELLOC River Bridge has a span broken down and is lying with the SALMON :- The catch of salmon this

under the average. Don't Forget the Soiree and Festival yield at the weakest place. In the female to be held in Temperance Hall, Chatham, salmon this weakest place is the memon Tuesday next by the ladies of the

produces the same result as the ovaries Miramichi and down the St. John river-THE JULY Session of the Northumber land County Court has been postponed

PERSONAL :- Mr. S. Owen, of Liverpool.

H. M. S. "Nerthampton" is at St. John and the citizens sit on the wharf It follows from this that there is always heads and hills waiting for the fog to lift ment of the hook on the lower jaw of the Tabusintac Bridge, at Mrs. Goodwin's,

male and the period of the year during has been broken down all summer, and as which the female spawns. Hence it would there is no guard of any kind to prevent be incompatible to propagate salmon in a river by bringing a female from a stream river, it has been a source of danger to following is the Docket. pairing her with a male born in a river A LOADED FISH :- An Upper Nelson

where the fish spawn in December. The correspondent writes :- About a fortnight hook of the future male would not be sufficiently developed to serve its purpose, and the female would be ready to spawn led in it a live bass of about 3 lbs. weight with a fish hook in its mouth, attached to The difference between the spawning which was about six feet of line, with a habits of salmon in rivers quite close to piece of iron about five inches long fastenone another is so remarkable that the ed to it as a sinker. The arrangement habit by a proper selection of fish is easily seen. The Severn, for instance, in the lively. The peculiarity of the sinker southwest of England, is one of the ear. would make any one who ever saw it

flowing into the same estuary, is a late School, has been received accompanied by

siderable returns from very great outlay.

I shall give you a brief resume of the ideas which have occurred to me on this subject, which is subordinate to the far more interesting isquiry respecting sal
more interesting isquiry respecting salgratulations on the success which has attended his efforts in the recent compe-

Government House, Ottawa, July 20th 1880. The medal is a handsome one and will be highly prized by the winner. We have no

### A Visit to the Almshouse.

nale varies very materially in point of tablishment, if she provided the material for Deft. for balance of \$1.25,—DesBrisay time in different rivers, hence it would not for a picnic for the inmates that even- for Plaintiff, Maclauchlan Attorney and got ready. to attempt to propagate salmon by taking she would gladly receive anything so George Smith vs. Peter J. Hachey. As-

a late river, there must be some excellent | that of the inmates, for the kind thought-

### Rifle Competition. The first of a series of Rifle Competitio

during the present season took place on Thursday last, the day being a fair one for perience. But I am not aware that this rifle practice. The competitors were marksmen who contributed 50 cents each for prizes the propagation of the salmon either in and expenses and the number, who put in an appearance at the Ranges was sufficiently large to make the contest quite interesting. The ranges fired over were the longest in which the Snider rifle is commonly used-400, 500, 600, yds. and the number of rounds fired at each being five. The first prize was carried off by Mr. Jas. Pallen, who scored 55 points; the second certainly the surest way to repeople our by Mr. D. T. Johnstone whose score was 50 points; the third by Mr. A. H. Pallen, tempted, it seems reasonable to suppose by Mr. M. C. Clark, with 41 points. with a score of 45 points and the fourth that the experience of the native fish, mean of December 1879, was 6°.90 below the mean of 1878. At St. John's, N. B., the mean of 1878. At St. John's, N. B., W. Sweezy being also well up. It is expected that another competition will be held in a week or ten days. Due notice, however, will be given of the time when it is to come off.

## The Drama

Chatham is enjoying the Dramatic performances of one of the best and largest companies that has visited the town for a a recapitulation of the scores at the three long time. Mr. Wm. Nannary of St. John, who is recognised as one of the leading American — 584 515 510
English Team, grand total — 1568
American Team, grand total — 1568

Theatre-managers of the Dominon, is the chief business man of the combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief and the chief statement of the relating the chief business man of the combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief statement of the relating the chief business man of the Combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief business man of the combination, and the chief business man of the combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief business man of the combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief business man of the combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief business man of the combination, Mr. Harry Lindley, whose recent visit to Chatham had already rendered him a prime favorite heing associated in the chief business man of the combination. American Team, grand total . . . . . . 1568

EXTENSIVE FAILURE.—The mercantile community at Halifax, N. S., has been Control of the community at Halifax, N. S., has been Control of the community of Mr. E. T. Stetson and the leading lady, Miss Ida Van Control of the community of Mr. I are appointing of Mr. II are appointed in the appointed in the appointing of Mr. II are appointed in the appoint in the appointed in the pension of Robert Boak & Sons, West been a great favorite with St. John and J. P. The latter is a person who can cold of November and December, 1879, put back the desire or instinct in the fish to spawn, although their ova might be fully developed, and they retained their Legislative Council, and a prominent bank director, and the business has been carried dozen others, the whole making a dozen others, the whole making a to its dignities as he understood them, and strong company. They opened on Tuester of a century. Some three years ago day evening with "Kentuck." an Ameri-Hon. Robert Boak withdrew. The firm has met with heavy losses during the last class, which was performed in a very few years, but it was thought that having satisfactory manner, Mr. Stetson. Mr. iently matured early pulled through the critical period they were Lindley, Miss Van Courtland, Louise Fosova instead of putting on fat, would not have their ova sufficiently matured early in June of the present year to induce them in June of the present year to induce them.

Lindley, Miss van Courtiand, Louise to them, was being polled for the man against lacklock and others in the cast, pleasing whom both he and Hon. R. Young were on fish sent to the West Indies, and deafter heir usual time.

All by curious illustration of the effect of extreme and prolonged cold occurred in the early spring of 1879, in the well-known salmon river Tyne, in the north of England. The fish there, which usually snawn in December, and were never bepiece for Saturday night is to be. The company will appear at Newcastle on Monday night in "Kentuck" and give "Hamlet" on Tuesday night.

## Singular Statement.

Captain Collin, of the bark "Comorin," Halifax last week for orders made the following statement :-On July 4, in latitude 47 deg. 18 min.,

Shore, etc.

tinctly heard by every one on our vessel's deck. As soon as possible afterward, I signalled to him that I would report him at the nearest point, to which signals he did not report.

When it put Messrs. Young of Caraquet ing idea of a grand universal free schools and Adams of Newcastle to the "right about" for interfering with the electors of about" for interfering with the electors of all purish in Sant Alexander.—Sentinel. mate, carpenter, cook, steward and two boys of the "Comorin." [The "British Queen," Capt. Ellis, is

owned by Messrs. R. A. & J. Stewart, and An Odd Epitaph. In Moorfields Burying Ground, opposite Chatham, is a stone bearing the follow-

ing inscription :-Beneath this so I, laid down to rest Till the tremendous day. Beneath this so l, laid down to rest,
Till the tremendous day,
Lies Janet, wite of John McLeod,
Who in Glenelg did stay.
His heart disconsolate did grieve,
To part his loving sponse,
But while the mandate bid him live,
He had no power to choose.
Connubial bands their hands did join
in July 'S',
November cold on the same day,
1811,
Did Death's fell hand, by Heaven's decre
Fulfil the vows then given.
While they enjoyed each others charms
On this terrestrial globe
She brought 12 pledges to his arms,
A present from his God;
The number of the female sex
Was stipulate at 5,
Of 7 fine, and likely boys
6 did herself survive,
She lived the age of 87.
We trust she's gone to glory
And unto all that's left behind,
This speaks memento mori.

## Bathurst Notes.

BATHURST, July 26, 1880. GLOUCESTER COUNTY COURT. The July term of the Gloucester County Court opened on Tuesday the 13th inst.

Chas. Boss and Rich. D. Southwood vs. Samuel T. Miller and F. J. Gatain-A. A. Davidson files Record. Thomas Stack vs. Nathaniel Dempsy-DesBrisay files Record. George Smith vs. Peter J. Hachey-

Maclauchlan files Record. George Smith and Charles H. Mann Thomas J. Smith - Maclauchlan files

The Queen vs. John B. Viel. Embezzle nent and breaking and entering. In the case of the Queen vs John B Viel, the Grand Jury found "No Bill" and the prisoner was accordingly discharged.

Gatain-assumpsit for goods sold and delivered-Plea general issue and notice of

The Plaintiffs claim amounted to \$125 .-12, and the Defendants sett off \$121.40. The principal item in the Plaintiff's Bill of Particulars was one Boss Freezer \$90. The Defendants claimed that the Freezer was useless and not fit for the purpose for which it was intended, and claimed \$100. damages therefor, in addition to their set off. After a lengthy trial lasting three doubt that Mr. McKay, who, we understand, is to enter the University, will con-plaintiffs for \$15.66—Davidson for Plf's., DesBrisay for Defendants.

Thomas Stack vs. Nathaniel Dempsey. Assumpsit for wages. Plea general issu On Thursday last, 22nd, a lady from and notice of set off. Plff. claimed \$164.40 went through it. She then asked if it per month. Defence was that Plff. was would interfere with the rules of the es. hired for \$40 per year and board. Verdict Steel Co. of Canada, at Londonderry, N.

Bankruptcy was rejected by His Honor as shown to several sportsmen and British being no answer to the action. By direc- and American military men. It is believed Mr. Harrington, the keeper of the Alms tion of His Honor, the jury found a verdict to be superior to any repeating rifle now periods of development, which would be house, regrets his absence during the lady's for the Plaintiff for the full amount claim- made. It is designed for cavalry or naval unfavorable to the continued production of visit, but returns his sincere thanks on his ed \$146.72. On motion of Mr. DesBrisay rifles, throwing 13 shots in as many July or August to spawn in October or the species. Again, if a river be naturally own and the matron's behalf, as well as a rule nisi was then granted returnable in minutes and it is said to be actuated by November term, calling on the Plaintiff to less movements than any other rifle known. reason why it is so, and it would not be showing a proper regard for natural laws to attempt to people such a late river with salmon own taken from fish whose home impty handed.

The showing a proper regard for natural laws to attempt to people such a late river with empty handed.

Show cause why the verdict should not be set aside and a new trial granted. Maclauchlan Attorney and Tweedie Counsel ing action, as the loading, extracting of the properties of th for Plaintiff, and DesBrisay for Defendant. empty cartridge case, and cocking are all George Smith and Charles H. Mann vs. done by a single movement of a knob Thomas J. Smith. Assumpsit for goods placed on the right side of the gun, It is sold and delivered. Plea general issue. intended to be held on the Chatham Range By consent of parties this case was left to upwards with the second, third and fourth arbitration, and Messrs. K. F. Burns Samuel Bishop and Anthony Rainey appointed arbitrators, their award to be enered as the verdict of a jury, Maclauchlan

Attorney and Tweedie Counsel for Plff. DesBrisay for Deft. Court adjourned sine die. THE LEWIS POTOSKY FOLLIES Dramatiues appeared in the new Temperance Hall three nights last week. They were greeted each night by large audiences. Their first night entertainment was con-

sidered very good, indeed, but the two succeeding nights rather inferior. PERSONAL.—The Hon. Messrs. Bowell and Baby spent Wednesday night last in Bathurst. They were met at the Station at 7 p. m. by Hon. John Ferguson, Messrs. K. F. Burns, Collector O'Brien, and a few

### Hollow Political Demonstration at Tabusintac.

Tabusintac writes under date of Monday as follows:-There has been no little quiet amuse ment over the reception with which Hon. Mr. Adams and his friend, Mr. Denis McEvoy, met last week in Alnwick. It Mannheim, in Germany. Capt. Collins appears that soon after Mr. Adams' accession to the office of Surveyor-General,
he deemed it necessary to commit himself
Postmaster General C Courtland, who has for a good while the appointing of Mr. James Robertson a politics. Halifax audiences. Supporting these are Louisa Foster. Mr. A. Tavernier, exalted opinion of one gentleman who can do so, viz. Hon. Mr. Adams. Mr. Robertson, having been appointed to a he imagined, in a short time, that he was quite as important a personage as any of his neighbors. On several occasions he represented to Mr. Adams that ever since one dark day in Sept. 1878-when the working with the aid of Robertson, Fayle, Petrie and a few others-his star seemed to be in the descendant, and it required a public address, to be delivered in the Robertson School House at Tabusintac to promote a reaction. Mr. Adams had not fallen in readily with the idea proposed, but even with Robertson as a J. P. life taking the population at 280,000, the was very monotonous in that vicinity. Therefore Robertson went to his neighbor from the County fund tax alone, is 87 cents that great supporter of the Surveyor- in Germany, 43 cents more than in Eng-General wrote to him for Robertson, in-forming him that he was expected to be The writer from whom we quote says that

did not reply.

Alnwick in Sept. 1878. Pursuant to the Petrie-Adams correspondence a paragraph Alnwick in Sept. 1878. Pursuant to the appeared in what the ADVANCE calls the Advocate's Court Circular as follows:-"To-day Mr. Adams leaves for Negu

to inspect roadwork at settlement of St.
Joseph and, by request, will proceed to
Tabusintac to meet some friends." It is to be presumed that Mr. Adams had prepared for a great effort at the Robertson School House on Wednesday for he, no doubt, realises that he has an immens political contract on his hands in Alnwick. He has a great many broken promises to patch up, and even with the assistance of so profound an adviser as Mr. McEvoy, with Messrs. Robertson and Petrie as local

auxilliary prompters, he would find it very difficult to make the people understand just where his political honesty and honor come in. Of course, he desires to blame his wicked Caraquet partner for some of the short-comings of which he has been guilty, and to have it understood that "the Youngs" are at the bottom of a good deal of his bad faith. It was, therefore, with no small misgivings that he and McEvoy prepared for the speech that was to be delivered on Wednesday at the Robertson School House. He had come down prepared with his most graceful mode of acknowledging the enthusiastic cheers with which he felt Messrs. Petrie and Robertson would see that he was received. Mr. McEvoy was equally ready to "smile" himself and see that everyone else did the same. Well, they arrived. Whether any others of the Adams party attended I do not know, but the object of the Surveyor General's visit leaked out before bed-time and also the fact that he had given his two friends a "blowing up" for the sell they

Bk. Richard, Parsons, Bk. Kong Sverre, Olsen, Bk. St. Lawrence, Gerner, had perpetrated on him and gone off to Ralph Fayle's to spend the night-a mad-NEWCASTLE. der and wiser man. Speech he made Bk. Fjellsted, Floreness, Bk. Ann Dorothea, Jantzen, Bk. Brave Lourmel, Evault, Bk. Hoffnung, Garlach, Bk. Fjellesten, Florenzo, none because he found no one idle enough to listen. If Mr. Adams saw the place called St. Joseph, he must have ascended in a balloon and viewed it through one of the "powerful glasses" which he Bk. Arlington, Palmstrom, generally carries. At the same time he MARRIED. might have seen the River des Caches

Bridge and caught a glimpse of the money that he has allowed to be thrown away or Boss and Southwood vs. Miller and it. I would suggest the following for the next "Court Circular" :-DIED Went, "by request" to Tabusintac to meet some friends. They went back on him, notwithstanding the extra attraction

At Douglasfield on the 19th inst., Christina, beloved wife of James Irving aged 26 years.
At Chatham, on Tuesday evening, 27th inst.
Wm. Scott, only son of David and Elizabeth McIntosh, aged three months and six days The of Denis McEvoy, Esq. who condescended to accompany him, in the absence of Hon. Robert Young and private Secretary Col-At Oak Point, on Sunday the 18th inst., Mar lict of the late Finlay Morrison, aged 82 years. Proceeded to Fayle's same evening and was welcomed with open arms. Felt bet-

Went home Thursday very mad and with a speech on his mind, and hoping the ADVANCE would not hear of the way Robertson and Petrie sold him.

# Yours, A St. ANN DEVOTEE.

Late Telegraphic Notes. Five hundred men are employed by the S. Their second blast furnace is

Excellent specimens of marble and manganese have been discovered at Folly

working five years. Drawings have been discharged by pressing the safety finger of the right hand, pulling at the same time the trigger with the first. It would be impossible for the gun to be discharged accidentally. A joint stock company is being organized to introduce the

Mr. Costigan arrived in Winnipeg on Wednesday night. The Conservative convention, at Selkirk,

after two days sitting and a host of ballottings, adjourned till Monday next without a candidate. The Brockville Recorder again announces that the Dominion Government have decided to sell the Thousand Islands by auction.

It is rumored that the general election will take place in Quebec this fall. On dit, that Mr. Ouimet, Superintendent

Oka Indian case was completed on 24th at Aylmer, and the jury acquitted the A correspondent who was recently in prisoner without leaving the box. The trial of the other prisoners has been adjourned till January next. They were released on bail.

The Princess Louise will only remain i England one week; she then goes to A. D. C., has left Ottawa to accompany

CONSTANTINOPLE, July 22. Greece has just decided to mobilize he

CAPE TOWN, July 22. Official intelligence from Basutoland an unces a general refusal to disarm. Euro nen and children are being sent away. A general native rising is seriously

The Cost of Education. We find in a contemporary the following statement of the cost of education per head of the people of several countries, in England and on the continent of Europe . 72 cents per head.

Germany. 72 cents per head.
England. 45 ""
Austria-Hungary. 41 ""
France. 36 ""
Spain. 34 ""
Russia. 8 ""
It is shown that, in New Brunswick, taking the population at 280,000, the amount paid, by Provincial grants and from the County fund tax alone, is 87 cents per head, or 15 cents per head more than in Georgean and secondary in the county and the county and securing the adoption of the county and further Resolved That the friends of Temperance then in Englishment of the county and further Resolved That the friends of Temperance the county and securing the adoption of the Act in this County, and further Resolved That the friends of Temperance the county and further Resolved That the friends of Temperance the county and the county and further Resolved That the friends of Temperance the county and the county and further Resolved That the friends of the county and further Resolved That the friends of the county and further Resolved That the first the following resolution was added to the following resolution and the further following resolution was added to the following resolution was added to the following resolution was added to the first further following resolution was added to the following resolution and the further following resolution and further following resolution and further following resol David Petrie, Esq., who can write and per head, or 15 cents per head more than of and from Liverpool, which arrived at in Tabusintac on Wednesday evening last, if the district assessment were included,

where it was arranged that he should the cost per head for education in this address the public on the political questions of the day in the Robertson School House. Province would be double the highest rate paid in Europe. This is an item of expen-

# FURNITURE, &c.

AT AUCTION.

July 22-Bk. St Lawrence, 563, Gerner, Liver-pool, bal., Geo McLeod. Bk. Kong Sverre, 401, Olsen, Bordeaux, bal., A. WEDNESDAY, 4TH AUGUST, at 12 o'clock, noon, a lot of Furniture, &c. longing to Dr. W. J. G. Dawson, as follows:1 Table Piano, H. E. Miller, Roston, Maker.
1 Set Parlor Furniture, except table,
1 Hair Mattress.
14 Doz Stair Rods.
Stove Irons. Brig Chester, 200, Owens, Teneriffe, bal., W 24-Bk. Maria, 420, Facks, Spain, bal., J. B Snowball.

Bk. Næshem, 502, Tollisen, Havre, J. B. Snowball. 27—Bk. Richard Parsons, 1,160, Packard, New York, bal., Guy, Bevan & Co.

CLEARED.

July 22—Bk. Bruennow, Paget, Liverpool, deals,
Guy, Bevan & Co.
Bk. Albion, Pedersen, Oran, deals, G. McLeod.
24—Bk. Jennie Eugenie, St. Malo, deals, Guy,
Bevan & Co. Bevan & Co. 20—Bk. Astrea, 641, Christiansen, Great Grims by, boards, Guy, Bevan & Co. 27—Bk. Carl, Friedrich, Koch, Clyde, timber and deals, A. Morrison.

### Port of Newcastle

Shipping Intelligence.

Port of Chatham

ENTERED

ENTERED.
July 20—Bk. Fjellested, 478, Floreness, Havre, bal., R. A. & J. Stewart.
22—Bk. Anna Dorothea, 523, Jantzen, Bordeaux, bal., R. A. & J. Stewart.
24—Bk. Inveresk, 799, Gertsin, Liverpool, bal., Geo. Burchill.
Bk. Brave Lournel, 477, Enault, Marsellles, R. A. & J. Stewart.
26—Arlington, 617, Palmstrom, Dundee, C. F. Todd. 20-Deotdler, 344, Vieman, Hull, deals, Geo Burchill.
23.—Bk. Abram Lincoln, 683, Ostund, Dublin,
deals, R. A. & J. Stewart.
26.—Bk. Tros, 687, Brager, Oran, Africa, deals,
R. A. & J. Stewart.

# Vessels in Port.

Bk, Mary Jane, Poppy, J. B. Snowball.
Bk. Finnajanger, Nellsen,
Bk. Acturus, Bradhof,
Bk. Maria, Faeks,
Bk. Neshem, Follisen,
Br. Neshem, Follisen,
Brg. Chester, Owens,
Wm. Muirl Wm. Muirhea Guy, Bevan & Co.

R. A. & J. Stewa Geo. Burchill.

At the residence of the bride's father, Newcastle, on Wednesday evening 21st 1nst., by the Rev.Mr. Aiken, Janes B. Russell Esq. to Miss Jane, third daughter of Mr. James Murray.

# New Advertisements.

BAY DU VIN ISLAND GRASS AT AUCTION.

To be sold at Auction at Bay du Vin Bridge, o Tuesday 10th day of August, at 11 o'clock, a. m the Grass on Bay du Vin Island, in lots to su purchasers. Terms approved joint notes payabl 1st July next. A. D. SHIRREFF, Auction 19 1880.

EGG ISLAND GRASS.

AT AUCTION. To be sold at Auction at Bay du Vin Bridge, Tuesday 10th day of August, next, at 11 o'cloc h.m., the Grass on Egg Island, in lots to st purchasers.

Terms approved joint notes payable 1st July. A. D. SHIRREFF, Auctioneer Chatham, July 1880.

PIC-NIC. A Pic-Nic will be held

3RD OF AUGUST. On the Church Grounds, St. Margaret's, Upper Bay du Vin to raise funds to carry on the work of

Rebuilding the Priest's House and Barn, which were destroyed by fire in April, last. A Good Day's Recreation is

REFRESHMENTS AND AMUSEMENTS of different kinds.

Se Come and see, and you shall receive 

## TILDEN'S Genuine Extract of Malt.

ENO'S FRUIT SALT.

BEEF IRON AND WINE. JOHNSON'S FLUID BEEF.

GOLDEN ELIXIR. FELLOWS' LEAMINGS ESSENCE. LIME JUICE, (PTS. & QTS.)

DICK'S HORSE AND CATTLE MEDICINES. A Fresh Supply Just Received this week, at the NEW DRUG STORE

Prescriptions carefully prepared at any hour of he day or night. MACKENZIE, & CO. NOTICE!

At a meeting held in the Temperance Hall, Chatham, on Monday July 26th, composed of re-resentatives of Newcastle and Northumberland Divisions of Sons of Temperance, the Chat-lam Temperance Reform Club, and several lemperance men, the following resolution was doubted:—

FOR SALE. The subscriber offers for sale three good Milch JAMES MURDOCK.
Black Brook, July 24, '80. 5t12\*

General Business.

I will sell by public auction, at the crown's store, Newcastle, on

1 Buggy. 1 Sleigh. 1 Feather Bed.

1 Sofa.
The Piano can be seen at any time before the sale, at the residence of Mr. Wm. Grennley.
Terms. - \$10, Cash; over that amount three months on approved joint notes.
CHARLES MARSHALL,
Auctioneer

### Lime Juice, Vinegar, Haying Tools.

JUST RECEIVED: -20 GALLONS, LIME JUICE,
5 Doz. Lime Juice, in pints and half pints,
3 Poz. Lime Juice Cordial,
1 Cask Cider Vinegar,
5 Demijons, French White Wine Vinegar,

SCYTHES

"The celebrated Clippers." SCYTHE SNAITHS,

The latest patent. RAKES.

Forks, Scythe Stones, &c. At prices to suit the closest buyers.

GEO STOTHART. CHATHAM DRIVING PARK

Tryon Woolen Mills of P. E. Island,

begs to inform farmers that he has on hand a stoc of CLOTHS, FLANNELS and BLANKETS, from that establishment, which he is authorized to dipose of on the most liberal terms.

Either wool alone, or part payment in mone and the balance in wool, or whole payment is cash, will be received for any of the manufacture named. The price for Cloth, is from 32 to 45 cents (ac

# JOHN BROWN, Chatham.

Lime Juice. 1 Cask Montserrat Lime Juice from the PURE JUICE OF THE LIME FRUIT,

100 Kegs, CUT AND WROUGHT NAILS AND BEST REFINED IRON, all sizes

J. R. GOGGIN.

together with a largest and most complete stock of **HARDWARE** 

## ever offered for sale in Miramichi. Purchasers will find it to their alling before buying elsewhere. Pr J. R. GOGGIN H. WYSE

NEWCASTLE. Receiving this day, at H. Wyse's: MAPLE SUGAR, PRUNES, TAMIRANDS, ORANGES, LEMONS GREEN & DRIED APPLES, RAISINS, CURRANTS,
CITRON PEEL, SUGAR,
BUTTER, PEAS, RICE,
BARLEY, SPLIT BEAS,
HOPS, PRESERVED, GINGER,
PICKLED LAMB'S TONGUES,

> FANCY BISCUIT & CAKE, BREAD OF ALL KINDS, Ex cted daily, Hams & Bacon, For Sale.

MARMALADE, PICKLES.

ALL KINDS SPICES

THE CASPE STEAM MILL, With Wharf and Dwell-

ing Houses, and EXTENSIVE LIMITS, on the St. John, York and Dartmouth Rivers, a large portion of which have never been worked on. For particulars apply to JAMES J. LOUNDES, Agen

Gaspe, Que., 7th July, 1880.

THE SUBSCRIBER wishes to intimate to the public generally, that he is now prepared undertake funerals, and has a superior assortment

COFFINS and CASKETS, erate in price.

Arrangements made for funerals on the shortest ottee. Orders left at the Subscriber's house or shoing Street, will receive prompt attention. JOHN McDONALD.

### Chatham, July 12th, '80. 6r12 TIN SHOP.

SHEET-IRON,

GAS-FITTING.

TINWARE on hand, which I will sell low for cash. PLOUGHS.

Parlor and Cooking Stoves, fitted with PATENT OVENS the inner shell Those wishing to buy cheap would do well to ive us a call.

Shop in rear of Custom House. The Chatham July 22. ARCHY M'LEAN. General Business.

# Sheriff's Sale.

day of October next, in front of the Registry Office, in Neweastle, between the hours of 12, noon and 5 o'clock, p. m.

All the right, title and interest of John S. Sharp, in and to all that certain piece or parcel of land, istuate lying and being on the South side of the Southwest Branch of the Miramichi River, in the Parish of Nelson and County of Northumberland, known as part of the half Lot of Land formerly owned by Alexander Davidson. Bounded on the upper or Westerly side by lands occupied by Daniel McKinley, on the lower side by part of the same land conveyed by Wm. Garbutt to Abraham McIanis, in front, or Northerly, by the said Southwest Branch of the Miramichi River, and extending Southerly to the rear of the original grant, being the upper half of the land conveyed to William Garbut, by Roland Crocker, containing acres, more or less, and being the same lands and premises upon which the said John S. Sharp at present resides.

The same having been seized by me under and The same having been seized by me under and tour ty William M. Connell, against the said John S. Sharp.

Sheriff's Office JOHN SHIRREFF,

# Notice of Sale.

To Timothy Sullivan of the Parish of Chathan, in the County of Northumberland. laborer, and Catharine Jones, his wife and all others whom it may in anywise concern—

Notice is hereby given that, by virtue of a power of sale contained in a certain indenture of mortgage dated the 16th day of October, A. D., 1877, made between the said Timothy Sullivan and his said wife of the first part, and David George Smith, of the said Parish of Chathan, Publisher, of the other part, which mortgage was duly recorded in the Northumberland County Records, on October 20th A. D., 1877, in Volume Sp, pages, 333, 334 and 335, and is numbered 241 in said Volume—There will for the purpose of satisfying the moneys secured by the said Mortgage, default having been made of payment thereof, and in pursuance of the said power of sale, be sold at public auction, at Letson's weigh scales, so called, in the town of Chatham, on Monday, the 18th day of October next, at 12 o'clock noon, the lands and premises described in said Mortgage as follows:

All that lot or parcel of land situated in the

## Sheriff's Sale.

CHATHAM BRANCH RAILWAY. To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday the first day of November next,

cording to quality) to cover expenses of manufacturing and 18 oz. of wool, per yard.

The price for Flannel is 20c for manufacturing and one pound of wool per yard.

The price for large blankets per pairis 10 lb. of wool and \$2.20 for manufacturing.

Persons requiring first class goods for general wear, should examine the stock and samples now way company of, in, and to all the said way Company of, in, and to all the said. CHATHAM BRANCH RAILWAY.

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass, &c.

Newcastle, 1st Nov., A. D 1879 The above Sale is further postponed to Monday the 17th day of May, inst, then to take place a bate same hour and place.

Dated this 2rd day of May, A. D., 1880.

John Shirreff, Sheriff of Northumberland.

17th day of May, A. D., 1880. The above sale is further postponed to Saturday the 3rd day of July, next, then to take place at the same place and hour.

Dated this, 5th day of June, A. D., 7880.

JOHN SHIRREFF.

Sheriff Northumberl'd Co

The above sale is further postponed to Saturday the 5th day of June next, then to take place at the same place and hour.

JOHN SHIRREFF.

# The above sale is further postponed to Tuesday, he 3rd day of August, next, then to take place at he same place and hour. Dated this 3rd day of July, A. D., 1880. JOHN SHIRREFF, Sheriff of Northumberland Co. LONDON HOUSE

CHATHAM, N. B DRESS GOODS, PRINTS,
COTTONS, FLANNELS, TWEEDS,
HOSLERY, SCARFS, UNDERCLOTHING,
TRIMMINGS, SMALLWARES,
AND FANCY GOODS.

A small assortment of HARDWARE and CUTLERY will be disposed of at a harpain o clear out the Stock.

A full assortment of GROCERIES always on and, Wholesale and Retail.

Flour, Corn and Oat Meal, Tea in Half Chests, and Boxes, Tobacco, Sugar, Soap, Butter, Lard RICHARD HOCKEN

MANCHESTER HOUSE. JUST OPENED. Ladies' Camel's Hair and Felt Hats.

## FANCY GOODS. SHEET MUSIC.

Bavarian (March.).

My Grandmother's Watch (Words & Music).5c.
My Grandmother's Watch (Words & Music).5c.
Only a Word Love (Words and Music). 5c.
Only a Word Love (Words and Music). 5c.
Emblem of Constancy, (Recitative & Duel).5c.
I'll See that Your Grave is Kept Green(s'g).5c.
Visions of the Past, (Song and Chorus). 5c.
Going from de Cotton Fields,) Song
and Chorus). 40c.
The Turkish Reveille. 5c. 40c.
Pleasures of Summer, (Valse). 40c.
Snow Drift, 40c.
Snow Drift, 40c.
Snow Drift, 5c.
Thisson Blushes, (Mazourka,). 40c.
The Pearly Dewdrop (Mazourka de Salon). 40c
The Pearly Dewdrop (Mazourka de Salon). 40c
The New York Lanciers, 50c
Hit or Miss, (40). 5c.
Is there no Kiss for Me to-night (Song
and Chorus). 40c
L'Argentine (Fantasia Mazourka). 30c
Dashing Spray, 30c
A Maiden's Prayer, 15c.
The Bridal March. 30c
Slivery Waves. 30c
Le Jet D'eau, 35c.
Danse dee Fees, 36c
Sweet Kiss, (Polka). 11
Whispering Angels. 3
Golden Chain, (Schottisch). 1
Master and March. 30c.